

A Bibliographical Guide to the History of Christianity

COMPILED BY S. J. CASE, J. T. MCNEILL, W. W. SWEET
W. PAUCK, M. SPINKA

EDITED BY S. J. CASE

Ἐι δένος κόσμου δη μή γνωρίζων τὰ ἐν αὐτῷ δυτα οὐχ θήτον
ξένος καὶ δη μή γνωρίζων τὰ γνώμενα.

· · ·

Ἐρχόμενος φέρε καὶ τὰ βιβλία μάλιστα
τὰς μεμβράνας.

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Library Science

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PREFACE

This *Guide* offers a careful selection of representative titles rather than an exhaustive bibliographical compilation. It is prepared for the use of students or teachers who desire suggestions as to the chief topics for study and the fundamental literature to use either in obtaining a general and well-proportioned survey of Christian history or in conducting more intensive research within any area chosen for detailed investigation. The divisional grouping of books and the brief explanatory introductions to topics will, it is hoped, serve to indicate the outstanding phases of church history especially deserving of attention, while the appended comments to certain titles will enable the reader to estimate the type and significance of different books within the several divisions. By reference to the more extensive bibliographies in certain volumes mentioned, it ought to be comparatively easy for one using the *Guide* to enlarge almost indefinitely his acquaintance with any single topic that he may select for further research. Thus this handbook may be used to supplement any textbook or outline. Or, if one desires to stimulate greater initiative on the part of the student than is possible by the use of any standard summary of historical information, the *Guide* itself may be made the basal text for a course of study and discussion either in elementary classes or in the early stages of research.

The subject matter has been treated comprehensively. In surveying so large a field as the entire history of Christianity it is not easy to preserve a just proportion

among the several parts. Many books, even when professing to cover the whole subject, give chief attention to the church within the Roman Empire and among the peoples of Western Europe, while its development in other parts of the world receives only incidental treatment. An effort has been made to correct this defect by including, as integral parts of the present work, the history of Christianity in the Western Hemisphere, its career in Eastern Europe and Western Asia, and its growth in the newer fields of Africa, Asia, and the islands of the Pacific.

Five persons have collaborated in assembling and arranging the titles presented. Although each contributor is immediately responsible for his particular section, an effort has been made, by frequent conferences and personal intercourse, to carry on the work in such fashion as to preserve a unity of design and purpose throughout the book. Chapters i, ii, iii, and ix have been prepared by S. J. Case, Professor of the History of Early Christianity and Chairman of the Department of Church History in the Divinity School of the University of Chicago; chapters iv and vi have been prepared by J. T. McNeill, Professor of the History of European Christianity in the same school; and W. W. Sweet, Professor of the History of American Christianity, also in the Divinity School, has prepared chapter viii. Chapter v is by W. Pauck, Professor of Church History in the Chicago Theological Seminary (affiliated with the Divinity School); and chapter vii is by M. Spinka, Librarian and Assistant Professor of the History of Eastern Christianity in the Chicago Theological Seminary.

THE EDITOR

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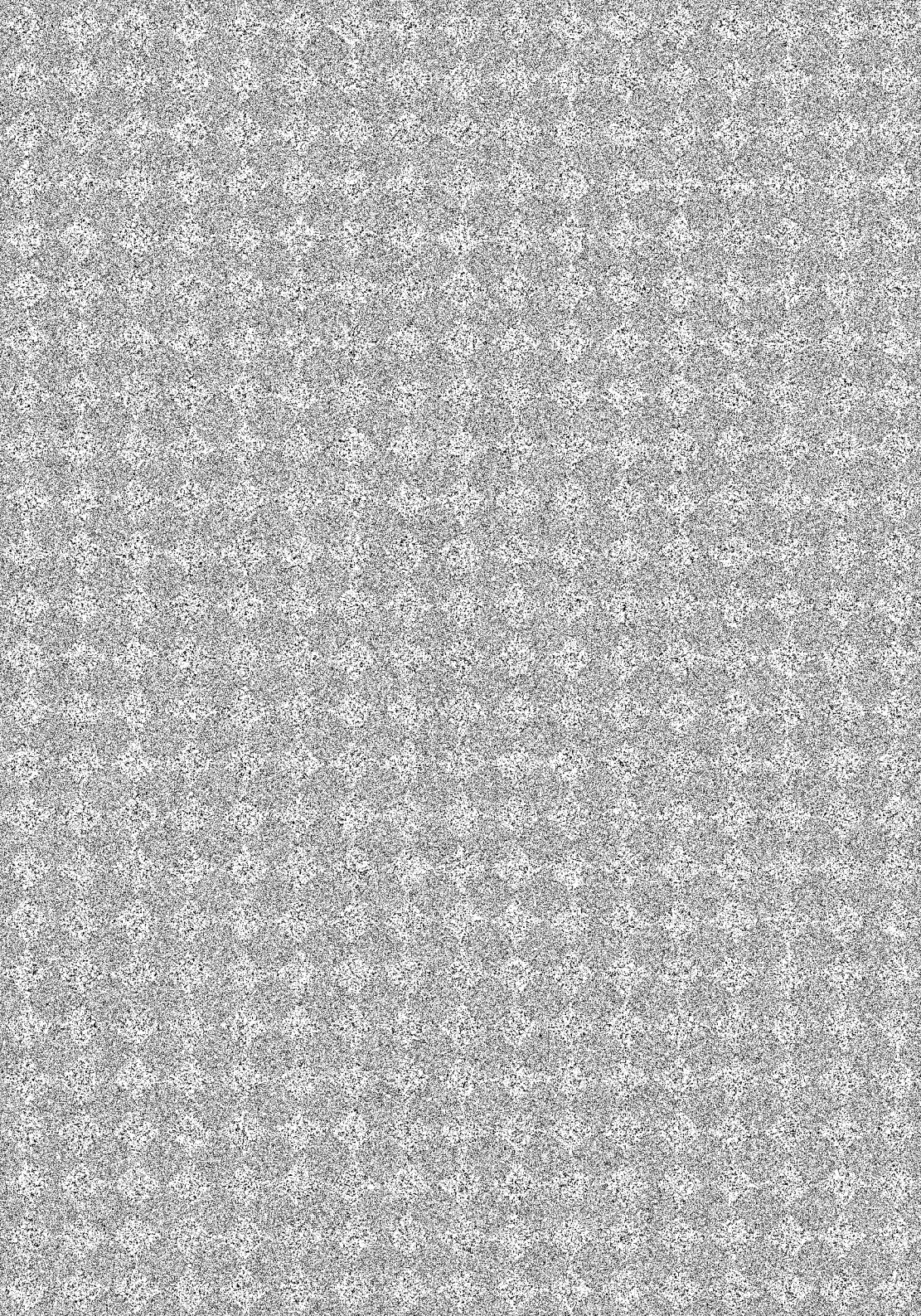
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ABBREVIATIONS

References are to marginal numbers

<i>AHR</i>	23	<i>MHL</i>	144
<i>ANF</i>	313	<i>MNET</i>	129
<i>ASCH</i>	348	<i>MPG</i>	325
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CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

In modern times the study of history has become a rigorous scientific procedure. The search for documents and other sources of information, the critical examination of the records, and the problem of reconstructing from them the life-story of the movements and persons whom they represent, impose upon the historian today a very exacting task. At the outset he seriously considers questions of method in his study, he uses and evaluates the work of predecessors in the field, he seeks the largest possible acquaintance with the source materials, and he equips himself with every available aid for the evaluation and interpretation of data.

The history of Christianity is a particular phase of general history. Consequently the methods pursued by modern research in an effort to make historical inquiry more scientific and efficient are of very immediate concern to one who studies the history of the Christian movement, which has been closely associated with the political, social, cultural, and spiritual interests of Western civilization for many centuries.

HISTORICAL METHOD GENERAL

1. Bernheim, E. *Lehrbuch der historischen Methode und der Geschichtsphilosophie mit Nachweis der wichtigsten Quellen und Hilfsmittel zum Studium der Geschichte*. Leipzig: Duncker & Humblot, 1889; 5th ed., 1908. x+842 pages. (This is the classic work on historical methodology.)

A BIBLIOGRAPHICAL GUIDE

2. Bleich, E. "Neuere Schriften zur Methodologie und Philosophie der Geschichte so wie zur Historiographie," *MHL* (Item 144), N.S., XVIII (1930), 25-37.
3. Feder, A. *Lehrbuch der geschichtlichen Methode*. 3d ed. Regensburg: Kösel & Pustet, 1924. xvi+372 pages. (The work of a Jesuit scholar with a genius for detail; virtually Bernheim brought down to date.)
4. George, H. B. *Historical Evidence*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1909. 223 pages. (Aims to "sum up shortly the different sources of information and the principles that should guide the inquirer in estimating their evidential value.")
5. Johnson, A. *The Historian and Historical Evidence*. New York: Scribner's, 1926. 179 pages. (A popular presentation suitable for students and general readers.)
6. Jusserand, J. J., and Others. *The Writing of History*. New York: Scribner's, 1926. xiii+143 pages.
7. Langlois, C. V., and Seignobos, C. *Introduction to the Study of History*. Translated from French. New York: Holt, 1898. xv +350 pages. (Follows the lines of Bernheim but in a more popular form and with somewhat less concern for the "philosophy" of history.)
8. Robinson, J. H. *The New History: Essays Illustrating the Modern Historical Outlook*. New York: Macmillan, 1912. 266 pages. (Separate essays several of which deal in a stimulating manner with the methods, aims, and problems of a historian.)
9. Vincent, J. M. *Historical Research: An Outline of Theory and Practice*. New York: Holt, 1911. 350 pages. (A systematic presentation with a "Selected Bibliography of Historical Research" on pages 327-39.)

TYPES OF INTERPRETATION

ECONOMIC

10. See, H. *The Economic Interpretation of History*. Translated from French. New York: Adelphi Co., 1930. 154 pages.
11. Seligman, E. R. A. *The Economic Interpretation of History*. New York: Macmillan, 1902. ix+166 pages. (A Marxian interpretation; economic interests are thought fundamental.)

GEOGRAPHICAL AND CLIMATIC

12. Febvre, L. *A Geographical Introduction to History*. Translated from French. New York: Knopf, 1925. xxv+388 pages. (A standard work.)
13. George, H. B. *The Relations of Geography and History*. 4th ed. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1910. vi+309 pages.
14. Huntington, E. *Civilization and Climate*. 3d ed. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1924. xix+453 pages.

SOCIO-PSYCHOLOGICAL

15. Aubrey, E. E. "Social Psychology as Liaison between History and Sociology," *AHR* (Item 23), XXXIII (1928), 257-77.
16. Barnes, H. E. *The New History and the Social Studies*. New York: Century, 1925. xix+605 pages. (An exponent of "synthetic" history.)

PHILOSOPHICAL

17. Cheyney, E. P. *Law in History, and Other Essays*. New York: Knopf, 1927. viii+174 pages. (A group of interpretative essays written over a period of twenty years.)
18. Croce, B. *Theory and History of Historiography* (London, 1921) translated from the Italian, is entitled by the American publishers *History: Its Theory and Practice*. New York: Harcourt Brace, 1920. 317 pages. (The philosopher reflects on the nature of history and remarks that thought must start "from the principle that spirit itself is history, maker of history at every moment of its existence, and also the result of all anterior history.")
19. Sée, H. *Science et philosophie de l'histoire*. Paris: Alcan, 1928. 513 pages. (Describes and evaluates the chief attempts to formulate a philosophy of history.)
20. Troeltsch, E. *Der Historismus und seine Probleme*. Tübingen: Mohr, 1922. xi+777 pages. (A detailed criticism of different philosophies of history in the light of the author's conception of the logic of history.)

RELIGIOUS

21. McLaughlin, R. W. *The Spiritual Element in History*. New York: Abingdon Press, 1926. 312 pages.

A BIBLIOGRAPHICAL GUIDE

22. **Mathews, S.** *The Spiritual Interpretation of History*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1916. xiv+227 pages. (Both Mathews and McLaughlin, though in somewhat different ways, stress the religious significance of history.)

The foregoing list of books may be enlarged, and new publications in the field added, by consulting the review sections of standard historical periodicals, e.g.,

23. *American Historical Review*, New York: Macmillan, 1912—. (*AHR*)

24. *English Historical Review*, London: Longmans, 1886—. (*EHR*)

25. *Historische Zeitschrift*, München: Oldenburg, 1859—. (*HZ*)

26. *Revue historique*, Paris: Alcan, 1876—. (*RH*)

STUDY OF CHURCH HISTORY

The newer phases of historical research, particularly the appraisal of psychological, social, cultural, and physical factors in the shaping of a historical movement, and the recognition of these interests as a key to the criticism and interpretation of documents, have not as yet been widely discussed by church historians. Many older general histories of the church in their opening section treat briefly certain questions of definition, procedure, aim, and value, e.g. Alzog, I, 1-24 (Item 43); Schaff, I, 1-27 (Item 101); Kirsch, pp. 1-48 and 766 f. (Item 54).

INTRODUCTIONS

27. **Benigni, U.** *Historiae ecclesiasticae propaedeutica: I. Introductio in historiae ecclesiasticae scientiam*. Rome: Pustet, 1905. xv+145 pages. (Written to advance historical study among the Italian clergy.)

28. **Collins, W. E.** *The Study of Ecclesiastical History*. London: Longmans, 1903. xv+166 pages. (Along the lines of Bernheim, or Langlois and Seignobos; good selected bibliographies.)

29. **Guilday, P.** *An Introduction to Church History: A Book for Beginners*. St. Louis, Missouri: Herder, 1925. vii+350 pages. (Prepared primarily for Roman Catholics, but generally useful.)

30. **Smedt, C. de.** *Introductio generalis ad historiam ecclesiasticam*. Louvain: Fonteyn; Paris: Palmé, 1876. xiii+533 pages. (The work of a Jesuit scholar who attempted to furnish a complete bibliographical guide.)

METHOD OF TREATMENT

31. **Case, S. J.** *Evolution of Early Christianity* (Item 361), chaps. i and ii; *Social Origins of Christianity* (Item 362), chap. i; also "Historical Study of Religion," *JR* (Item 150), I (1921), 1-17; "Rehabilitation of Church History in Ministerial Education" and "Religious Meaning of the Past," *ibid.*, IV (1924), 225-42 and 576-91. (Stresses the social approach in the study of history and the importance of viewing and estimating the past in terms of the situations, interests, and activities of real people.)

32. **Emerton, E.** "Definition of Church History," *ASCH* (Item 348) 2d Ser., VII (1925), 55-68. ("Church History is nothing more nor less than one chapter in that continuous record of human affairs to which we give the name of history in general.")

33. **Nichols, R. H.** "Aims and Methods of Teaching Church History," *ASCH* (Item 348) 2d Ser., VII (1925), 37-51.

34. **Schubert, H. v.** *Die heutige Auffassung und Behandlung der Kirchengeschichte*. Tübingen: Mohr, 1902. iv+33 pages. (Would go beyond the usual interest in institutions and dogma, and treat Christianity as a phase of the history of civilization.)

PERIODIZING

35. **Below, G. v.** *Die historischen Periodisierungen mit besonderem Blick auf die Grenze zwischen Mittelalter und Neuzeit*. Berlin: Deutsche Verlagsgesellschaft für Politik und Geschichte, 1925. 108 pages.

36. **Heussi, K.** *Allerlum, Mittelalter und Neuzeit in der Kirchengeschichte*. Ein Beitrag zum Problem der historischen Periodisierung. Tübingen: Mohr, 1921. 68 pages.

37. **Seeberg, E.** *Über Bewegungsgesetze der Welt- und Kirchengeschichte*, 1, 4. Berlin: Deutsche Verlagsgesellschaft für Politik und Geschichte, 1924. iv+25 pages. (Would make two periods, one the Hellenizing, when Christianity was subject to a fundamentally primitive tendency to sublimate sacramental religion,

and, second, the reforming and intellectualizing period with an interest in returning to the prophetic, personal, and ethical type of early Christian spirituality.)

EVALUATION

38. "Christianity and History," *Modern Churchman* (Item 152), XVIII (1928), 281-514. (Papers read at the Fifteenth Conference of Modern Churchmen.)
39. **Dibelius, M.** *Geschichte und übergeschichtliche Religion im Christentum*. Göttingen: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht, 1925. iv + 173 pages. (An effort to distinguish the transitory from the permanent in Christianity; republished in 1929 under the title *Evangelium und Welt*.)
40. **Faulkner, J. A.** *On the Value of Church History*. New York: Methodist Book Concern, 1920. 50 pages. (An edifying pamphlet.)
41. **Köhler, W.** *Idee und Persönlichkeit in der Kirchengeschichte*. Tübingen: Mohr, 1910. 103 pages. (Motto is "Back to Hegel.")
42. **Schaff, P.** *What Is Church History? Vindication of the Idea of Historical Development*. Philadelphia: Lippincott, 1846. 128 pages. (Still a very suggestive little book along the lines of the Hegelian philosophy of history. Christianity is "in its inmost nature a genesis, movement, process, development . . . the evolution of God's plan of redemption, proceeding according to rational and necessary laws.")

CHAPTER II

HISTORY OF CHRISTIANITY IN GENERAL

The student's introduction to the history of Christianity is, perhaps, most conveniently effected by the use of one of the numerous outlines or more comprehensive manuals available in various languages. But one who seeks thorough knowledge will early cultivate an acquaintance with standard comprehensive works. A helpful perspective will be acquired by surveying the older writings on the history of Christianity. Dictionaries and encyclopedias are frequently of great value in furnishing detailed information on a wide range of subjects. Also, bibliographical collections are very helpful tools of research, while periodicals are necessary as a means of keeping in touch with new investigation and current literature. A desire for greater specialization will lead one to read books that deal with specific phases of Christianity, such as missionary activities, organization, and the like. The real specialist will, of course, study original sources and concentrate his efforts on some limited area or chosen topic of investigation, suggestions for which are provided in subsequent chapters of this *Guide*.

OUTLINES AND MANUALS

43. Alzog, J. *Manual of Universal Church History*. 4 vols. Translated from German. Dublin: Gill, 1874. (Often reprinted and much used; a substantial product of Roman Catholic scholarship.)
44. Bartlet, J. V., and Carlyle, A. J. *Christianity and History: A Study of Religious Development*. London: Macmillan, 1917.

xix+613 pages. (An interpretation rather than a syllabus, but substantial in content.)

45. Clarke, C. P. S. *A Short History of the Christian Church*. London: Longmans, 1929. xiii+532 pages. (A conservative Anglican survey popularly presented.)
46. Funk, F. X. *A Manual of Church History*. 2 vols. Translated from German. New York: Benziger, 1914. (Much detail, with abundant references to original sources and to modern Catholic authorities.)
47. Guggenberger, A. *A General History of the Christian Era*. 3 vols. 15th ed. St. Louis, Missouri: Herder, 1925. (Designed for use in Catholic Colleges and for the general reader.)
48. Guignebert, C. *Christianity, Past and Present*. Translated from French. New York: Macmillan, 1927. xxvi+507 pages. (A spirited review of the course of Christianity's history; mainly a criticism of Roman Catholicism.)
49. Hase, K. A. *Kirchengeschichte: Lehrbuch zunächst für akademische Vorlesungen*. 10th edition. Leipzig: Breitkopf & Härtel, 1877. xxii+774 pages. (English translation from the 7th German edition: *A History of the Christian Church*. New York: Appleton, 1855. xxxvii+720 pages.) (Reliable and comprehensive.)
50. Hergenröther, J. *Handbuch der allgemeinen Kirchengeschichte*. 4 vols. Freiburg: Herder, 1925. (This is a 6th edition with bibliographical supplements by J. P. Kirsch; see Item 54.)
51. Heussi, K. *Kompendium der Kirchengeschichte*. 6th ed. Tübingen: Mohr, 1928. xxxii+482 pages. (An outline that has been much used.)
52. *History of Christianity in the Light of Modern Knowledge*. A collective work. New York: Harcourt, Brace, 1929. xxii+780 pages. (Twenty-two writers; the various sections are uneven in quality and lacking in proportion; some excellent parts for the earlier period.)
53. Jacobs, C. M. *The Story of the Church*. Philadelphia: United Lutheran Publication House, 1925. 422 pages. (An outline from end of first to close of nineteenth century.)
54. Kirsch, J. P., and Others. *Kirchengeschichte*. 4 vols. (in progress). Freiburg: Herder, 1930—. (Vol. I, *Die Kirche*

in der antiken griechisch-römischen Kulturwelt, and Vol. IV, 1, *Die Kirche im Zeitalter des Individualismus 1648 bis zur Gegenwart, 1648 bis 1800*, appeared late in 1930. For detailed information, comprehensive grasp of the subject, and wide acquaintance with its literature, this product of Roman Catholic scholarship is especially valuable. Essentially a new edition of No. 50.)

55. Krüger, G., and Others. *Handbuch der Kirchengeschichte für Studierende*. 2 (4) vols., with a Register. Tübingen: Mohr, 1912-13. (A very compact summary of data and literature; a new edition of the first two parts appeared in 1923-29.)
56. Kurtz, J. H. *Lehrbuch der Kirchengeschichte für Studierende*. 14th ed. 2 vols. Leipzig: Neumann, 1906. English translation from the 7th German edition: *Text-Book of Church History*. 2 (1) vols. Philadelphia: Nelson S. Quiney, 1881. (Once widely used; still valuable.)
57. Loofs, F. *Grundlinien der Kirchengeschichte in der Form von Dispositionen für seine Vorlesungen*. 2d ed. Halle a. S.: Niemeyer, 1910. xxvi+430 pages. (Especially useful for teachers.)
58. Marion, L. *Histoire de l'église*. 8th ed., revised by V. Lamonde. 4 vols. Paris: Roger & Chernoviz, 1922. (A popular Roman Catholic manual.)
59. Moeller, W. *History of the Christian Church*. 3 vols. Translated from German. London: Swan Sonnenschein, 1892-1900. (Encyclopedic information; carries the history down to 1648.)
60. Müller, K. *Kirchengeschichte*. 2 (3) vols. Tübingen: Mohr, 1892-1902. (Presents a readable account with a modicum of bibliography. A new edition of the first half of Volume I was completed in 1929.)
61. Nagler, A. W. *The Church in History*. New York: Abingdon Press, 1929. (A rapid sketch of the outward history of the church is followed by a more elaborate treatment of "institutions and movements.")
62. Newman, A. H. *A Manual of Church History*. 2 vols. Philadelphia: American Baptist Publication Society, 1900-1903. (A compact body of information.)

63. Schubert, H. v. *Outlines of Church History*. Translated from German. London: Williams & Norgate, 1907. x+399 pages. (Brief but reliable account unencumbered by notes and bibliographies. There is a 9th edition in German: *Grundzüge der Kirchengeschichte*. Tübingen: Mohr, 1928.)
64. Sohm, R. *Outlines of Church History*. Translated from German. London: Macmillan, 1895. xii+260 pages. (A vigorous presentation by one who saw in the church a development from a sacramental to a corporate consciousness.)
65. Walker, W. *History of the Christian Church*. New York: Scribner's, 1918. 630 pages. (Compressed information about dates, persons, events, doctrines, and practices.)
66. Wellhausen, J.; Jülicher, A.; Harnack, A.; and Others. *Geschichte der christlichen Religion. Mit Einleitung: Die israelitischjüdische Religion*. 2d ed. Leipzig: Tuebner, 1909. x+792 pages. (Accurate, comprehensive interpretation, with bibliographical summaries. The work constitutes Teil I, Abteilung IV. i, of "Die Kultur der Gegenwart" edited by P. Hinneberg.)

HISTORY OF CHURCH HISTORIOGRAPHY

GENERAL SURVEYS

67. Baur, F. C. *Die Epochen der kirchlichen Geschichtsschreibung*. Tübingen: Fues, 1852. xii+269 pages. (A survey of the history of church historiography interpreted from the Hegelian postulates of thesis, antithesis and synthesis.)
68. Fueter, E. *Geschichte der neueren Historiographie*. Munich: Oldenbourg, 1911. xx+626 pages. (General, but suggestive for study of church history.)
69. Gooch, G. P. *History and Historians in the Nineteenth Century*. 3d impression. London: Longmans, 1920. iv+604 pages. (Includes writers on Christianity.)
70. Guilday, P. (editor). *Church Historians*. New York: P. J. Kenedy, 1926. vii+430 pages. (Essays and brief bibliographies by various Roman Catholic writers on Eusebius, Orosius, Bede, Odericus, Vitalis, Las Casas, Baronius, Bollandus, Muratori, Möhler, Lingrad, Hergenröther, Janssen, Denifle, Ludwig von Pastor.)

HISTORY OF CHRISTIANITY IN GENERAL 11

71. Kirsch, J. P. "History, Ecclesiastical," (*CE* Item 112), VII, 372-80. (Roman Catholic, but includes Protestant writers.)
72. Koehler, W. "Kirchengeschichte: I. Kirchengeschichtsschreibung," *RGG* (Item 136), Vol. III, cols. 886-96. (A summary Protestant account, with bibliography.)
73. Leclercq, H. "Historiens du christianisme," *DACL* (Item 124), Vol. VI, cols. 2533-2735. (Full statistical account with literature to the year 1920; Roman Catholic.)
74. Plummer, A. "Historians, Ecclesiastical," *DCB* (Item 115), III, 107-12. (Careful survey to about 800, by an Anglican scholar.)
75. Shotwell, J. T. *Introduction to the History of History*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1922. xii+339 pages. (Has sections on "Jewish History" and "Christianity and History.")
76. Stäudlin, C. F. *Geschichte und Literatur der Kirchengeschichte*. xii+376 pages. Hannover: Hahn, 1827. (Still the most complete account of writing on church history up to the beginning of the nineteenth century; posthumously edited by J. T. Henssen.)
77. Völker, K. *Die Kirchengeschichtsschreibung der Aufklärung*. Tübingen: Mohr, 1921. vii+92 pages.

PRE-REFORMATION HISTORIANS OF CHRISTIANITY

EASTERN WRITERS

The earliest attempt to record the story of Christianity as a movement in history is the two-volume work, *Luke-Acts*. But the oldest extant treatise specifically known as a "church history" is that of Eusebius of Caesarea, who died about 340 A.D., and this interest was perpetuated by a succession of church historians in the East who continued to write Greek.

78. Cadbury, H. J. *The Making of Luke-Acts*. New York: Macmillan, 1927. x+385 pages.
79. Laqueur, R. *Eusebius als Historiker seiner Zeit*. Berlin: De Gruyter, 1929. x+227 pages.
80. Lawlor, H. J. *Eusebiana: Essays on the Ecclesiastical History of Eusebius*. London: Frowde, 1912. 316 pages.

81. Articles "Eusebius," "Evagrius," "Philostorgius," "Socrates," "Sozomen," "Theodoret," etc., in dictionaries and encyclopedias (Items 111-37).
82. Latin Christians had relatively slight interest in the past of Christianity and were content with translations made from Greek originals. These they sometimes condensed and extended by adding later chronicles. But aside from Augustine's *City of God* and Orosius' history of the world to the year 430 (A.D.), the Latin church showed little taste for either the interpretation or the study of history in general. In this field one should consult the articles "Cassiodorus," "Orosius," "Rufinus," "Sulpicius Severus," in the dictionaries and encyclopedias (Items 111-37).
83. Prior to the Reformation new historical writing in Western Christendom was mainly local and annalistic. An idea of the extent and content of this type of work may be obtained by consulting the encyclopedias for representative names like Gregory of Tours, Jordanes, Bede, the "Anglo-Saxon Chronicle," Isidore of Seville, Paul the Deacon, Adam of Bremen, Oderic Vital, Otto of Freising, Matthew of Paris, William of Tyre—to mention only representative chroniclers, annalists, biographers, and local historians of the time.

PROTESTANT CHURCH HISTORIANS

The Reformation movement produced a lively interest in the study of Christianity's past. In the main the reformers were concerned to show that the Catholic church as an institution, and particularly the alleged supremacy of the papacy, represented a perversion of true Christianity; while Catholic scholars were equally ready to defend the historical validity of their institution. In surveying the writers of this period, a chronological, rather than an alphabetical, order is followed.

84. Flacius, Matthias Illyricus, and Others. *Ecclesiastica historia, etc.* Basel: Oporinus, 1559-1574. (Thirteen volumes, each covering a century of Christian history. This work, commonly called the "Magdeburg Centuries," is bitterly anti-papal; also strongly pro-Lutheran and antagonistic toward both Melanchthon and Calvin.)

85. Hottinger, J. H. *Historia ecclesiastica Novi Testamenti.* 9 vols. Zurich: Hamberger, 1561–1667. (The Reformed equivalent of the "Magdeburg Centuries.")
86. Arnold, G. *Unpartheiische Kirchen- und Ketzerhistorie.* 4 vols. Frankfurt: Fritsch, 1699–1715. (The first church history written in German; the work of a pietist and mystic, who looked with disfavor on ecclesiastical authority, whether Catholic or Protestant. See further, E. Seeberg, *Gottfried Arnold, die Wissenschaft und die Mystik seiner Zeit.* Meerane i. Sa.: E. R. Herzog, 1923. 611 pages.)
87. Mosheim, J. L. v. *Institutiones historiae ecclesiasticae antiquae et recentioris.* Helmstädt: Weygand, 1764. (English translation by A. Maclaine: *An Ecclesiastical History, Ancient and Modern, etc.* 6 vols. Philadelphia: S. C. Ustick, 1797–98. A better translation by J. Murdock, *Institutes of Ecclesiastical History.* 3 vols. New York: Stanford & Swords, 1832; 5th ed., 1854.) (Follows the century plan but is less polemical than earlier Protestant works.)
88. Schröckh, J. M. *Christliche Kirchengeschichte.* 45 vols. Leipzig: Schwicker, 1768–1812. (Treats the subject by natural periods of division rather than by centuries; marks an advance in scientific method.)
89. Henke, H. P. C. *Allgemeine Geschichte der christlichen Kirche.* 9 vols. Braunschweig: Verlag der Schulbuchhandlung, 1788–1820. (Well documented, critical, representing the rationalistic school of the early nineteenth century.)
90. Gibbon, E. *History of the Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire.* Edited in 7 vols. by J. B. Bury. London: Methuen, 1896. (This work, the first instalment of which appeared in 1775, is virtually a history of Christianity for the first fifteen centuries. The ecclesiastical historians lamented the neglect of the supernatural in Gibbon's interpretation, but his diligence in using the literary sources has made his work a classic.)
91. Milner, J. *History of the Church of Christ, with Additions and Corrections by Isaac Milner.* Revised and continued to the close of the Reformation by George Stokes. 6 vols. London: Religious Tract Society, 1895. (Represents evangelical

Anglican scholarship at the beginning of the nineteenth century. The first edition of 4 volumes was published in 1794-1812; "genuine piety" said the author, "is the only thing I intend to celebrate.")

92. Haweis, T. *An Impartial and Succinct History of the Rise, Declension and Revival of the Church of Christ from the Birth of our Saviour to the Present Time.* 3 vols. London: Mawman, 1800. (A leader in the interdenominational movement to found the London Missionary Society wrote "to soften down all asperities of controversy.")
93. Neander, A. *Allgemeine Geschichte der christlichen Religion und Kirche.* 6 vols. in 11 parts. Hamburg: Perthes, 1825-52. (English translation by J. Torrey: *General History of the Christian Religion and Church.* 5 vols. and Index. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1871-81.) (Knowledge and piety were combined in an effort "to exhibit the history of the Church of Christ as a living witness to the divine power of Christianity.")
94. Priestley, J. *A General History of the Christian Church.* 6 vols. Northumberland, Pennsylvania: Andrew Kennedy, 1802-3. (A popular exposition by a learned Nonconformist minister who also gained fame as a chemist; he explains that he is the first "unitarian" church historian; also this appears to have been the first general history of Christianity to be written and published in America.*
95. *NOTE.—After suffering severely for both his religious and his political liberalism, Priestley migrated to America in 1794, and the last decade of his life was spent at Northumberland, Pennsylvania, where the author devoted himself to completing his church history, the first two volumes of which had been published in 1790. This earlier work was revised and four more volumes were composed, and the work was dedicated to Thomas Jefferson, president of the United States, who is praised as the champion of religious as well as civil liberty. On such matters as early church government and the "essence" of Christianity, the author presented views not unlike those of Hatch and Harnack, advanced nearly a century later. He had a high regard for the learning of Fleury (Item 106),

whom he used extensively, and for Mosheim (Item 87); but he sharply criticized the latter for following the "artificial and unnatural" division by centuries, and he deplored the "artful insinuations" of Gibbon (Item 90). Mosheim, translated by a Scotch minister in Holland, had just been brought out in America and was adjudged by Priestley to be the book "most read by Protestants" and to possess many merits in spite of some serious defects which Priestley aimed to correct. But one can readily understand that this new work would not appeal to that age as a proper substitute for the more traditional type of church history. Mosheim continued to be popular in America, especially in the new translation of Murdock. The history of Milner, imported from England, was in use especially in the 744-page abridgment of J. Townsend published at Utica in 1816. Another English book made available for American readers during this period was G. Gregory's *History of the Christian Church*, revised by M. Ruter. (Cincinnati: Roff & Young, 1832, iv + 637 pages). Then came the first translation of Gieseler, made by F. Cunningham: *Text-Book of Ecclesiastical History*. (3 vols.; Philadelphia: Carey, Lea & Blanchard, 1836), superseded by H. B. Smith's translation twenty years later (Item 98).

96. Matter, J. *Histoire universelle de l'église chrétienne*. 4 vols. Strasbourg: Silbermann, 1829-35. (The work of a professor at Strasbourg; significant for French Protestantism.)
97. Baur, F. C. *Geschichte der christlichen Kirche*. 5 vols. Tübingen: Fues, 1853-63. (This work, the later volumes of which were written by the author's son, and E. Zeller, marks the beginning of a new period of criticism and method in the study of church history.)
98. Gieseler, J. C. L. *Lehrbuch der Kirchengeschichte*. 5 vols. Bonn: Marcus, 1824-56. (American translation by H. B. Smith: *Text-Book of Church History*. 4 vols. New York: Harper, 1857-61.) (Well documented; objective treatment of subject.)
99. Hagenbach, K. R. *Kirchengeschichte von der ältesten Zeit bis zum 19. Jahrhundert*. 7 vols. Leipzig: Hirzel, 1869-72. (An exponent of evangelical theology at Basel.)

100. Chastel, E. L. *Histoire du christianisme depuis son origine jusqu'à nos jours.* 5 vols. Paris: Fischbacher, 1881-83. (A Reformed theologian and professor at Geneva, stressed the advantages of separation between church and state.)

101. Schaff, P. *History of the Christian Church.* 7 (8) vols. Vol. V by D. S. Schaff. New York: Scribner's, 1882-1910. (The author is thoroughly acquainted with sources and modern literature, and interprets the history in much the same temper as Neander [Item 93].)

POST-REFORMATION ROMAN CATHOLIC HISTORIANS

The work of Flaccius and his helpers aroused Roman Catholic scholars to defend their ecclesiastical institution by an appeal to history. Several refutations of the Protestant attack appeared (see *DACL* [Item 124], Vol. VI, cols. 2614 f.) before Cardinal Baronius (Item 102) began the publication of his new history of the church conceived on the same broad program as that of the "Centuries" and written on the basis of much sound historical learning. The study of general church history among Roman Catholics now received a new impetus and underwent a rapid development. The following writers are listed chronologically.

102. Baronius, C. *Annales ecclesiastici.* 12 vols. Rome: Vatican, 1588-93. (Helpers and successors continued the work. By 1759 it had grown into 34 volumes, to which were added 1 volume of apparatus and 2 volumes of tables.)

103. Godeau, A. *Histoire de l'église, depuis la naissance de Jésus-Christ jusqu'au fin du IX siècle.* 5 vols. Paris, 1653-78. (A French popularization of Baronius.)

104. Bossuet, J. B. *Discours sur l'histoire universelle.* Paris: Le-doux, 1681. (While not so much a church history as a philosophy of history, this treatise and other writings of Bossuet are so important for understanding the historical problems of that day, such as the relation between the papacy and the state, and the possible reunion of Protestants and Catholics, that an acquaintance with this author is essential for the student of Christian historiography. The "second part" of Bossuet's work, *The Continuity of Religion*, has recently ap-

peared in English translated by Victor Day. Helena: Victor Day, 1930. xvi+233 pages.)

105. **Tillemont, S. de.** *Mémoires pour servir à l'histoire ecclésiastique*. 16 vols. Paris: Robustel, 1693-1712. (The last 12 volumes were published after the author's death; not strictly a history but a laborious assembling of texts strung together to cover the period to 513 A.D.; valuable for documentation.)

106. **Fleury, C.** *Histoire ecclésiastique*. 20 vols. Paris: Marin, 1691-1720. (Originally to 1414; carried to 1594 in 16 more volumes by J. C. Fabre, 1726-37; re-edited with a 4-volume Index by Rondet, 1769-74. The work in whole or in part has been widely translated; the latest English rendering was by J. H. Newman in 3 volumes [Oxford, 1842-44]. Fleury was a vigorous exponent of Gallicanism against the Italian party in the Catholic church.)

107. **Rohrbacher, R. F.** *Histoire universelle de l'église catholique*. 29 vols. Nancy, 1842-49. (Also many later editions and translations into different languages. Through its use the ultra-montane interest gained pre-eminence over the Gallican influence of Fleury [Item 106].)

108. **Darras, J. E.** *Histoire générale de l'église, depuis la création jusqu'à nos jours* (twelfth century), continued by J. Bareille and J. Fèvre. 44 vols. Paris, 1862-89.

109. *Dictionnaire de l'histoire universelle de l'église, embrassant ... l'histoire des idées, des faits, des actes, des personnages, etc., que appartiennent aux annales de l'église depuis la naissance de Notre-Seigneur Jésus-Christ jusqu'au temps présent*. 6 vols. *MTET* (Item 130), Vols. LI-LVI. (A vast compilation of statistical information.)

110. **Mourret, F.** *Histoire générale de l'église*. 9 vols. Paris: Bloud, 1909-25. (Comes down to 1903; interprets church history comprehensively, as including dogma, organization, liturgy, biographical narrative, and similar aspects of Christian activities and interests; not unlike the manuals of Alzog, Funk, Hergenröther, Marion, and Kirsch, mentioned above.) (In English translation: *A History of the Catholic Church*, Vol. V. St. Louis, Missouri: Herder, 1930. Other volumes to follow.)

DICTIONARIES AND ENCYCLOPEDIAS

111. *Catholic Dictionary*. By W. E. Addis and T. Arnold, revised by T. B. Scannell. 6th ed. London: Kegan Paul, 1903. viii+961 pages.

112. *Catholic Encyclopedia*. By C. G. Herbermann and Others. 17 vols. (including Index and Supplement.) New York: Encyclopedia Press, 1907-22. (CE)

113. *Cyclopaedia of Biblical, Theological, and Ecclesiastical Literature*. By J. M'Clintock and J. Strong. 12 vols. (including Supplement). New York: Harper, 1867-91.

114. *Dictionary of Christian Antiquities*. By W. Smith and S. Cheetham. 2 vols. London: Murray, 1875-80.

115. *Dictionary of Christian Biography, Literature, Sects and Doctrines*. By W. Smith and H. Wace. 4 vols. London: Murray, 1877-87. (Covers first eight centuries of Christianity. Published in an abbreviated form for first six centuries by W. C. Piercy and H. Wace. London: Murray, 1911. xii+1028 pages.) (DCB)

116. *Dictionary of Ecclesiastical Terms: Being a History and Explanation of Certain Terms Used in Architecture, Ecclesiology, Liturgiology, Music, Ritual, Cathedral Constitution, etc.* By J. S. Bumpus. London: Laurie, 1910. 328 pages.

117. *Dictionary of Religion and Ethics*. By S. Mathews and G. B. Smith. New York: Macmillan, 1921. vii+513 pages.

118. *Dictionnaire apologétique de la foi catholique*. By A. d'Alès. 4 vols. 4th ed. Paris: Beauchesne, 1925-28.

119. *Dizionario di erudizione storico-ecclesiastica da S. Pietro sino ai nostri giorni*. By G. Moroni. 109 vols. (including 6 vols. of indexes). Venice: Emiliiana, 1840-79.

120. *Encyclopedia of Religion and Ethics*. By J. Hastings. 13 vols. (including Index). Edinburgh: Clark, 1917-27. (ERE)

121. *Encyclopédie des sciences ecclésiastiques*. Published by Letouzey in Paris, a product of the best Roman Catholic scholarship and embracing five series of dictionaries as follows:

122. (1) *Dictionnaire de la Bible*. By F. Vigouroux. 5 (10) vols., with Supplement in progress. 1894—.

123. (2) *Dictionnaire de théologie catholique*. By A. Vacant, E. Mangenot, and (at present) E. Amann. 1909—. Vols. I-IX (*A-L*) with Index completed in 1929.

124. (3) *Dictionnaire d'archéologie chrétienne et de liturgie*. By F. Cabrol and H. Leclercq. 1903—. Vols. I-VIII (A-Lexique) completed in 1930. (*DACL*)

125. (4) *Dictionnaire d'histoire et de géographie ecclésiastiques*. By A. de Meyer and E. van Cauwenbergh. Vol. I had reached "Athaulf" in 1930.

126. (5) *Dictionnaire de droit canonique*. By A. Villien, E. Magnin, and (now) A. Amanieu. 1924—. Vol. I had reached "Anathème" in 1926.

127. *Encyclopédie des sciences religieuses*. By F. Lichtenberger. 13 vols. Paris: Fischbacher, 1877-82. (Represents Protestant scholarship.)

128. *Encyclopédie théologique, ou série de dictionnaires sur toutes les parties de la science religieuse*. Edited by J. P. Migne. 50 (52) vols. Paris: Migne, 1844-49. (*MET*). Continued in:

129. *Nouvelle encyclopédie théologique*. 52 (53) vols. 1851-55. (*MNET*). Further continued in:

130. *Troisième et dernière encyclopédie théologique*. 67 vols. 1855-73. (*MTEL*). (For a student who has the patience and skill to separate the gold from the dross, this mine of older uncritical Roman Catholic erudition in 172 volumes [Items 128-30] may still be worked with much profit.)

131. *Kirchliches Handlexikon*. By C. Mensel and Others. 7 vols. Leipzig: Naumann, 1887-1902. (A work of Lutheran scholars.)

132. *Lexikon für Theologie und Kirche*. By K. Hofmann and M. Buchberger. Freiburg: Herder, 1930—. (New edition in progress; 2 volumes published; Roman Catholic.)

133. *New Schaff-Herzog Encyclopedia of Religious Knowledge*. By S. M. Jackson and Others. 12 vols. (including an appendix). New York: Funk & Wagnalls, 1908-12. (Based on the older *PRE* [Item 135].)

134. *Protestant Dictionary*. By C. H. H. Wright and C. Neil. xv+832 pages. London: Hodder & Stoughton, 1904.

135. *Realencyklopädie für protestantische Theologie und Kirche*. By J. J. Herzog and re-edited by A. Hauck. 3d ed. 24 vols. (including 2 supplementary vols). Leipzig: Hinrichs, 1896-1913. (Represents critical Protestant scholarship.) (*PRE*)

136. *Religion in Geschichte und Gegenwart*. By H. Gunkel and L. Zscharnack. 2d extensively revised edition. 5 vols. Tübingen: Mohr, 1927—. (In 1930 complete to end of Volume IV; general, but with much attention to Christianity; Protestant.) (*RGG*)

137. *Wetzer und Westes Kirchenlexikon, oder Encyklopädie der katholischen Theologie und ihrer Hilfswissenschaft*. Begun by J. Hergenröther and continued by F. Kaulen. 12 vols. and Register. Freiburg: Herder, 1882-1903. (Roman Catholic.)

BIBLIOGRAPHIES

138. *Bibliographisches Beiblatt der theologischen Literaturzeitung*. Leipzig: Hinrichs, 1922—. (An excellent guide; see Item 157.)

139. Bratke, E. *Wegweiser zur Quellen- und Litteratur-Kunde der Kirchengeschichte*. Gotha: Perthes, 1890. vii+282 pages. (Useful, but not complete.)

140. *Bulletin de littérature ecclésiastique*. Paris: Lathielleux, 1899—. (A publication of the Catholic Institute of Toulouse.)

141. *Dictionnaire de bibliographie catholique, présentant l'indication et les titres complets de tous les ouvrages qui ont été publiés dans les trois langues grecque, latine, et française depuis la naissance du christianisme, en tous pays, mais principalement en France*. 6 vols. Paris: Migne, 1858-66. (*MTET* [Item 130], Vols. XXXIX-XLIV.)

142. *Die evangelische Theologie, ihr jetziger Stand und ihre Aufgaben*. Teil 3: *Die Kirchengeschichte*: (1) *Allgemeines, Die alte Kirche, Das Mittelalter*; (2) *Die Reformation und Gegenreformation*, by G. Krüger; (3) *Die Neuzeit*, by L. Zscharnack. Halle (Salle): Buchhandlung des Waisenhauses, 1928-30. Classification and critical evaluation of the more recent books in all languages.)

143. Krüger, G. "Literature on Church History," *HTR* (No. 149), XIV (1921), 283-374; XV (1922), 323-405; XVII (1924), 1-49, 265-95; XVIII (1925), 129-85. (A classified catalogue and brief appraisal of literature that appeared in

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Germany, Austria, Switzerland, Holland, and the Scandinavian countries during the years 1914-20.)

144. *Mitteilungen aus der historischen Literatur*. Berlin: Weidmann, 1873—. (General, but includes church history.) (*MHL*)
145. *RHE* (Item 163), II. *Bibliographie*. (Comprehensive list and detailed classification; see particularly the supplementary *Tables générales* published in 1928.)
146. *Theologischer Jahresbericht*. Tübingen: Mohr, 1866-1915. (Thorough survey of all theological literature for the period.)

PERIODICALS

IN ENGLISH

147. *Catholic Historical Review*. Washington: Catholic University of America, 1915—. (The official organ of the American Catholic Association.)
148. *Church Quarterly Review*. London: Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge, 1876—. (This standard Anglican period has always given attention to historical subjects.)
149. *Harvard Theological Review*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1908—. (Sponsored by the Faculty of Theology in Harvard University.) (*HRT*)
150. *Journal of Religion*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1921—. (Continues the *American Journal of Theology*.) (*JR*)
151. *Journal of Theological Studies*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1900—. (Represents highly technical scholarship with emphasis on the earlier period of church history.)
152. *Modern Churchman*. Oxford: Blackwell, 1911—. (Represents Anglican modernism; gives attention to church history.)
153. *Review of the Churches: A Constructive Quarterly*. London: E. Benn, 1924-30. (Published in the interests of church union, but reviews a wide range of books.) (*RC*)
154. *Social Science Abstracts*. Menasha, Wisconsin, 1929—. (Summarizes articles on church history.)
155. *Theology: A Monthly Journal of Historic Christianity*. London: Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge, 1920—.

IN GERMAN

156. *Römische Quartalschrift für christliche Altertumskunde und für Kirchengeschichte*. Freiburg: Herder, 1903—. (Edited by members of the Catholic Theological Faculty at Tübingen.)
157. *Theologische Literaturzeitung*. Leipzig: Hinrichs, 1876—. (Founded by the liberal Protestant scholars, E. Schürer and A. von Harnack; notices consistently books on church history.)
158. *Theologisches Literaturblatt*. Leipzig: Dörfling & Franke, 1880—. (Represents Lutheran scholarship; covers literature on church history.)
159. *Theologische Revue*. Münster: Aschendorff, 1902—. (Sponsored by the Catholic Theological Faculty at Münster.)
160. *Theologische Rundschau*. Tübingen: Mohr, 1897-1916; 1929—. (Surveys books on church history; a liberal Protestant point of view.)
161. *Zeitschrift für Kirchengeschichte*. Gotha: Perthes, 1877—. (At present represents the German Protestant Society of Church History.) ZK)

IN FRENCH

162. *Études*. Paris, 15 Rue Monsieur, 1862—. (General in scope, but primarily historical in interest; a work of Jesuit scholarship.)
163. *Revue d'histoire ecclésiastique*. Louvain: Bureaux de la Revue, 1900—. (A publication of the Catholic University of Louvain.) (RHE)
164. *Revue d'histoire et de littérature religieuses*. Paris: Nourry, 1896-1922. (Represented the modernist scholarly interest of A. Loisy.)
165. *Revue d'histoire et de philosophie religieuses*. Strasbourg: Bureaux de la Revue, 1921—. (An organ of the Faculty of Protestant Theology in the University of Strassbourg.)

IN DUTCH

166. *Nederlandsch Archief voor Kerkgeschiedenis*. The Hague: Nijhoff, 1902—. (Published under various titles since 1829; XXII [1929], 219-82, furnishes an index covering a hundred-year period.)

IN ITALIAN (OR LATIN)

167. *Acta apostolicae sedis: Commentarium officiale.* Rome: Vatican, 1909—.
168. "Gregorianum": *Commentarii de re theologica et philosophica.* Rome: Gregorian University, 1920—. (Mainly interested in dogma, but in its historical aspects.)
169. *Ricerche religiose.* Roma: Via Giulio Alberoni, 7, 1925. (Conducted by the modernist, E. Buonaiuti; devoted particularly to historical studies.)
170. *Rivista di archeologia cristiana.* Rome: Pontificio instituto di archeologia cristiana, 1924—. (Published under varying titles since 1863; along with valuable archaeological information, this authoritative Catholic periodical contains classified annotated bibliographies relating to the whole field of church history.) (*RAC*)

SPECIFIC PHASES OF CHRISTIANITY

Certain prominent items in the general history of Christianity have been studied separately, but for their intensive investigation one needs to consult the more detailed literature listed below on different periods of the history. In general, Roman Catholics view Christianity as fundamentally the story of the establishment and perpetuation of the ecclesiastical institution, particularly the papacy. One branch of Protestantism similarly emphasizes the institution, with especial interest in the episcopacy; while other groups attach chief importance to the history of dogma. Certain phases of activity, like missionary propaganda, social amelioration, or other forms of the common Christian enterprise, have in more recent years also attracted the attention of the historian.

NATURE OF ECCLESIASTICAL INSTITUTIONS

171. **Baur, F. C.** *Der Gegensatz des Katholizismus und Protestantismus nach den Prinzipien und Hauptdogmen der beiden Lehrbegriffe.* Tübingen: Fues, 1834. viii+439 pages.
172. **Harnack, A.** *What Is Christianity?* Translated from German, *Das Wesen des Christentums.* London: Williams & Norgate, 1901. vii+301 pages.

A BIBLIOGRAPHICAL GUIDE

173. Headlam, A. C. *The Doctrine of the Church and Christian Reunion*. London: Murray, 1920. xii+326 pages.
174. Loisy, A. *The Gospel and the Church*. Translated from French. New York: Scribner's, 1909. xxii+277 pages.
175. Mozley, J. R. *The Divine Aspect of History*. 2 vols. Cambridge: University Press, 1916. (The Christian society, in the author's opinion, is sprung from the teaching of Jesus Christ, to whom it has been true, yet it has been liable to error.)
176. Newman, J. H. *Essays on the Development of Christian Doctrine*. London: Longmans, 1845. xvi+445 pages. (This famous treatise has been frequently reprinted.).
177. Sabatier, A. *Religions of Authority and the Religion of the Spirit*. Translated from French. New York: Hodder & Stoughton, 1904. xxxii+410 pages.
178. Simpson, P. C. *Church Principles*. London: Hodder & Stoughton, 1923. 208 pages.
179. Simpson, W. J. Sparrow. *The Catholic Conception of the Church*. London: Scott, 1914. x+244 pages.
180. Sohm, R. *Wesen und Ursprung des Katholizismus*. 2d ed. Leipzig: Teubner, 1912. xxxiv+68 pages.

ORGANIZATION

GENERAL

181. Allen, A. V. G. *Christian Institutions*. New York: Scribner's, 1897. xxi+577 pages. (Includes also a survey of the history of dogma and of worship.)
182. Cohu, J. R. *The Evolution of the Christian Ministry*. London: Murray, 1918. x+128 pages.
183. Gore, C. *The Church and the Ministry*. London: Longmans, 1900. xxiii+393 pages. (Many reprintings.)
184. Mason, A. J. *The Church of England and Episcopacy*. Cambridge: University Press, 1914. ix+560 pages.
185. Thompson, R. E. *The Historic Episcopate*. Philadelphia: Westminster Press, 1910. vii+317 pages.

PAPACY

186. Bell, Mary, I. M. *A Short History of the Papacy*. London: Methuen, 1921. xii+390 pages.

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187. Caspar, E. *Geschichte des Papsttums von dem Anfang bis zur Höhe der Weltherrschaft*. Vol. I, *Römische Kirche und Imperium Romanum*. Tübingen: Mohr, 1930. xv+633 pages. (Three more volumes of this important study are promised.)
188. Chevè, C. F. *Dictionnaire des papes, ou histoire complète de tous les souverains pontifes*. Paris: Migne, 1857 (MTET, [Item 130], Vol. XXXII.)
189. Duchesne, L. *Liber pontificalis*. 2 vols. Paris: Thorin, 1886-92. (Includes text, introduction, and commentary. There is an English translation of the *Book of the Popes* to the year 590, by Louise R. Loomis. New York: Columbia University Press, 1916. xxii+169 pages.)
190. Krüger, G. *The Papacy: The Idea and Its Exponents*. Translated from German. New York: Putnam's, 1909. 277 pages.
191. Mirbt, C. *Quellen zur Geschichte des Papsttums und des römischen Katholizismus*. 4th ed. Tübingen: Mohr, 1924. xxxii+650 pages. (Bibliography, pp. xxix-xxxii.)
192. Mourret, F. *La papauté*. 7th ed. Paris: Bloud, 1929. 205 pages.

SYNODS AND COUNCILS (SEE ITEM 508)

193. Hefele, C. J. *A History of the Councils of the Church*. Translated from German. 5 vols. Edinburgh: Clark, 1871-96. (New French edition, continued under editorship of H. Leclercq, *Histoire des conciles*. Paris: Letouzey, 1907—.) (Had reached Vol. IX [18] in 1930; extensive citations of literature.)
194. Landon, E. H. *A Manual of Councils of the Holy Catholic Church*. Rev. ed. 2 vols. Edinburgh: Grant, 1909.
195. Mansi, J. D. *Sacrorum conciliorum*. 31 vols. Florence and Venice, 1759-81; publication resumed and continued Paris: Welter, 1901—.

CHURCH LAW (SEE ITEMS 698-705)

196. *Archiv für katholisches Kirchenrecht*. Mainz, 1857—.
197. "Canon Law Studies." A series of monographs. Washington, D. C.: Catholic University of America, 1916—. (Fifty-five numbers had appeared up to 1929.)

198. *Deutsche Zeitschrift für Kirchenrecht*. Berlin, 1861—. (Full in its surveys of literature.)
199. *Dictionnaire alphabétique, théorique et pratique de droit civil ecclésiastique*. Andre. 2 vols. Paris: Migne, 1873. (*MTET* [Item 130], Vols. LXIV, LXV.)
200. *Hinschius, P. System des katholischen Kirchenrechts*. 6 vols. Berlin: Guttentag, 1869–97.
201. *Revue catholique des institutions et droit*. (Société de jurisconsultes et de publicistes.) Lyons: Grenoble, 1872—.
202. *Sehling, E. Kirchenrecht I*. 2d ed. Berlin: De Gruyter, 1922. 119 pages. (A compact little book in "Sammlung Göschen"; see page 4 for literature. See also Item 943.)
203. *Sohm, R. Kirchenrecht*. 2 vols. Leipzig: Duncker & Hum-bolt, 1892–1923.

WORSHIP (SEE ITEMS 181, 495–502, 660, 665)

204. *Agrain, R. Liturgia: Encyclopédie populaire des connaissances liturgiques*. Paris: Bloud, 1930. 1,141 pages.
205. *Batiffol, P. History of the Roman Breviary*. Translated from the 3d French edition. London: Longmans, 1912. xvi+341 pages.
206. *Baudot, L. Le breviaire*. Paris: Bloud, 1929. 171 pages. Also *The Roman Breviary, Its Sources and History*. London: Catholic Truth Society, 1909.
207. *Bishop, E. Liturgia historica: Papers on the Liturgy and Religious Life of the Western Church*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1918. xiv+506 pages.
208. *Braun, J. Liturgisches Handlexikon*. 2d ed. Freiburg: Her-der, 1924. 399 pages.
209. *Casel, O. Jahrbuch für Liturgiewissenschaft*. Münster: Aschendorff, 1921—. (Has full lists of literature.)
210. *Clarke, C. C. Handbook of the Divine Liturgy: A Brief Study of the Historical Development of the Mass*. London: Kegan Paul, 1910. xiv+180 pages.
211. "Ecclesia orans." Edited by J. Herwegen. Freiburg: Herder, 1918—. (A series embracing 17 volumes up to 1930.)
212. *Fortescue, A. The Mass: A Study of the Roman Liturgy*. Lon-don: Longmans, 1912. xii+458 pages.

- 213. Heiler, F. *The Spirit of Worship: Its Forms and Manifestations in the Christian Churches*. Translated from German. London: Hodder & Stoughton, 1926. xv+214 pages.
- 214. Lefebvre, G. *Catholic Liturgy: Its Fundamental Principles*. Translated from French. New York: Benziger, 1929. xvii+294 pages.
- 215. Macalister, A. S. *Ecclesiastical Vestments*. London: Stock, 1896. xvi+270 pages. (Bibliography, pp. 258-61.)
- 216. Richard, J. W., and Painter, F. V. N. *Christian Worship: Its Principles and Forms*. 2d ed. Philadelphia: Lutheran Publication Society, 1908. viii+368 pages.
- 217. Thalhofer, V. *Handbuch der katholischen Liturgik*. 2d ed. by L. Eisenhofer. 2 vols. Freiburg: Herder, 1912.
- 218. Walsh, J. *The Mass and Vestments of the Catholic Church*. New York: Benziger, 1916. xvi+479 pages.

MUSIC (SEE ITEMS 1896, 1900)

- 219. Agrain, R. *Le musique religieuse*. Paris: Bloud, 1929. 204 pages.
- 220. Chevalier, U. *Reportorium hymnologicum. Catalogue des chants, hymnes, proses, sequences, tropes en usage dans l'église latine depuis les origines jusqu'à nos jours*. 4 vols. Louvain: Ceuterick, 1892-1912.
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543, 615 f., 623-29, 947-54, 1222, 1258, 2263-2303)

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CHAPTER III

CHRISTIANITY IN THE ROMAN EMPIRE

Intensive historical study rests fundamentally on the acquisition and interpretation of the original sources for the period under consideration. The literary and archaeological remains from which to reconstruct the history of the Christian movement during the early centuries, when it gradually attained a dominant position in the Roman Empire, are relatively abundant and have already been subjected to much diligent investigation, the results of which are now available in an extensive body of literature. An appreciative understanding of Christianity's growth is further conditioned by an acquaintance with the environment, both Jewish and gentile, within which the new religion developed and crystallized into a powerful institution. The successive stages in its growth are usually, though often somewhat arbitrarily, distinguished for convenience of treatment. Thus one may specialize on the activity of Jesus or of Paul, on the history of the "Apostolic Age" or the work of the "Apolologists," and the like. While some such divisional treatment is a practical necessity, one ought never to lose sight of the basal fact of continuity in the historical stream. In order to avoid this danger, the grouping of literature cited below has been kept as simple and elastic as possible, and some of the captions will require a return to the study of certain subjects in chronological areas already traversed in connection with the investigation of

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536. Arcy, M. C. d', and Others. *A Monument to Saint Augustine*. London: Sheed & Ward, 1930. 367 pages.

537. Bayard, L. *Tertullien et Saint Cyprien*. Paris: Lecoffre, 1930. 285 pages.

538. **Bardy, G.** *Saint Athanase (296-373)*. Paris: Lecoffre, 1914. xvi+207 pages.

539. **Baur, C.** *Der heilige Johannes Chrysostomus und seine Zeit*. 2 vols. Munich: Hueber, 1929-30.

540. **Boyer, C.** "Bulletin augustinien," *Gregorianum* (Item 168), X (1929), 102-11.

541. **Buonaiuti, E.** *Il cristianesimo nell'Africa romana*. Bari: Latzera, 1928. xxiv+454 pages.

542. **Burkitt, F. C.** *Early Eastern Christianity: St. Margaret's Lectures, 1904, on the Syriac-speaking Church*. London: Murray, 1904. viii+228 pages.

543. **Couling, C. E. (Mrs.)**. *The Luminous Religion. A Study of Nestorian Christianity in China with a Translation of the Inscriptions upon the Nestorian Tablet*. London: Carey Press, 1925. 63 pages. (Reprinted from the *Chinese Recorder* [Item 2225], LV [1924], 215-24, 308-17; the translation of the inscriptions is that of Professor Saeki of Tokyo.)

544. **Donaldson, S. A.** *Church Life and Thought in North Africa A.D. 200*. Cambridge: University Press, 1909. xii+200 pages.

545. **Driver, G. R. and Hodgson, L.** *Nestorius: The Bazaar of Heracleides*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1925. xxxv+425 pages.

546. **Faye, E. de.** *Origen and His Work*. Translated from French. New York: Columbia University Press, 1929. 192 pages. (Popular presentation.)

547. ———. *Origène: Sa vie, son œuvre, sa pensée*. 3 vols. Paris: Leroux, 1923-28. (Important detailed study.)

548. **Holme, L. R.** *The Extinction of the Christian Churches in North Africa*. London: Clay, 1898. vii+263 pages.

549. **Holmes, T. S.** *The Origin and Development of the Christian Church in Gaul during the First Six Centuries*. New York: Macmillan, 1911. xiv+584 pages.

550. **Hughes, L.** *The Christian Church in the Epistles of St. Jerome*. London: Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge, 1923. viii+117 pages.

551. **Labriolle, P. de.** *The Life and Times of St. Ambrose*. Translated from French. St. Louis, Missouri: Herder, 1928. xxv+293 pages.

552. Leigh-Bennett, E. *Handbook of the Early Christian Fathers.* London: Williams & Norgate, 1920. xiii+340 pages. (Clement of Rome; Ignatius, Polycarp, Irenaeus, Justin, Tertullian, Clement of Alexandria, Origen, Cyprian, Athanasius, Hilary of Poitiers, Cyril of Jerusalem, Basil, Gregory of Nazianzus, Gregory of Nyssa, Chrysostom, Jerome, Ambrose, Augustine.)

553. Loofs, F. *Nestorius and His Place in the History of Christian Doctrine.* Cambridge: University Press, 1914. vii+132 pages.

554. ———. *Paulus von Samosata.* Leipzig: Hinrichs, 1924. xx+346 pages. (TU [Item 353], LXIV, 5.)

555. Robinson, J. A. *St. Irenaeus: The Demonstration of the Apostolic Preaching.* London: Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge, 1920. ix+154 pages. (Introduction and English rendering of this newly discovered Armenian document.)

556. Simpson, W. J. Sparrow. *St. Augustine and African Church Divisions.* London: Longmans, 1910. v+154 pages.

557. ———. *St. Augustine's Conversion: An Outline of His Development to the Time of His Ordination.* New York: Macmillan, 1930. ix+276 pages. (Bibliography, pp. 273 f.).

558. Tollinton, R. B. *Clement of Alexandria: A Study in Christian Liberalism.* 2 vols. London: Williams & Norgate, 1914.

559. Zeiller, J. (Item 465), chaps. iv-xii. (Bibliography at close of each chapter; treats "Christianity outside the Empire," "Egypt," "Asia Minor," "The Hellenic Peninsula and Constantinople," "Provinces on Danube," "Gaul and Britain," "Spain and Africa," "Rome, Italy, and the Papacy.")

CHAPTER IV

CHRISTIANITY IN WESTERN CONTINENTAL EUROPE, TO 1517

The plan adopted for the medieval period in western Continental Europe is based upon the simple classification of works dealing with the expansion of Christianity, those which mainly treat church organization and institutions, and those which describe the special agencies and manifestations of the religious and cultural life. A section on general works is placed at the beginning; and the prominent aspects of the period from 1303 to 1517 are separately treated at the close of the chapter. An attempt is made to offset the obvious over-simplification of this division by means of cross-references by numbers. Books which manifestly apply to more than one subsection but are not sufficiently general to be placed in the "General" section, have usually been mentioned in the first subsection for which they are useful, and thereafter referred to by number. Exceptions to this occur where a work is regarded as chiefly of value for a later section; in such cases a forward reference has usually been inserted. In many instances the decision to assign a book to a specific subsection has had to be made somewhat arbitrarily. Books of a miscellaneous character have been placed where they seemed likely to yield most service; valuable chapters of such books have in some cases been specifically indicated.

GENERAL

This section consists of a representative selection of works of a general character. Under "General" are listed works of general history to cover approximately the whole period; under "Special," works of general history which cover only a limited section of the period, or treatises on special aspects of the field. In the latter are included general works on economic history. A number of works on economic, political, or cultural history of more limited range are noted in later sections.

WORKS ON THE POLITICAL, SOCIAL, AND CULTURAL HISTORY

GENERAL (SEE ITEM 90)

560. Adams, G. B. *Civilization during the Middle Ages Especially in Relation to Modern Civilization*. New York: Scribner's, 1894; rev. ed., 1914. vi+455 pages.
561. Bryce, James. *The Holy Roman Empire*. Oxford, 1864. Final revision, New York: Macmillan, 1919. lix+571 pages. Also in "Home University Library," New York: Holt; London: Williams & Norgate, 1921. (A classic of historical interpretation.)
562. *The Cambridge Medieval History*. Planned by J. B. Bury. Edited by H. M. Gwatkin, J. P. Whitney, J. R. Tanner, C. W. Previté-Orton, and Z. N. Brooke. Cambridge: University Press; New York: Macmillan, 1911-29. Vols. I-VI. (An indispensable work valuable for many topics of church history and provided with ample bibliographies and numerous maps. Volume VI deals mainly with the thirteenth century.) (*CMH*)
563. Fisher, H. A. L. *The Medieval Empire*. 2 vols. New York: Macmillan, 1898.
564. Lavisson, E., and Rambaud, A. *Histoire générale du IV siècle à nos jours*. 12 vols. Paris: Colin, 1893-1901. (Volumes I-IV to 1559. A dependable work. Bibliographies now antiquated but useful for the earlier literature.)
565. Munro, D. C. *The Middle Ages, 395-1272*. New York: Century, 1921; reprinted 1924. 446 pages. (Working bibliography classified by chapters.)
566. Thompson, J. W. *The Middle Ages, 300-1500*. 2 vols. New York: Knopf, 1931. (A substantial general history.)

567. Thorndike, L. *The History of Medieval Europe*. New York: Houghton Mifflin, 1917. xx+682 pages. London: Harrap, 1920. viii+666 pages. (The English edition is entitled *Medieval Europe, Its Development and Civilization*.) (A widely used textbook, with bibliographies.)

568. Tout, T. F. *The Empire and the Papacy, 918-1273*. 2d ed. London: Rivington, 1899; 9th impression, 1921. vii+526 pages.

SPECIAL

569. Abrahams, I. *Jewish Life in the Middle Ages*. New York: Macmillan, 1896; reprinted 1917. xxvi+452 pages.

570. Boissonnade, P. *Life and Work in Medieval Europe*. Translated from French by E. Power. London: Kegan Paul, 1927. 415 pages. (An informing account of the rise of the arts and industry. Stresses the destruction of civilization by the barbarians.)

571. Crump, P. G., and Jacob, E. F. *The Legacy of the Middle Ages*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1926. viii+549 pages. (Valuable chapters by experts on art, education, status of women, political thought, etc.)

572. Cutts, E. L. *Scenes and Characters of the Middle Ages*. London: Virtue, 1872. xiii+546 pages. 4th ed., London: O'Connor, 1922. (Interesting and informing. Has many illustrations.)

573. Grätz, H. *Geschichte der Juden von den ältesten Zeiten bis auf die Gegenwart*. 13 vols. Leipzig, 1894-1908. Translated by Löwy, B., *History of the Jews*. 6 vols. Philadelphia: Jewish Publication Society of America, 1891-98. London: D. Nutt, 1891-92. 5 vols. 3d ed., New York: Hebrew Publishing Co., 1926. 6 vols.

574. Imbart de la Tour, P. *Questions d'histoire, sociale et religieuse, époque féodale*. Paris: Hachette, 1907. xvi+293 pages. (Social and economic issues, evolution of social ideas, organization of French church, etc.)

575. Kötzschke, R. *Allgemeine Wirtschaftsgeschichte des Mittelalters*. Jena: Fischer, 1924. xiv+626 pages. (Fifth to fifteenth century.)

576. Little, A. G., and Powicke, F. M. (editors). *Essays on Medieval History Presented to Thomas Frederick Tout*. Manchester: University Press, 1925. ix+432 pages.

577. Luchaire, A. *Social France at the Time of Philip Augustus*. Translated by E. B. Krehbiel from the 2d French edition (*La société française au temps de Philippe-Auguste* [Paris: Hachette, 1909]). New York: Holt, 1912. viii+441 pages.

578. Pirenne, H. *Medieval Cities: Their Origin and the Revival of Trade*. Translated from French by F. D. Halsey. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1925. 249 pages. (Lectures delivered in America. French edition, Brussels: Lamertin, 1927.)

579. Thompson, J. W. *An Economic and Social History of the Middle Ages*. New York: Century, 1928. ix+900 pages. (Includes sections on the economic history of the church and monasticism.)

TEXTBOOKS AND GENERAL WORKS ON CHURCH HISTORY FOR THE PERIOD (SEE ITEMS 43-66, 93, 98-101, 106-10)

580. Deansley, M. *A History of the Medieval Church, 590-1500*. London: Methuen, 1925. viii+280 pages. (A well-written general sketch.)

581. Foakes-Jackson, F. J. *An Introduction to the History of Christianity, A.D. 590-1314*. New York: Macmillan, 1921. ix+390 pages. (Treats, with some fulness, well-chosen topics of ecclesiastical history. Sections on social life.)

582. Lagarde, A. *The Latin Church in the Middle Ages*. Translated from the French by A. Alexander. New York: Scribner's, 1915. vi+600 pages. (A compressed, factual history. Has a good summary of papal finances. Shows research throughout.)

583. Pullan, L. *From Justinian to Luther, A.D. 518-1517*, Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1930. 256 pages. (Does not attempt to cover all phases. Some chapters offer fresh or unfamiliar material.)

584. Schnürer, G. *Kirche und Kultur im Mittelalter*. 3 vols. Paderborn: F. Schöningh, 1924-26. (Systematic treatment of the social, economic, political, and cultural aspects of Christianity from the fourth to the fifteenth century.)

585. Trench, R. *Lectures on Medieval Church History*. 2d ed. London: Paul, 1886. x+453 pages. New York: Scribner's, 1888 (?). x+444 pages. (Nineteen lectures on topics so arranged as to constitute virtually a complete history of the medieval church. Scholarly and judicial, but becoming antiquated.)

REFERENCE HELPS

HISTORICAL (SEE ITEMS 111-46)

586. Chevalier, U. *Répertoire des sources historiques du moyen âge: Bio-bibliographie*. 2 vols. Paris, 1883-88. New ed., Paris: Picard, 1903-7. (Bibliographies arranged alphabetically by biographies.)

587. ———. *Répertoire des sources historiques du moyen âge: Topobibliographie*. Paris: Picard, 1894-1903. (Similar treatment of places and topics.)

588. Dahlmann, F. C., and Waitz, G. *Quellenkunde der deutschen Geschichte*. 8th ed. (Edited by P. Heere.) Leipzig: Koehler, 1912. xx+1,290 pages.

589. Paetow, L. J. *Guide to the Study of Medieval History for Students, Teachers and Libraries*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1917. xvi+552 pages. Revised ed. New York: Crofts, 1931. xvii+643 pages. (Reliable and well indexed.)

590. Potthast, A. *Bibliotheca historica medii aevi. Wegweiser durch die Geschichtswerke des europäischen Mittelalters bis 1500*. Berlin: Weber, 1862. 2d ed., 2 vols., 1986. (A reliable guide to the sources and literature of medieval history to the time of its appearance. Now partly superseded by Paetow's *Guide* [Item 589] but contains much material not in the latter work.)

591. Thompson, J. W. *Reference Studies in Medieval History*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1907. 2d ed., 1914; rev. and enlarged ed., 1923-24. 3 vols. paged continuously. (Extensive selection of references to works in English, including periodical articles conveniently classified.)

FOR MEDIEVAL LATIN (SEE ITEMS 345, 350, 357)

592. Beeson, C. H. *A Primer of Medieval Latin*. Chicago: Scott, Foresman, 1925. 389 pages. (This book consists mainly of selections from religious and secular authors. It contains a

short grammatical introduction, footnotes on the texts, and a vocabulary of the distinctly medieval words.)

593. *Ducange, C. du F. Glossarium ad scriptores mediae et infimae latinitatis* (1678; 3 vols.). L. Favre's edition, 10 vols., Niort: Favre, 1883-87.

594. *Nunn, H. P. V. Ecclesiastical Latin*. Cambridge: University Press, 1922; 2d ed., 1927. xv+162 pages. (This is a combined grammar and reader, and is suitable for private reference or class use.)

GENERAL SOURCE WORKS (SEE ITEMS 317, 319, 326)

595. *Achéry, L. d'. Specilegium sive collectio veterum aliquot scriptorum*. 13 vols. Paris, 1655-77. New ed., 4 vols., Paris: Montalant, 1713.

596. *Acta Sanctorum quoiquot loco orbe coluntur*. . . . Antwerp and Brussels, 1643—. (This work of the Bollandists—Jesuit successors of John Bollandus who instituted it—gives the lives of the saints, in the Latin originals, in order of their places in the calendar. Sixty-five heavy volumes have been published, bringing the work to November 10. Besides supplying biographical data, more or less reliable, the lives reveal useful facts connected with the habits, beliefs and social environment of the religious men who wrote them.)

597. *Analecta Bollandiana*. Brussels: Société des Bollandistes, 1882—. (Primarily for hagiography. Contains additions to the *Acta Sanctorum* [Item 596]. Also reviews the literature of church history in general.)

598. *Coulton, G. G. Life in the Middle Ages*. London: Constable, 1910. 2d ed., Cambridge: University Press, 1928. 4 vols. Reprinted in 1 volume, same publisher, and New York: Macmillan, 1930. xxv+446 pages. (A wide range of source selections in translation. Includes folk lore, science, art, monasteries, etc.)

599. *Henderson, E. F. Select Historical Documents of the Middle Ages*. London: Macmillan, 1892. 2d ed., London: G. Bell & Sons, 1903. xiv+477 pages.

600. *Jaffé, P. Regesta pontificum Romanorum ab condita ecclesia ad annum 1198*. 2d ed., 2 vols. Leipzig, 1885-88. Continua-

tion by A. Potthast, 1198-1304. Berlin: De Decker, 1874-75. 2 vols. New ed., Berlin: Weidmann, 1906—; and by P. F. Kehr, *Italia pontificia*, Berlin: Weidmann, 1906-25. 7 vols. And by A. Brockmann, *Germania pontificia*. Berlin: Weidmann, 1910—.

601. *Magnum bullarium romanum: Bullarum diplomatum et privilegiorum sanctorum romanorum pontificum*. 24 vols. and 1 appendix vol. Turin: S. Franco and H. Dalmazzo, 1857-72. (Bulls and other authoritative papal documents, A.D. 431-1740. A continuation was undertaken, to consist of 5 volumes, only one of which appeared [1760-78]. Naples: Caposaso, 1885.)

602. Marténe, E. *Veterum scriptorum et monumentorum historiorum, dogmaticorum, moralium, amplissima collectio*. Paris: Montalant, 1724-33. 9 vols. (A miscellaneous collection.)

603. *Monumenta Germaniae Historica*. Edited by G. H. Pertz and others. Hanover and Berlin, 1826. (This comprehensive collection contains a vast amount of church history source material. It is subdivided into about sixteen sections of from 1 to 30 volumes each. The four sections, comprising about 50 volumes, which are devoted to the *uuctores* and *scriptores* of various periods, contain the works of many ecclesiastical writers. Where these duplicate the collection of Migne, the *Monumenta* editions are usually preferable.) (*MGH*)

604. Robinson, J. H. *Readings in European History*. 2 vols. New York: Ginn, 1904-6. (A selection of interesting source readings in English, for the student of general history. Volume I covers the period from the fourth to the fifteenth century.)

605. *Scriptores rerum Germanicorum in usum scholarum, ex monumentis Germaniae historicis recusi*. Hanover, 1840—. (A selection of documents from *MGH* [Item 603] chiefly in improved editions, octavo size.)

606. Thatcher, O. J., and McNeal, E. H. *A Source Book of Medieval History*. New York: Scribner's, 1905. xix+619 pages. (Features constitutional documents. Much of the material is of direct interest for the church-history student.)

PERIODICALS (SEE ITEMS 23-26, 147-70, 597, 833, 835)

607. *Bibliothèque de l'école des Chartes: revue d'érudition consacrée spécialement à l'étude du moyen âge.* Paris: Decourchiant, 1839—. Now published by Picard. (Indexed by ten-year periods.)

608. *Le moyen âge. Revue d'histoire et de philosophie.* Paris: Bouillon, 1888. Bi-monthly since 1897. Now published by Champion. (Lists new books and contents of periodicals.)

609. *Speculum, a Journal of Medieval Studies.* Cambridge: Medieval Academy of America, 1926—. (A quarterly, valuable for medieval literature, science, and society.)

THE EXPANSION OF CHRISTIANITY

(SEE ITEMS 295-301, 2224 ff.)

CHRISTIANITY AMONG THE FRANKS AND VISIGOTHS

610. Dalton, O. M. *Gregory of Tours: the History of the Franks.* 2 vols. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1927. (Volume II contains a translation with critical notes. A work of importance.)

611. Dill, S. *Roman Society in Gaul in the Merovingian Age.* London: Macmillan, 1926. xiii+566 pages.

612. Gaskoin, C. J. B. *Alduin, His Life and His Work.* London: Clay, 1904. xxii+275 pages.

613. Hauck, A. *Kirchengeschichte Deutschlands.* Leipzig: Hinrichs. Vols. I-III, 1887-96. Vols. III^a and IV, 1904-6. Vol. V, 1903. (Bibliography with each volume.)

614. Hodgkin, T. *Italy and Her Invaders.* 8 vols. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1880-99. Volumes V and VI have been revised (1916) by R. H. Hodgkin. (This work acquaints the reader with the Barbarian peoples and the process of their Christianization and appropriation of Latin culture to the time of Charlemagne.)

615. Maclear, G. F. *A History of Christian Missions during the Middle Ages.* London: Macmillan, 1863. xxi+466 pages.

616. Robinson, C. H. *The Conversion of Europe.* New York: Longmans, 1917. xxiii+640 pages. (Condensed—*How the Gospel Spread through Europe.* London: Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge, 1919. v+184 pages.)

617. Robinson, G. W. (translator). *The Life of St. Boniface by Willibald*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1916. 114 pages.

618. ——— (translator). *Eugippius, The Life of Saint Severinus*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1914. 141 pages.

619. Schubert, H. v. *Geschichte der christlichen Kirche im Frühmittelalter*. Tübingen: Mohr, 1921. xxiv+808 pages. (Detailed and critical history to ca. 900.)

620. Wells, C. L. *The Age of Charlemagne*. New York: Christian Literature Co., 1898. x+472 pages. (Epochs of church history.)

THE CONVERSION OF THE SCANDINAVIAN PEOPLES
(SEE ITEM 679)

621. Arup, E. *Danmark's historie*. Vol. I. Copenhagen: Hagerup, 1925. 350 pages. (To 1282.)

622. Hallendorff, C. J. H., and Schück, A. *History of Sweden*. London: Cassell, 1929. 485 pages. (Translated from the Swedish manuscript by Mrs. Lajla Yapp.)

623. Jørgensen, A. D. *Den nordiske Kirkes Grundlæggelse og første Udvikling*. 2 vols. Copenhagen: Selspabet, 1874-78.

624. Robinson, C. H. *St. Anskar the Apostle of the North*. 801-865. London: Society for the Propagation of the Gospel, 1921. 139 pages. (Translation of the *Life* by Rimbert [d. 888].)

LATER MISSIONS AND EXPANSION OF THE WESTERN CHURCH

625. Lemmens, L. *Die Heidenmission des Spätmittelalters*. Münster: Aschendorff, 1919. x+112 pages.

626. Maschke, E. *Die deutschen Orden und die Preussen. Bekehrung und Unterwerfung in der preussisch-baltischen Mission des 13. Jahrhunderts*. ("Historische Studien," No. 176.) Berlin: Ebering, 1928. xii+100 pages.

627. Peers, E. A. *Ramon Lull: A Biography*. London: Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge, 1929. xviii+454 pages. (Scholarly. Has extensive bibliography.)

628. Robinson, C. H. (translator). *The Life of Otto the Apostle of Pomerania, 1060-1139*. London: Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge, 1921. 193 pages. (Translation of the *Life* by Ebo and Herbordus.)

629. Rockhill, W. W. *The Journey of William of Rubruck to the Eastern Parts of the World, 1253-55, with Two Accounts of the Earlier Journey of John of Pian de Corpine*. London: Hakluyt Society, 1900. vi+304 pages.

HISTORY OF CHURCH ORGANIZATION

The works selected under this head do not include works on the institutions of monasticism and of social amelioration. These are supplied in the appropriate parts of the section "Religious Life and Worship." A number of titles of works not strictly devoted to "organization" have been included in the first subdivision of this section, in order, without further complicating the outline, to enable the reader to keep himself aware of the general development of Christianity.

THE ADVANCE AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE PAPACY TO 1303 (SEE ITEMS 181, 186-92)

TO THE BEGINNING OF THE CRUSADES, 1095

630. Barry, W. *The Papal Monarchy from St. Gregory the Great to Boniface VIII (590-1303)*. "Story of the Nations Series." London: Fisher; New York: Putnam's, 1902.

631. Brockmann, A. (editor). *Papsttum und Kaisertum: Forschungen zur politischen Geschichte und Geisteskultur des Mittelalters*. Munich: Verlag der Müncher Drucke, 1926. viii+707 pages. (A miscellany of scholarly essays.)

632. Davenport, E. H. *The False Decretals*. Oxford: Blackwell, 1916. xx+111 pages.

633. Duchesne, L. *The Beginnings of the Temporal Sovereignty of the Popes, A.D. 754-1073*. Translated from French by A. H. Matthew. London: Kegan Paul, 1908. xi+312 pages.

634. Gay, J. *Les papes du XI^e siècle et la chrétienté*. Paris: Lecoffre (Gabalda), 1926. xvii+428 pages. (Bibliography favors French titles.)

635. Greenwood, T. *Cathedra Petri: a Political History of the Great Latin Patriarchate*. 6 vols. London: Steward, 1856-72. (Incorporates much source material; extends to ca. 1413. Unsympathetic but not controversial.)

636. *Gregorovius, F. Geschichte der Stadt Rom im Mittelalter.* 8 vols. Berlin: Cotta, 1859-72. Volume I in 5th ed., Vols. II-VIII, 4th ed., 1889-1903. (Translated from the 4th edition by A. Hamilton, *History of the City of Rome in the Middle Ages.* 8 [13] vols. London: Bell, 1894-1902.) (A monumental work, constituting virtually a history of Western Europe and reviewing notable religious movements in the light of the political and social environment.)

637. *Halphen, L. Étude sur l'administration de Rome au moyen âge, 751-1252.* (Bibliothèque de l'école des hautes études. Sciences historiques et philologiques, 166.) Paris: Champion, 1907. xvi+190 pages.

638. *Hinschius, P. Decretales pseudo-Isidorianae, et capitula Angilramni.* Leipzig: Pauchnitz, 1863. ccxxxviii+771 pages.

639. *Mann, H. K. The Lives of the Popes in the Middle Ages.* 12 vols. London: Kegan Paul, 1902. 2d ed., 1925. (Gregory the Great to Innocent III.)

640. *McCabe, J. Crises in the History of the Papacy.* New York: Putnam's, 1916. xiv+459 pages.

641. *Poole, R. L. Lectures on the History of the Papal Chancery down to the Time of Innocent III.* Cambridge: University Press, 1915. xvi+211 pages.

642. *Vincent, Marvin R. The Age of Hildebrand.* New York: Christian Literature Co., 1896. xxii+457 pages.

643. *Voosen, E. Papauté et pouvoir civil à l'époque de Grégoire VII.* Gembloux: Duculot, 1927. xii+342 pages.

644. *Whitney, J. P. "Pope Gregory VII and the Hildebrandine Ideal," Church Quarterly Review, LXX (1910), pp. 414-46.*

645. *Wurm, H. I. Die Papstwahl, ihre Geschichte und Gebräuche.* Köln: Bachem, 1902. 136 pages. (Principles and practice in papal elections, entire period.)

FROM 1095 TO THE FALL OF BONIFACE VIII, 1303
 (SEE ITEMS 691, 695)

646. *Almedingen, E. M. The English Pope (Adrian IV).* London: Heath, 1925. xvii+204 pages. (Enlarges on Breakspeare's work in Scandinavia.)

647. Archer, T. A., and Kingsford, C. L. *The Crusades: The Story of the Latin Kingdom of Jerusalem*. New York: Putnam's, 1900. xxx+467 pages.

648. Barker, E. "The Crusades," *Encyclopædia Britannica*. 13th ed.. Separately published London: Milford, 1923. 112 pages. Reprinted 1925.

649. Finke, H. *Aus den Tagen Bonifaz VIII. Funde und Forschungen*. Münster: Aschendorff, 1902. 296+ccxxiii pages.

650. Luchaire, A. *Innocent III*. Paris: Hachette, 1905-8. Six volumes, separately entitled. Vols. I, III, and IV revised 1911. (An authoritative work.)

651. Paetow, L. J. *The Crusades and Other Historical Essays Presented to D. C. Monro*. New York: Crofts, 1928. x+419 pages.

THE CLERGY AND THEIR FUNCTIONS

GENERAL

652. Eubel, C. *Hierarchia catholica medii aevi . . . 1198-1605*. 3 vols. Regensburg: Monastery, 1898-1910. Volume III appeared in 2d edition, 1923. (Tabulated lists of bishops with dates and historical footnotes. Arranged in alphabetical order of dioceses.)

653. Gams, P. B. *Series episcoporum ecclesiae catholicae*. Ratisbon: Manz, 1873. 2d ed., 1931. xxiv+963 pages.

654. Imbart de la Tour, P. *Les élections épiscopales dans l'église de France du IX^e au XII^e siècle 814-1150*. Paris: Hachette, 1891. xxxi+554 pages.

655. Lea, H. C. *History of Sacerdotal Celibacy in the Christian Church*. (See Item 282.)

656. Lee, G. C. "Hincmar: an Introduction to the Study of the Revolution in the Organization of the Church in the Ninth Century," *Papers of the American Society of Church History*, Series I, VIII, 231-60. Baltimore: Knickerbocker, 1897.

657. Lesne, E. *La hiérarchie épiscopale; provinces, métropolitains primats en Gaule et Germanie ... 742-822*. Lille: Facultés catholiques; Paris: Picard, 1905. xv+350 pages.

658. Vacandard, E. "Les origines du célibat ecclésiastique," *Études de critique et d'histoire religieuse*, 1st Ser. (Paris: Le-

coffre, 1905; viii+390 pages), pp. 71-120. (To the twelfth century.)

659. *Wordsworth, J. The Ministry of Grace.* New York: Longmans, 1901. xxiv+488 pages.

SACRAMENTS AND PREACHING

SACRAMENTS (SEE ITEMS 231, 284)

660. *Batiffol, P. Leçons sur la messe.* 4th ed. Paris: Gabalda, 1919. xi+330 pages.

661. *Chardon, C. M. Histoire des sacrements.* 6 vols. Paris: Desprey, 1745. 2d ed. Paris, 1840.

662. *Lea, H. C. History of Auricular Confession and Indulgences in the Latin Church.* 3 vols. Philadelphia: Lea Bros., 1796.

663. *Paulus, N. Geschichte des Ablasses im Mittelalter.* 3 vols. Paderborn: Schöningh, 1922-23.

664. *Saltet, L. Les réordination; études sur le sacrement de l'ordre.* Paris: Gabalda, 1907. 419 pages.

665. *Schmitz, H. J. Die Bussbücher.* In 2 vols.: *Die Bussbücher und die Bussdisciplin der Kirche*, and *Die Bussbücher und die kanonische Bussverfassung*. Mainz: Kirchheim, 1883 and 1898. (Schmitz has good editions of the Penitentials, but his introductions are biased in favor of a theory of their Roman origin.)

PREACHING (SEE ITEMS 227-29)

666. *Albert, F. R. Die Geschichte der Predigt in Deutschland bis Luther.* 3 (1) vols. Gütersloh: Bertelsmann, 1892-96.

667. *Walter, J. Die ersten Wanderprediger Frankreichs.* Leipzig: Böhme, 1906. 182 pages. (Itinerant preaching monks, 1095-1145.)

668. *Zawart, A. "The History of Franciscan Preaching . . . 1209-1927,"* *Franciscan Studies*, No. VII, pp. 241-596. New York: Wagner, 1928.

NATIONAL AND TERRITORIAL CHURCH INSTITUTIONS

IN GERMANY AND FRANCE

669. *Chénon, É. Histoire des rapports de l'église et de l'état.* Paris: Bloud, 1913. 252 pages. (France—entire history.)

670. **Goyau, G.** *Histoire religieuse*. Paris: Société de l'histoire nationale, 1922. vi+639 pages. (In the "National History Series," edited by G. Hanotaux.)

671. **Koeniger, A. M.** *Burchard I von Worms und die deutsche Kirche seiner Zeit (1000–1025)*. Munich: Lentner, 1905. xii + 244 pages. (A study of the conditions of the German church and society in the time of Burchard.)

672. **Longueval, J., and Others.** *Histoire de l'église gallicane*. 24 (15) vols. 4th ed. Paris: Bureau de la bibliothèque catholique, 1825–27. (An elaborate chronicle by four Jesuits.)

673. **Sainte-Marthe, S., and Continuators.** *Gallia christiana in provincias ecclesiasticas distributa . . . ab origine ecclesiarum ad nostra tempora*. Paris: Congregatio de Propagande Fide, 1656, 4 vols. *Gallia Christiana nova*, Paris: Didot, 1715–1865, 16 vols. *Gallia Christiana novissima*, Monbeliard and Valence, 1895–1916, 6 vols. (Essential for provincial, diocesan, and local history of France.)

674. **Werminghoff, A.** *Verfassungsgeschichte der deutschen Kirche im Mittelalter*. 2d ed. Leipzig: Teubner, 1913. A revision of the author's *Geschichte der Kirchenverfassung Deutschlands . . . 1905*.)

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IN OTHER COUNTRIES

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677. **Bull, E.** *Folk og Kirke i Middelalderen; Studier til Norges historie*. Christiania and Copenhagen: Gyldendal, Nordisk Forlag, 1912. 271 pages. (Priests and people, miracles, etc., in Norway, from the middle of the eleventh to the beginning of the sixteenth century.)

678. **Florez, H. (editor), and Others.** *España Sagrada*. 51 vols. Madrid: R. Academie de la historia, 1754–89.

679. Früs, A., and Others. *Det danske Folks Historie*. 8 vols. Copenhagen: Erichsen, 1927-29. (Volumes I-III for the Middle Ages, to 1531.)

680. Gams, S. B. *Die Kirchengeschichte von Spanien*. 3 vols. Regensburg: Manz, 1862-79. (Volumes II and the first part of Volume III treat our period. A Roman Catholic view.)

681. McCracken, W. D. *The Rise of the Swiss Republic*. 2d ed. New York: Holt, 1901. x+423 pages.

682. Meyrick, F. *The Church in Spain*. London: Gardner, 1892. xiv+450 pages. (An introductory sketch, poorly annotated.)

683. Moll, W. *Kerkengeschiednis van nederland voor de hervorming*. 4 vols. Utrecht: Kemink, 1864-69.

684. Montelius, O., and Others. *Sveriges Historia till vara Dagar*. 14 vols. Stockholm: Nostedt, 1919-26. (Volumes I-V for the Middle Ages.)

685. Monticelli, G. *Italia religiosa. La religione del popolo italiano nel suo sviluppo storico*. Turin: Bocca, 1927. xvi+474.

686. Muratori, L. A. *Rerum Italicarum scriptores. (500-1500)*. 25 vols. Milan, 1723-51. New ed., Citta di Castello and Bologna: Lapi, 1900.

687. Sedgwick, H. D. *Italy in the Thirteenth Century*. 2 vols. New York: Houghton Mifflin, 1912.

688. Ughelli, F. *Italia sacra sive de episcopis Italiae et Insularum adjacentium etc.* 10 vols. Venice: Coleti, 1717-22.

689. Watts, H. E. *The Christian Recovery of Spain*. New York: Putnam's, 1894. xxvii+315 pages.

690. Westman, K. B. *Den Svenska Kyrkans utveckling från St. Bernhards tidevarv till Innocentius III:s*. Stockholm: Norstedt, 1915. xiii+301 pages.

691. Willson, T. B. *History of the Church and State in Norway from the Tenth to the Sixteenth Century*. Westminster: Constable, 1903. xii+382 pages.

692. Wordsworth, John. *The National Church of Sweden*. London: Mowbray; Milwaukee: Young Churchman Co., 1911. xix+459 pages.

LOCAL CHURCH ORGANIZATION

693. Collins, R. W. "The Parish Priest and His Flock as Depicted in the Councils of the Twelfth and Thirteenth Centuries." *JR* (Item 150), X (1930), 313-32.

694. Dobiache-Rojdestvensky, O. *La vie paroissale en France au XIII^e siècle*. Paris: Picard, 1911. 190 pages.

695. Imbart de la Tour, P. *Les origines religieuses de la France. Les paroisses rurales du IV^e au XI^e siècle*. Paris: Picard, 1900. 354 pages. (Deals with the organization of local churches and their relations to feudalism.)

696. Prévost, G. A. *L'église et les campagnes au moyen âge*. Paris: Champion, 1892. 292 pages.

697. Schäfer, H. *Pfarrkirche und Stift im deutschen Mittelalter. Eine Kirchenrechtsgeschichtliche Untersuchung*. Stuttgart: Enke, 1903. xiv+210 pages.

CHURCH LAW (SEE ITEMS 196-203)

698. Hazeltine, H. D. "Roman and Canon Law in the Middle Ages," *CMH* (Item 562), Vol. V, chap. xxi.

699. Lea, H. C. *Studies in Church History: The Rise of the Temporal Power*. Philadelphia: Lea, 1883. xv+603 pages. (Benefit of clergy, excommunication, etc.)

700. MacKinney, L. C. "The Laity in the French Councils of the Eleventh Century," *JR* (Item 150), IX (1929), 568-88.

701. Maitland, F. W. *Collected Papers*. Edited by H. A. L. Fisher. Cambridge: University Press, 1911.

702. Richter, A. L. *Lehrbuch des katholischen und evangelischen Kirchenrechtes*. 8th ed. Leipzig: Tauchnitz, 1886.

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705. Vinogradoff, P. *Roman Law in Medieval Europe*. 1909. New ed. (F. de Zulneta). Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1929. 155 pages.

RELIGIOUS LIFE AND WORSHIP
WESTERN MONASTIC ORDERS AND MONASTIC LIFE
GENERAL

706. Berlière, U. *L'ordre monastique dès origines au XII siècle.* 3d ed. Lille: Desclée, xii+310 pages. (Bibliographies by chapters. A well-informed sympathetic sketch.)

707. Coulton, G. G. *Medieval Studies.* 1st Ser. 2d ed. London: Simpkin, 1915. vi+132 pages. 3d ed., Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1930. 273 pages.

708. Montalambert, C. F. R., Comte de. *The Monks of the West from St. Benedict to St. Bernard.* 6 vols. London: Nimmo. 1896. (The work of an enthusiastic admirer. Original French edition: *Les Moines d'Occident.* Paris, 1869-70.)

709. Wishart, A. W. *A Short History of Monks and Monasteries,* 2d ed. Trenton, New Jersey: Brandt, 1902. 462 pages.

710. Workman, H. B. *The Evolution of the Monastic Ideal to the Coming of the Friars.* London: Kelly, 1913. xxi+368 pages. (An objective study and interpretation.)

MONASTIC ORDERS AND RULES

711. Chaumont, L. *Histoire de Cluny depuis les origines jusqu'à la ruine de l'abbaye.* 2d ed. Paris: Gigord, 1911. ii+260 pages.

712. Holsten, L. *Codex regularum monasticarum.* 6 vols. Rome, 1661. 2d ed., Vienna, 1759.

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714. Lefèvre, F. A. *Saint Bruno et l'ordre des Chartreux.* 2 vols. Paris: Librairie Saint Paul, 1884.

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718. Winter, F. *Die Prämonstratenser des 12. Jahrhunderts und ihre Bedeutung für das nordöstliche Deutschland.* Berlin: Schweigger, 1865. vi+386 pages.

719. **Woodhouse, F. C.** *The Military Religious Orders of the Middle Ages*. London: Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge, 1879. xvii+360 pages. (Well informed but undocumented.)

CLOISTER LIFE (SEE ITEMS 279-86)

720. **Arbois de Jubainville, H. d'**, and Pigotte, L. *Études sur l'état intérieure des abbayes cisterciennes et principalement de Clairvaux au XII^e et au XIII^e siècle*. Paris: Durand, 1858. xviii+489 pages.

721. **Bühlner, J.** (editor). *Klosterleben im deutschen Mittelalter nach zeitgenössischen Aufzeichnungen*. Leipzig: Insel, 1921. Enlarged edition 1923, xxiii+546 pages. (Source selections in German translation. Includes friars.)

722. **Butler, E. C.** *Benedictine Monachism. Studies in Benedictine Life and Rule*. London: Longmans, 1919. viii+387 pages. (See Item 529.)

723. **Coulton, G. G.** *Five Centuries of Religion*. 2 vols. Cambridge: University Press, 1923—. To be completed in 4 volumes. (Treats unsympathetically, with great learning, most phases of the history of monasticism and the mendicants from the beginning of the twelfth century.)

724. **Eckenstein, I.** *Women under Monasticism: Chapters on Saint-lore and Convent Life, 500-1500*. Cambridge: University Press, 1896. xv+496 pages.

725. **Monticelli, G.** *Due secoli di vita religiosa in Italia (800-1000)*. Turin: Bocca, 1928. 383 pages.

726. **Scott, E., and Bland, C. C.** A (translators). *The Dialogue of Caesarius of Heisterbach*. 2 vols. London: Routledge, 1929. (A treasury of well-told stories by a Cistercian of the early thirteenth century.)

THE FRIARS, CA. 1209-1517

ST. FRANCIS OF ASSISI AND THE FRANCISCANS

For Franciscan periodicals see the *CMH* (Item 562), VI, 692. The Series "Franciscan Studies," New York: J. F. Wagner, and the publications of the British Society of Franciscan Studies (Manchester: University Press) should also be consulted.

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731. Goetz, W. *Die Quellen zur Geschichte des heiligen Franz von Assisi*. Gotha: Perthes, 1904. x+259 pages.

732. Jørgensen, J. *St. Francis of Assisi*. Translated from the Danish by T. O. Sloane. New York: Longmans, 1912; reprinted 1926. xv+428 pages.

733. Le Monnier, L. *Histoire de Saint François d'Assisi*. 7th ed. 2 vols. Paris: Librairie Saint François, 1922.

734. Little, A. G. *Guide to Franciscan Studies*. London: Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge, 1920. New York: Macmillan, 1921. v+63 pages.

735. *The Little Flowers and the Life of St. Francis, with the Mirror of Perfection*. "Everyman" edition. London: Dent, 1910; reprinted 1927.

736. Muzzey, D. S. *The Spiritual Franciscans*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1907. 76 pages.

737. Reinmann, G. J. *The Third Order Secular of St. Francis*. Washington, D.C.: Catholic University of America, 1928. 200 pages.

738. Robinson, P. *The Life of Saint Clare Ascribed to Fr. Thomas of Celano . . . with an Appendix Containing the Rule of Saint Clare*. Philadelphia: Dolphin Press; London: Unwin, 1910. xliv+170 pages.

739. Sabatier, P. *Life of Francis of Assisi*. Translated from the French (1893) by L. S. Houghton. New York: Scribner's, 1894; reprinted 1917. (Still the most essential life of St. Francis.)

740. Salter, E. G. *The Coming of the Friars to England and Germany*. London: Dent, xxxvi+198 pages. (Chronicles of Eccleston and Jordan of Giano in translation.)

741. Salvatorelli, L. *The Life of St. Francis of Assisi*. Translated by E. Sutton. New York: Knopf, 1928. 313 pages. (From the Italian: *Vita di Francesco d'Assisi*. Bari: Laterza, 1926. 250 pages.) (A vivid biography.)

ST. DOMINIC AND THE DOMINICANS

742. Aron, M. *Un animateur de la jeunesse au XIII^e siècle*. Paris: Desclée, 1930. 396 pages. (On Jordan of Saxony.)

743. Drane, A. T. *The History of St. Dominic*. New York: Longmans, 1891. xvii+485 pages.

744. Galbraith, G. R. *The Constitution of the Dominican Order*. Manchester: The University Press. New York: Longmans, 1925. xvi+286 pages.

745. Herkless, J. *Francis and Dominic and the Mendicant Orders*. New York: Scribner's, 1901. 237 pages.

746. Mortier, P. *Histoire des maîtres généraux de l'ordre des Frères-Prêcheurs*. 7 vols. Paris: Picard, 1903-13.

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749. Greven, J. *Die Anfänge der Beguinen; ein Beitrag zur Geschichte der Volksfrömmigkeit und des Ordenswesen*. Münster: Aschendorff, 1912. xv+227 pages.

750. Hyma, A. *The Christian Renaissance. A History of the Devotio Moderna*. Grand Rapids: The Reformed Press, 1924. New York: Century, 1925. xviii+501 pages.

751. Jones, R. M. *Studies in Mystical Religion*. New York: Macmillan, 1909. xxxviii+518 pages.

752. Kettlewell, S. *Thomas à Kempis and the Brothers of Common Life.* 2d ed. London: Kegan Paul, 1885. viii+392 pages.

753. Leete, F. D. *Christian Brotherhood.* New York: Eaton & Mains, 1912. 415 pages. (Attempts a complete history of religious brotherhoods to the present day. From secondary sources.)

754. Ullmann, K. *Reformers before the Reformation, Principally in Germany and the Netherlands.* 2 vols. 3d ed. Edinburgh: Clark, 1863.

755. Vernet, F. "Beghards, Beguines hétérodoxes," article in *Dictionnaire de Théologie Catholique* (Item 123), II, 528-35. "Frères du libre esprit." *Ibid.*, VI, 800-809.

756. Winkworth, S. *The History and Life of Dr. John Tanter with Twenty-five of his Sermons.* London: Smith Elder & Co., 1857. xi+415 pages. New York: Willy & Halstead, 1858. xxxix+481 pages.

MYSTICISM, DEVOTION, AND PIETY (SEE ITEMS 230, 596)

757. Butler, A. *The Lives of the Saints.* New edition by H. Thurston. London: Burns, 1926. xix+412 pages.

758. Butler, C. *Western Mysticism.* London: Constable, 1923. xii+344 pages. (Augustine, Gregory I, Bernard.)

759. Dobbins, D. *Franciscan Mysticism.* "Franciscan Studies," No. VII. New York: Wagner, 1927. 207 pages. (On Bonaventura.)

760. Dunbar, A. B. C. *A Dictionary of Sainly Women.* 2 vols. London: Bell, 1904-5.

761. Fleming, W. K. *Mysticism in Christianity.* New York: Revell, 1913. x+282 pages.

762. Hardman, O. *The Ideals of Asceticism.* New York: Macmillan, 1924. xvi+232 pages. (A scholarly appreciation and exposition of ascetic devotion.)

763. Hyma, A. *Thomas à Kempis, Imitation of Christ. Edited by A. Hyma from Hitherto Undiscovered Sources.* New York: Century, 1927. xxxviii+182 pages.

764. Inge, W. R. *Christian Mysticism Considered in Eight Lectures Delivered before the University of Oxford.* New York: Scribner's, 1899. xv+379 pages. (A work of first importance.)

765. Leuba, J. H. *The Psychology of Religious Mysticism*. London: Kegan Paul, 1925. xii+336 pages.

766. Pourrat, P. *Christian Spirituality*. Vol. II, *In the Middle Ages*. Translated from the French by S. P. Jacques. New York: Kennedy, 1922. (The whole work is in 3 volumes, the third being in two parts, of which Part I only has appeared, 1927.)

767. Preger, W. *Geschichte der deutschen Mystik im Mittelalter*. 3 vols. Leipzig: Dorffling, 1874-93. (Important.)

768. Underhill, E. *Mysticism: A Study in the Nature and Development of Man's Spiritual Consciousness*. 12th ed. London: Methuen, 1930. 504 pages.

769. ———. *The Mystics of the Church*. New York: Doran, 1926. 259 pages.

770. Vernet, F. *La spiritualité médiévale*. Paris: Bloud, 1929. 211 pages. (Treats popularly the various forms of medieval devotion.)

771. Winkworth, S. *Theologia Germanica*. Translated by S. Winkworth from F. Pfeiffer's edition. Andover: Draper, 1855. lxxii+202 pages. (Pfeiffer's 3d German edition, Gütersloh: Bertelsmann, 1875.)

THE CHURCH AND SOCIAL AMELIORATION
(SEE ITEMS 387-94)

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773. Chadwick, W. E. *The Church, the State and the Poor. A Series of Historical Sketches*. London: Scott, 1914. viii+223 pages.

774. Dubois, P. *Les asseuréments au XIII siècle*. Paris: Rousseau, 1900, 237 pages. (Discusses the *Peace of God*.)

775. Duval, F. V. *De la paix de Dieu à la paix le fer*. Paris: Paillard, 1923. 103 pages.

776. Hausrath, A. *Weltverbesserer im Mittelalter*. 3 vols. Leipzig: Breitkopf, 1893-95.

777. *Historical Illustrations of the Social Effects of Christianity*. New York: Longmans, 1924. xii+171 pages. (A report of the Conference on Christian Politics, Economics, and Citizenship, Birmingham, 1924.)

778. **Mackinney, L. C.** "The People and Public Opinion in the Eleventh Century Peace Movement," *Speculum* (Item 609), V (1930), 181-200.

779. **Prutz, H.** *Die Friedensidee. Ihr Ursprung, anfänglicher Sinn und allmählicher Wandel.* Munich and Leipzig: Duncker, 1917. 213 pages.

WORSHIP, CHURCH ARCHITECTURE, AND ART

LITURGY AND RITUAL (SEE ITEMS 204-26, 232,
234, 237, 240, 660)

780. **Dowden, J.** *The Church Year and Calendar.* Cambridge: University Press, 1910. xxvi+160 pages. (A sketch of the development of the church year.)

781. **Frere, W. H.** *The Principles of Religious Ceremonial.* London: Longmans, 1906. x+324 pages. (In part historical.)

782. **Gougaud, L.** *Devotions et pratiques ascétiques du moyen âge.* Lille and Bruges: Desclée; Paris: P. Lethieleux, 1925. vii+237 pages. (Discussion by a learned Benedictine of medieval piety in its ritual expression.)

783. (Publications of) *The Henry Bradshaw Society, Founded . . . 1890 for the Editing of Rare Liturgical Texts.* London: printed for the Society 1891. (Sixty-six volumes to 1928. Critical editions with some translations.)

784. **Strappel, R.** *Liturgie und geistliche Dichtung, 1050-1300.* Frankfort: Diesterweg, 1927. xvii+216 pages. (Useful for the development of hymnody.)

785. **Thomas, W.** *Der Sonntag im frühen Mittelalter.* Göttingen: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht, 1929. 120 pages.

786. **Thurston, R. P.** *The Stations of the Cross: An Account of Their History and Devotional Purpose.* London: Burns, 1906. xii+183 pages. (Has been translated into French by A. Boudinon. Paris: Letouzey, 1907. xi+286 pages.)

787. **Will, R.** *Le culte: Étude d'histoire et de philosophie religieuse.* Volume I, Strassbourg: Librairie Istra, 1925. Volume II. Paris: Alcan, 1929. (A Protestant scholar's interpretation of the history and functions of various elements in worship. Illuminating and uncontroversial.)

CHURCH ARCHITECTURE AND ART

788. Durand, G. (d. 1296). *The Symbolism of the Churches and Church Ornaments*. Critical translation by J. M. Neale of Durand's *Rationale divinorum officiorum*. Book I. New York: Scribner's, 1893. cxxxv+209 pages.

789. Jackson, T. G. *Gothic Architecture in France, England and Italy*. 2 vols. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1915. (A work of distinction.)

790. Jameson, Mrs. A. B. *Legends of the Monastic Orders as Represented in the Fine Arts*. New York: Mifflin, 1898. xv+489 pages.

791. Lethaby, W. R. *Medieval Art from the Peace of the Church to the Eve of Renaissance*. New ed. London: Duckworth, 1912. xviii+315 pages.

792. Michel, A. *Histoire de l'art depuis les premiers temps chrétiens jusqu'à nos jours*. 8 vols. Paris: Colin, 1905-29.

793. Reinach, S. *Apollo: an Illustrated Manual of the History of Art throughout the Ages*. Translated by F. Simmonds from French. (Published in England, 1904, as *The Study of Art*.) Rev. ed., New York: Scribner's, 1924. xvi+350 pages.

POPULAR CULTS AND FOLK BELIEFS

(SEE ITEMS 230, 233, 238, 239, 241, 243)

794. Baring-Gould, S. *Curious Myths of the Middle Ages*. (1866.) Boston: Little, 1904. 453 pages.

795. Beissel, S. *Die Verehrung der Heiligen und ihre Reliquien in Deutschland*. Freiburg: Herder, 1890. 143 pages. (To ca. 1200.)

796. Français, J. (pseudonym). *L'église et la sorcellerie*. Paris: Nourry, 1910. 272 pages. (Based in part on evidence in Lea's *History of the Inquisition*.)

797. Gougaud, L. "La danse dans les églises," *RHE* (Item 163), XV (1914), 5-22, 229-45.

798. Heath, S. H. *Pilgrim Life in the Middle Ages*. London: Unwin, 1911. 351 pages.

799. Hyde, D. *Legends of Saints and Sinners*. London: Unwin, 1915. xiv+295 pages.

800. **Lea, H. C.** *Superstition and Force*. Philadelphia: Lea, 1866. 4th ed., 1892. xvi+627 pages.

801. **Thorndike, L.** *A History of Magic and Experimental Science during the First Thirteen Centuries of Our Era*. 2 vols. New York: Macmillan, 1923.

802. **Trier, J.** "Patrozinienforschung und Kulturgeographic," *HZ* (Item 25), CXXXIV (1926), 319-49.

EDUCATION, LEARNING, AND THEOLOGY

SCHOOLS AND UNIVERSITIES (SEE ITEM 929)

803. **Abelson, P.** *The Seven Liberal Arts. A Study in Medieval Culture*. . . . New York: Columbia University Press, 1906. viii+151 pages.

804. **Deansley, M.** "Medieval schools," *CMH* (Item 563), Vol. V, chap. xxii.

805. **Denifle, H.** *Geschichte der Universitäten im Mittelalter*. Berlin: Weidmann, 1885. xlv+814 pages.

806. **McCabe, J.** *Peter Abélard*. New York: Putnam, 1901. ix+402 pages.

807. **Maitre, L.** *Les écoles épiscopales et monastiques en occident avant les universités*. 2d ed. Paris: Abbaye Saint Martin, 1924. x+226 pages.

808. **Mullinger, J. B.** *The University of Cambridge*. 3 vols. Cambridge: University Press, 1873-1911. (Volume I comes to 1535. Contains material on the early universities in general.)

809. ———. *The Schools of Charles the Great and the Restoration of Education in the Ninth Century*. London: Longmans, 1877, xix+193 pages. Reprinted, New York: Stechert, 1904.

810. **Norton, A. V.** *Readings in the History of Education. Medieval Universities*. Cambridge: Harvard University, 1909. x+155 pages. (Source materials.)

811. **Poole, R. L.** "The Masters of the Schools at Paris and Chartres in John of Salisbury's Time," *EHR* (Item 24), XXXV (1920), 321-42.

812. **Rait, R. S.** *Life in a Medieval University*. Cambridge: University Press, 1912. viii+164 pages.

813. **Rashdall, H.** *The Universities of Europe in the Middle Ages* 2 (3) vols. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1895.

814. Symonds, J. A. *Wine, Women and Song*. London: Chatto, 1925. xiii+208 pages. (Medieval student songs.)

815. West, A. F. *Alcuin and the Rise of the Christian Schools*. New York: Scribner's, 1892. vii+205 pages. Reprinted 1912.

THE ADVANCE OF LEARNING AND OF SCIENCE

816. Brehaut, E. *An Encyclopedist of the Dark Ages: Isidore of Seville*. ("Columbia University Studies," Vol. XLVIII, No. 1.) New York: Longmans, 1912. 274 pages.

817. Graves, F. P. *A History of Education during the Middle Ages and the Transition to Modern Times*. New York: Macmillan, 1910; reprinted 1916. xv+328 pages.

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 (SEE ITEMS 244-65)

- 826. *Beiträge zur Geschichte der Philosophie und Theologie des Mittelalters.* Münster: Aschendorf, 1891—. (Thirty-seven volumes to 1930.)
- 827. **Bett, H.** *John Scotus Erigena.* Cambridge: University Press, 1925. 204 pages.
- 828. **Grabmann, M.** *Geschichte der scholastischen Methode.* 2 vols. Vol. I. Freiburg and St. Louis, Missouri: Herder, 1909.
- 829. ———. *Thomas Aquinas, His Personality and Thought.* Translated by V. Michel. New York: Longmans, 1928. ix+191 pages.
- 830. **Husik, I.** *A History of Medieval Jewish Philosophy.* New York: Macmillan, 1916. vii+462 pages.
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- 832. **Mandonnet, P.** *Siger de Brabant et l'averroisme latin.* 2 vols. Louvain: Institut supérieur de philosophie de l'Université, 1911.
- 833. *The New Scholasticism: A Quarterly Review of Philosophy.* Washington, D.C.: Catholic University Press, 1927—.
- 834. **Reade, M. W. V.** "Philosophy in the Middle Ages," *CMB* (Item 562), Vol. V, chap. xxiii.
- 835. *Recherches de théologie ancienne et médiévale.* Louvain: Abbaye de Mont César, 1929—. (Quarterly.)
- 836. **Seeberg, R.** *Lehrbuch der Dogmengeschichte* (Item 251). Vol. III, *Die Dogmengeschichte des Mittelalters.* 4th ed. Leipzig: Deichert, 1931. xvii+797 pages.
- 837. **Wicksteed, P. H.** *Dante and Aquinas.* London: Dent, 1913. xii+271 pages.
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- 839. **Wulf, M. de.** *History of Medieval Philosophy.* Translated by Ernest C. Messenger. 2 vols. New York: Longmans, 1925-26. (From the fifth French edition, 1924-25. Deals with Scholastics and their opponents.)

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850. Chambers, E. K. *The Medieval Stage*. 2 vols. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1903. 2d ed., 1913.

851. Dinsmore, C. A. *Aids to the Study of Dante*. New York: Houghton Mifflin, 1903. xiv+435 pages.

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854. Moore, E. *Tutte le opere di Dante Alighieri*. Oxford: University Press, 1894. 2d ed., 1897. viii+490 pages.

855. Putnam, G. H. *Books and Their Makers in the Middle Ages*. 2 vols. New York: Putnam's, 1896-97. Volume I in 2d edition 1898.

856. Scherer, W. *History of German Literature*. Translated by F. C. Conybeare from the 11th German edition. 2 vols. New York: Scribner's, 1901.

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(SEE ITEMS 98, 101, 110, 186, 191, 192-95, 560-68,
591, 597-606, 630, 635)

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858. Bussel, F. W. *Religious Thought and Heresy in the Middle Ages*. London: Scott, 1918. xiii+873 pages.

859. Comba, Enrico. *History of the Waldenses of Italy*. Translated from Italian by T. E. Comba. London: Truslove, 1889. viii+357 pages.

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861. Davison, E. S. *Forerunners of Saint Francis and Other Studies*. New York: Houghton Mifflin, 1927. xvi+425 pages.

862. Döllinger, J. *Beiträge zur Sektengeschichte des Mittelalters*. 2 vols. Munich: Beck, 1890.

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868. **Frédéricq, P.** "Les récents, historiens catholiques de l'Inquisition en France," *RH* (Item 26), CIX (1912), 307-34.

869. **Krehbiel, E. B.** *The Interdict, Its History and Operation, with Special Attention to the Time of Innocent III (1198-1216)*. Washington: American Historical Association, 1909. viii+184 pages. (Full bibliography.)

870. **Lea, H. C.** *A History of the Inquisition in the Middle Ages*. 3 vols. New York: Harper, 1888. 2d ed., 1906, Vol. I by Macmillan; Vols. II and III by Harper. (The most complete treatise. Exposes the abuses of the Inquisition.)

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872. **Mollat, G.** (editor). *Manuel de l'inquisiteur*. 2 vols. Paris: Champion, 1927. (A French critical edition and translation of the essential parts of the *Practica inquisitionis hereticae pravitatis* of Bernard Gui [d. 1317]. A source for heresies and the Inquisition.)

873. **Turberville, A. S.** *Medieval Heresy and the Inquisition*. London: Lockwood, 1920. vi+264 pages. (A good short account.)

874. **Vacandard, É.** *The Inquisition*. Translated from French by B. L. Conway. London and New York: Longmans, 1908. xiv+284 pages. New edition 1918. xiv+195 pages. (A representative Roman Catholic view.)

**DISTRESS, DECLINE, AND ATTEMPTED REFORM OF
PAPACY, CA. 1304-1517**

THE CAPTIVITY, THE SCHISM, AND THE REFORMING COUNCILS

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- 876. **Creighton, M.** *A History of the Papacy during the Period of the Reformation.* 5 vols. New York: Longmans, 1887-94. 2d ed., 1897, with title *A History of the Papacy from the Great Schism to the Sack of Rome.* 6 vols. Reprinted 1919.
- 877. **Emerton, E.** *The Beginnings of Modern Europe (1250-1450).* New York: Ginn, 1917. xiv+550 pages.
- 878. **Finke, H.** *Acta concilii Constantiensis.* 4 vols. Münster: Regensberg, 1896-1928.
- 879. ———. *Forschungen und Quellen zur Geschichte des Konstanzer Konzils.* Paderborn: Schöningh, 1889. v+347 pages.
- 880. **Flick, A. C.** *The Decline of the Medieval Church.* 2 vols. New York: Knopf, 1930. (Covers the period 1300-1500. Well organized but defective in research.)
- 881. **Haller, J., and Others.** *Concilium Basiliense: Studien und Quellen zur Geschichte des Konzils von Basel:* 7 vols. Basel: Reich, 1896-1926.
- 882. ———. *Papsttum und Kirchenreform.* Vol. I. Berlin: Weidmann, 1903. xx+556 pages. (Examines papal finances and other causes of dissatisfaction with the Avignon papacy. Suggests English influence in the rise of Gallicanism. Only Volume I appeared.)
- 883. **Jordan, G. J.** *The Inner History of the Great Western Schism; a Problem in Church Unity.* London: Williams, 1930. 216 pages. (Has valuable source studies.)
- 884. **Lazarus, P.** *Das Basler Konzil.* Berlin: Ebering, 1912. 359 pages.
- 885. **Locke, C.** *The Great Western Schism.* New York: Christian Literature Co., 1896. x+314 pages.
- 886. **Mollat, G.** *Les papes d'Avignon (1305-1378)* 1912. 3d ed. Paris: Lecoffre, 1920. xv+439 pages. (Intimate account of the persons and policies of the seven Avignon popes.)

887. *Previté-Orton, C. W. The Defensor Pacis of Marsilius of Padua.* Cambridge: University Press, 1928. vi+517 pages. (Introduction and critical text.)

888. *Rocquain, F. La cour de Rome et l'esprit de réforme avant Luther.* 3 vols. Paris: Thorin, 1893-97.

889. *Salembier, L. Le grand Schisme d'occident.* Paris: Lecoffre, 1900. xii+430 pages. 3d ed., 1902. (General treatment of the papal schism and the councils held to end it; strongly favorable to the Roman popes.)

890. *Valois, Noël. La crise religieuse du XV^e siècle. Le pape et le concile. (1418-1450).* 2 (1) vols. Paris: Picard, 1909. (Serves as a continuation of the following.)

891. ———. *La France et le grand schisme d'occident.* 4 vols. Paris: Picard, 1896-1901. (A work of special importance.)

892. *Wirz, C. (editor). Bullen und Breven. ("Quellen zur Schweizergeschichte," Vol. XXI.)* Basel: Basler Buchhandlung, 1902. cxiii+654 pages.

893. *Workman, H. B. The Foundation of Modern Religion: A Study in the Task and Contribution of the Medieval Church.* New York: Revell, 1916. 249 pages.

THE PAPACY AND THE RENAISSANCE (SEE ITEMS
909 [VOL. I], 923-26)

894. *Allen, P. S. The Age of Erasmus.* Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1914. 303 pages.

895. *Burckhardt, J. C. The Civilization of the Renaissance in Italy.* Translation by S. G. C. Middlemore of *Die Cultur der Renaissance in Italien.* (1877-78). 2 (1) vols. London: Sonnenschein, 1892 and 1909. New York: Macmillan, 1909. xvi+559 pages.

896. *Burdach, K. Reformation, Renaissance, Humanismus.* 2d ed. Berlin: Paetel, 1918. xiii+207 pages. (Defines historically the terms of the title.)

897. *Guirard, Jean. L'église et les origines de la renaissance.* Paris: Lecoffre, 1902. 339 pages.

898. *Huijzinga, J. The Waning of the Middle Ages. A Study of the Forms of Life, Thought and Art in France and the Nether-*

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899. Hulme, E. M. *The Renaissance, the Protestant Revolution and the Catholic Reformation.* New York: Century, 1914. Rev. ed., 1915. 629 pages.

900. Janssen, J. *Geschichte des deutschen Volkes seit dem Ausgang des Mittelalters.* Freiburg: Herder, 1893-99. Translated by M. A. Mitchell and A. M. Christie, *History of the German People at the Close of the Middle Ages.* London: Kegan Paul, 1896-1925, 17 vols. (For a critique of this Roman Catholic work see E. Emerton, *Papers of the American Historical Association*, Vol. I [New York, 1886], pp. 442-46.)

901. Lindeboom, J. *Het Bijbelsch Humanisme in Nederland.* Leiden: Adriani, 1913. viii+280 pages.

902. Owen, J. *The Sceptics of the Italian Renaissance.* London: Sonnenschein, 1893. 3d ed., 1909. 476 pages.

903. Pater, W. *The Renaissance: Studies in Art and Poetry.* New York: Macmillan, 1903; reprinted 1906. xvi+252 pages.

904. Van Dyke, P. *The Age of the Renaissance.* New York: Christian Literature Co., 1897. xxii+397 pages.

905. Whitcomb, M. *A Literary Source Book of the German Renaissance.* Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1899. 112 pages.

906. ———. *A Literary Source Book of the Italian Renaissance.* Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1898; reprinted 1900. 118 pages.

MORAL ABUSES (SEE ITEMS 598, 655, 662, 663, 681, 683, 691, 693, 699, 707, 717, 723, 726, 728, 754, 798, 800, 854, 870, 875-95, 898-900, 907, 910, 916, 955-60, 979)

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908. Bonet, M. G. *Les précurseurs de la réforme et de la liberté de conscience dans les pays latins du XII^e au XV^e siècle.* Paris: Fischbacher, 1904. viii+268 pages.
909. Dacheux, L. *Jean Geiler de Kaysersberg, prédicateur de la cathédrale de Strasbourg, 1478-1510.* Paris: Delgrave, Strasbourg: Derivaux, 1876. 583+xcv pages.
910. Miller, E. W., and Scudder, J. W. *Wessel Gansfort; Life and Writings.* 2 vols. New York: Putnam's, 1917.
911. Nelson, E. W. "Recent Literature concerning Erasmus," *Modern History*, I (1929), 88-102. (Lists studies 1923-29.)
912. Noël, E. P. *Oeuvres complets de Jean Tauler.* Paris: Tralin, 1911. 437 pages. (A French translation from the Latin version made by Surius.)
913. Renaudet, A. *Préréforme et humanisme à Paris. 1494-1517.* Paris: Champion, 1916. xlviii+739 pages. (Exceptionally informing.)
914. Roeder, R. *Savonarola.* New York: Brentano, 1930. 307 pages.
915. Schnitzer, J. *Savonarola: Ein Kulturbild aus der Zeit der Renaissance.* 2 vols. München: Reinhardt, 1924. (The best work on Savonarola and his times.)
916. Smith, P. *Erasmus; a Study of his Life, Ideals and Place in History.* New York: Harper, 1923. xiv+479 pages.
917. Thureau-Dangin, P. M. P. *Un prédicateur populaire: Saint Bernardine de Sienne, 1380-1444.* Paris: Bloud, 1896. New ed., 1926. xv+332 pages.
918. Vansteenberghe, E. *Le Cardinal Nicholas de Cues.* Paris: Champion, 1920. xix+506 pages.

CHAPTER V

CHRISTIANITY IN WESTERN EUROPE SINCE THE REFORMATION

Research in the history of modern Christianity is very complicated. Abundant source material is available, but it is difficult to derive from it a unified view of the historical development. Only certain phases of the modern church—e.g., the Reformation, the French Revolution, or the development of nineteenth-century theology, particularly in Germany—have been so thoroughly investigated that it is possible to give adequate analyses of the course of events. It would be beyond the scope of this selective bibliography to list the numerous works on special problems and data of the modern church. A student could hardly derive therefrom guidance to further study. He will find reference to them in the works mentioned in this guide; most of them contain a detailed bibliography.

It should be mentioned that *general* works on the political or ecclesiastical history of the *countries* are listed only where the first reference to these countries is made.

GENERAL

WORKS ON MODERN POLITICAL AND CULTURAL HISTORY POLITICAL

919. *The Cambridge Modern History*. 12 vols. London: Macmillan, 1902-10.
920. Meinecke, F. *Die Idee der Staatsraison in der neueren Geschichte*. Munich: Oldenbourg, 1929. viii+575 pages.

921. **Robinson, J. H., and Beard, C. A.** *Outline of European History*: Part 2, "From the Seventeenth Century to the Present Time." 2d ed. Boston: Ginn, 1927. 886 pages.

922. **Schäfer, D.** *Weltgeschichte der Neuzeit*. (In 2 parts.) 11th ed. Berlin: Mittler, 1922.

CULTURAL

923. **Dilthey, W.** *Gesammelte Schriften*. Vol. II, *Weltanschauung und Analyse des Menschen seit Renaissance und Reformation*. Leipzig: Teubner, 1914. 528 pages.

924. **Friedell, E.** *Kulturgeschichte der Neuzeit*. Three volumes are planned, 2 volumes published, covering the period from the Renaissance to the French Revolution. Munich: Beck, 1928. (English translation: *A Cultural History of the Modern Age*, Vol. I. New York: Knopf, 1930.)

925. **Paulsen, F.** *Geschichte des gelehrten Unterrichts auf deutschen Schulen und Universitäten bis zur Gegenwart*. 2 vols. Leipzig: Veit, 1885. 3d ed., Berlin, 1926.

926. **Randall, J. H.** *The Making of the Modern Mind*. A survey of the intellectual background of the present age. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Riverside Press, 1926. 653 pages.

927. **Smith, P.** *A History of Modern Culture*. Vol. I, *The Great Renewal, 1543-1687*. New York: Holt, 1930, 653 pages. (Bibliography.)

928. **Ueberweg, F.** *Grundriss der Geschichte der Philosophie*. Bearbeitet by M. Heinze and others. Parts 3-5, 12th ed. Berlin: Mittler, 1926.

929. **Windelband, W.** *History of Philosophy*. Translated from German by J. H. Tufts. London: Macmillan, 1901; and many other editions. 726 pages.

WORKS ON THE HISTORY OF MODERN CHRISTIANITY

GENERAL (SEE ITEMS 43-66, 86-89, 94-101, 106-10)

930. **Cheetham, S.** *A History of the Christian Church since the Reformation*. London: Macmillan, 1907. 474 pages.

931. **Ehrhard, A.** *Katholisches Christentum und Kirche Westeuropas in der Neuzeit*. (See Item 66, pp. 298-430.)

932. **Pullan, L.** *Religion since the Reformation*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1923. 291 pages.

933. Troeltsch, E. *Protestantisches Christentum und Kirche in der Neuzeit*. (See Item 66, pp. 431-792.)

934. ———. *Protestantism and Progress*. Translated from German. New York: Putnam, 1912. x+207 pages.

935. Wand, J. W. C. *A History of the Modern Church from 1500 to the Present Day*. London: Methuen, 1930. x+340 pages.

DOCTRINAL (SEE ITEMS 244-51, 291-93)

936. Seeberg, R. *Lehrbuch der Dogmengeschichte*. Vol. IV, Parts 1 and 2. Leipzig: Deichert, 1920. (A new edition is in preparation. See Item 251.)

937. Werner, K. *Geschichte der katholischen Theologie seit dem Trierer Konzil bis zur Gegenwart*. 2d ed. Munich: Oldenbourg, 1889. 656 pages.

SOCIAL AND INSTITUTIONAL (SEE ITEMS 220-23, 227-29, 820, 848)

938. Dunning, W. A. *A History of Political Theories from Luther to Montesquieu*. New York: Macmillan, 1905. 459 pages.

939. Hering, C. W. *Geschichte der kirchlichen Unionsversuche seit der Reformation bis auf unsere Zeit*. 2 vols. Leipzig: Fleischer, 1836-38.

940. Hirsch, E. *Die Reich-Gottes-Begriffe des neueren europäischen Denkens*. Göttingen: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht, 1921. 35 pages.

941. Kühn, Joh. *Toleranz und Offenbarung*. Eine Untersuchung der Motive und Motivformen der Toleranz im offenbarungsgläubigen Protestantismus; zugleich ein Versuch zur neueren Religions- und Geistesgeschichte. Leipzig: Meiner, 1923. xvi+473 pages.

942. Moser, H. J. *Die evangelische Kirchenmusik in volkstümlichem Überblick*. Stuttgart: Engelhorn, 1926. 188 pages.

943. Sehling, E. *Geschichte der protestantischen Kirchenverfassung*. 2d ed. Leipzig: Teubner, 1914. 50 pages. (See also Item 202.)

944. Werdermann, H. *Der evangelische Pfarrer in Geschichte und Gegenwart*. Leipzig: Quelle & Meyer, 1925. 150 pages.

945. Westphal, J. *Das evangelische Kirchenlied nach seiner geschichtlichen Entwicklung.* 6th ed. Berlin: Union, 1925. 272 pages.

946. Uhlhorn, F. G. W. *Die christliche Liebestätigkeit seit der Reformation.* Vol. III. viii+520 pages. (See Item 294.)

MISSIONS (SEE ITEMS 295-301, 1222, 1259, 2263-2303)

947. Arens, B. *Handbuch der katholischen Missionen.* 2d ed. Freiburg: Herder, 1930. xx+510 pages.

948. Brown, W. *The History of the Christian Missions over the Sixteenth, Seventeenth, Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries.* 3 vols. 3d ed. London: Baker, 1864.

949. Frick, H. *Die evangelische Mission. Ursprung, Geschichte, Ziel.* Bonn: K. Schroeder, 1922. 445 pages.

950. Graham, J. A. *Missionary Expansion since the Reformation.* New York: Revell, 1899. xv+244 pages.

951. Jann, A. *Die katholischen Missionen in Indien, China und Japan. Ihre Organisation und das portugiesische Patronat vom 15. bis ins 18. Jahrhundert.* Paderborn: Schöningh, 1915. 540 pages.

952. Moore, E. C. *The Spread of Christianity in the Modern World.* Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1919. xi+352 pages.

953. Thompson, A. C. *Protestant Missions. Their Rise and Early Progress.* New York: Scribner's, 1894. viii+314 pages.

954. Warneck, G. *Outline History of Protestant Missions from the Reformation to the Present Time.* Translated from German. New York: Revell, 1901. xiv+364 pages.

THE REFORMATION

GENERAL

TEXTBOOKS (SEE ITEM 899)

955. Below, G. v. *Die Ursachen der Reformation.* 3d ed. Munich: Oldenbourg, 1917. 187 pages.

956. Hauser, H., and Renaudet, A. *Les débuts de l'âge moderne.* Paris: Alcan, 1929. 639 pages.

957. Kidd, B. J. *Documents Illustrative of the Continental Reformation.* Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1911. 742 pages.

958. Lindsay, T. M. *A History of the Reformation.* 2 vols. New York: Scribner's, 1906-7.

959. Smith, P. *The Age of the Reformation.* New York: Holt, 1920. xii+861 pages.

960. Walker, W. *The Reformation.* New York: Scribner's, 1900. 478 pages.

SPECIAL PHASES OF THE REFORMATION (SEE ITEMS 171, 266-69)

961. Allen, J. W. *History of Political Thought in the Sixteenth Century.* New York: Dial Press, 1928. xxiii+625 pages.

962. Beard, C. *The Reformation in its Relation to Modern Thought and Knowledge.* London: Williams & Norgate, 1885. 451 pages.

963. Dorner, I. A. *History of Protestant Theology, Particularly in Germany.* Translated from German. 2 vols. Edinburgh: Clark, 1871.

964. Holstein, G. *Die Grundlagen des evangelischen Kirchenrechts.* Tübingen: Mohr, 1928. xi+408 pages.

965. McNeill, J. T. *Unitive Protestantism.* New York: Abingdon, 1939. 345 pages.

966. Murray, R. H. *The Political Consequences of the Reformation.* London: Benn Bros., 1926. 352 pages.

967. Paulus, N. *Protestantismus und Toleranz im 16. Jahrhundert.* Freiburg: Herder, 1911. vi+374 pages. (Catholic.)

968. Ritschl, O. *Dogmengeschichte des Protestantismus.* 4 vols. Göttingen: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht, 1908-27.

969. Schweizer, A. *Die protestantischen Centraldogmen in ihrer geschichtlichen Entwicklung innerhalb der reformierten Kirche.* 2 vols. Zurich, 1854-56.

970. Völker, K. *Toleranz und Intoleranz im Zeitalter der Reformation.* Leipzig: Hinrichs, 1912. viii+279 pages.

GERMANY

GENERAL HISTORY (SEE ITEMS 588, 856, 900)

971. *Archiv für Reformationsgeschichte.* Edited by W. Friedensburg. Leipzig: Heinsius, 1906—.

972. Bezdöd, F. v. *Geschichte der deutschen Reformation.* Berlin: Grote, 1890. 883 pages.

973. **Brandi, K.** *Deutsche Reformation und Gegenreformation.* 2 vols. Leipzig: Quelle & Meyer, 1927, 1930.

974. **Haller, J.** *Die Epochen der deutschen Geschichte.* 4th ed. Stuttgart: Cotta, 1925. xii+375 pages.

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1156. **Soltau, R.** *Pascal: the Man and His Message*. London: Blackie, 1927. 216 pages.

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1162. Soldau-Heppe, W. G. *Geschichte der Hexenprozesse.* 2 vols. (New edition by Bauer.) Munich: Müller, 1912.

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1169. Kramer, G. *August Hermann Francke.* 2 vols. Halle: Waisenhaus, 1880-82.

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THE ENLIGHTENMENT

GENERAL (SEE ITEMS 270, 276, 278, 1528-33)

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1178. Findel, G. *Geschichte der Freimaurerei. Von der Zeit ihres Entstehens bis auf die Gegenwart.* 7th ed. Leipzig: Findel, 1900. viii+350 pages.

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1180. Hurst, J. F. *History of Rationalism.* New York: Eaton & Maines, 1901. 633 pages.

1181. Lecky, W. *History of the Rise and Influence of the Spirit of Rationalism in Europe.* 2 vols. London: Longmans, 1866.

1182. Mauthner, F. *Der Atheismus und seine Geschichte im Abendlande.* 4 vols. Stuttgart: Deutsche Verlagsanstalt, 1920-23.

1183. Pfleiderer, O. *The Philosophy of Religion on the Basis of Its History.* 4 vols. London: Williams & Norgate, 1886-88.

1184: Robertson, J. M. *A Short History of Freethought.* 2 vols. 3d ed. New York: Putnam, 1930.

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1187. **Wolfstieg, A.** *Bibliographie der freimaurerischen Literatur.* 2d ed. by B. Beyer. 4 vols. Leipzig: Hiersemann, 1923-26.

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1193. **Petersen, P.** *Geschichte der aristotelischen Philosophie im protestantischen Deutschland.* Leipzig: Meiner, 1921. 542 pages.

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1210. Sorel, A. *L'Europe et la révolution française*. 8 vols. Paris: Plon, 1885-1904.

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1214. Müller, K. *Die katholische Kirche in der Schweiz seit dem Ausgang des 18. Jahrhunderts*. Einsiedeln: Benzinger, 1928. 341 pages.

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- 1218. **Seignobos, C.** *Histoire politique de l'Europe contemporaine. 1814-1914*. 7th ed. Paris: Colin, 1924.

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- 1220. **Holmquist, H.** *Ur Kristendomens historia mellan världskrigen 1814-1914*. Upsala: Kristliga Studentrörelsen, 1918. 403 pages.
- 1221. **Moore, E. C.** *An Outline of the History of Christian Thought since Kant*. New York: Scribner's, 1912. 243 pages
- 1222. ———. *West and East. The Expansion of Christendom and the Naturalization of Christianity in the Orient in the Nineteenth Century*. New York: Scribner's, 1920. 421 pages.
- 1223. **Nippold, F.** *Handbuch der neuesten Kirchengeschichte*. 5 (6) vols. 3d ed. Elberfeld: Friederichs, 1880-1906.

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- 1224. **Dilthey, W.** *Leben Schleiermachers*. Vol. I. Edited by H. Mulert. Berlin: Gruyter, 1922. xxxii+879 pages.
- 1225. **Hirsch, E.** *Die idealistische Philosophie und das Christentum*. Gütersloh: Bertelsmann, 1926. 312 pages.
- 1226. **Kattenbusch, F.** *Die deutsche evangelische Theologie seit Schleiermacher*. 5th ed. Giessen: Töpelmann, 1928. 124 pages.
- 1227. **Kissling, J. B.** *Der deutsche Protestantismus 1817-1917*. 2 vols. Münster: Aschendorff, 1917, 1918. (Catholic.)
- 1228. **Lütgert, W.** *Die Religion des deutschen Idealismus und ihr Ende*. 4 vols. Gütersloh: Bertelsmann, 1925-31.

1229. Pfleiderer, O. *The Development of Theology in Germany since Kant, and Its progress in Great Britain since 1825.* (Translated from German.) 1890. 3d ed. New York: Macmillan, 1909. 403 pages.

1230. Seeberg, R. *Die Kirche Deutschlands im 19. Jahrhundert.* 4th ed. Leipzig: Hinrichs: 1904. 398 pages.

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1232. Bohlin, T. *Sören Kierkegaard.* Stockholm: Sv. Kyrk. Diaconist. Bokf, 1919. 176 pages.

1233. Geismar, E. *Sören Kierkegaard. Seine Lebensentwicklung und seine Wirksamkeit als Schriftsteller.* (Translated from Danish). Göttingen: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht, 1929. vi+672 pages.

1234. Günther, V. H. *Hans Nielsen Hauge.* Neumünster: Christophorus-Verlag, 1928. (Bibliography.)

1235. Roenning, F. *U.F.S. Grundtvig.* 4 vols. Copenhagen: Schoenberg, 1907-14.

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1237. MacCaffrey, J. *History of the Catholic Church in the Nineteenth Century. 1789-1908.* 2 vols. St. Louis, Mo.: Herder, 1910.

1238. Nielsen, F. *The History of the Papacy in the Nineteenth Century.* 2 vols. (Translated from Danish.) New York: Dutton, 1906.

1239. Schrörs, H. *Deutscher und französischer Katholizismus in den letzten Jahrzehnten.* Freiburg: Herder, 1917. 228 pages.

1240. Sell, K. *Die Entwicklung der katholischen Kirche im 19. Jahrhundert.* Tübingen: Mohr, 1898. 112 pages.

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1241. *Acta et decreta ss. oecum. concil. Vaticani.* Freiburg: Herder, 1890.

1242. Butler, C. *The Vatican Council*. 2 vols. New York: Longmans, 1930.

1243. Friedrich, J. *Geschichte des vatikanischen Konzils*. 3 vols. Bonn: Neusser, 1877-87.

1244. Granderath-Kirch, J. *Geschichte des vatikanischen Konzils von seiner ersten Ankündigung bis zu seiner Vertragung*. 3 vols. Freiburg: Herder, 1903-6.

MODERNISM

1245. Houtin, A. *Histoire du modernisme catholique*. Paris (private printing), 1913. 458 pages.

1246. *The Programme of Modernism*. Translated from Italian by G. Tyrrell. New York: Putnam, 1908. xvii + 245 pages.

1247. Sabatier, P. *Modernism*. ("The Jowett Lectures.") London: Fisher Unwin, 1908. 351 pages.

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1248. Goyau, G. *L'Allemagne religieuse: Le Catholicisme: 1800-1870*. 4 vols. Paris: Perrin, 1909-10.

1249. ———. *Bismarck et l'Eglise: Le Culturkampf 1870-87*. 4 vols. Paris: Perrin, 1911-13.

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1251. Barbier, E. *Histoire du Catholicisme libéral et du Catholicisme social en France, du Concile de Vatican à l'avènement de S. S. Benoît XV (1870-1914)*. 5 vols. Bordeaux: Delmas, 1923.

1252. Bourgoin, L. *L'Eglise de France et l'état au XIX^e siècle*. 2 vols. Paris: Douniol, 1910.

1253. Brémont, H., and Others. *Manuel illustré de la littérature catholique en France de 1870 à nos jours*. Paris: Spes, 1925. 225 pages.

1254. Briand, A. *La séparation des églises et de l'état à la chambre des députés*. Paris: Cornély, 1905.

1255. Collins, R. W. *Catholicism and the Second French Republic*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1923. 360 pages.

1256. Lavisse, E. *Histoire de la France contemporaine depuis la Révolution jusqu'à la paix de 1919*. 10 vols. Paris: Hachette, 1919-22.

1257. Lüttge, W. *Die Trennung von Staat und Kirche in Frankreich und der französische Protestantismus.* Tübingen: Mohr, 1912. xii + 208 pages.
1258. Phillips, C. S. *The Church in France, 1789-1848.* London: Mowbray, 1929. 316 pages. (Bibliography.)
1259. Weill, G. *Histoire du catholicisme libéral en France. 1828-1908.* Paris: Alcan, 1909. 312 pages.

CHAPTER VI

CHRISTIANITY IN THE BRITISH ISLES

Under the heading "The Celtic Church" are included titles for Christianity in Wales to about 870, when the influence of Canterbury first became dominant in the Welsh church; in Scotland to the coming of Queen Margaret, 1068; and in Ireland to the Synod of Cashel, 1172. The Celtic element in Anglo-Saxon Christianity is included chiefly under the history of the Church of England. As indicated by the references, some of the general works and sources listed under "The Church of England: General" are of use for Scotland and Ireland as well as England. Other source and reference works are cited in the sections for which they are primarily useful. The special works for the Church of England are grouped for periods divided by the years 1066, 1509, 1603, 1689—dates familiar to every student of the national history.

CELTIC CHRISTIANITY IN BRITAIN AND IRELAND

(SEE ITEMS 562, 596, 619, 708, 809, 825, 1283, 1296–
1303, 1469, 1488, 1489, 1491, 1493)

For the numerous periodicals and serial publications not here listed, see Kenney (Item 1263), pp. 71 f., 93 f.

1260. Anderson, A. O. *Early Sources of Scottish History. A.D. 500–1286. Collected and Translated, etc.* 2 vols. Edinburgh and London: Oliver, 1922.
1261. Bury, J. B. *The Life of St. Patrick and His Place in History.* New York: Macmillan, 1905. xv+404 pages. (Outstanding.)

1262. Gougaud, L. *Les chrétiens celtiques*. Paris: Lecoffre, 1911. xxxv+410 pages. (By a Benedictine. The best general study.)

1263. Kenney, J. F. *The Sources for the Early History of Ireland*. Vol. I, Ecclesiastical. ("Columbia University Records of Civilization Series.") New York: Columbia University Press, 1929. xvi+807 pages. (Comprehensive and authoritative guide to the sources and literature of Irish Christianity to the twelfth century.)

1264. Lawlor, H. J. (translator). *St. Bernard of Clairvaux's Life of St. Malachy of Armagh*. London: Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge, 1920. (Valuable Introduction and notes.)

1265. McNeill, J. T. *The Celtic Penitentials and Their Influence on Continental Christianity*. Paris: Champion, 1923. (Only 100 copies. The first four of the six chapters in *Rerue celtique* [Item 1269], XXXIX [1922], 257-300, and XL [1923], 51-103, 320-41).

1266. O'Hanlon, J. *Lives of the Irish Saints*. Dublin: Duffy, 1875-1903. Nine volumes and part of Volume 10. (From the sources, but treating them rather credulously. Arranged by saint's days, and comprising January 1 to October 21.)

1267. Plummer, C. *Vitae sanctorum Hiberniae parlim hactenus ineditae*. 2 vols. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1910. (Valuable historical introduction and notes.)

1268. Reeves, W. *The Life of St. Columba*. Dublin, 1857. lxxx+497 pages. 2d ed., W. F. Skene, 1874. (Text of Adamnan's *Life* with abundant critical notes.)

1269. *Revue celtique*. Paris: Champion, 1879—. (Quarterly, though somewhat irregular since 1914. While the articles of this periodical are largely on language and culture, its reviews cover all aspects of Celtic church history.)

1270. Simpson, W. D. *The Historical St. Columba*. Aberdeen: Milne, 1927. xiii+177 pages. (A revision of the common view, indicating the extent of pre-Columban Christianity in Scotland.)

1271. Stokes, G. T. *Ireland and the Celtic Church, a History of Ireland from St. Patrick to the English Conquest in 1172*.

6th ed., edited by Hugh J. Lawlor. London: Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge, 1776. (Lawlor's notes render doubly valuable the somewhat defective work of Stokes.)

1272. *Studies, an Irish Quarterly Review*. . . . Dublin: Educational Co. of Ireland, 1912—.

1273. Williams, H. *Christianity in Early Britain*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1912. viii+484 pages. (A scholarly work mainly on the period before the Anglo-Saxon conquest.)

1274. ———. *Gildas: The Ruin of Britain* in "Cymrodon Record Series," Vol. III. London, 1899. (Edition and translation.)

THE CHURCH OF ENGLAND: GENERAL GENERAL HISTORIES

1275. Carpenter, W. B. *A Popular History of the Church of England*. New York: Dutton, 1905. xvi+517 pages.

1276. Collier, J. *An Ecclesiastical History of Great Britain, Chiefly of England*. 9 vols. 2d ed., edited by T. Lathbury. London: Straker, 1852. (Based on source materials. Brings the history to 1685. The author was a Nonjuror.)

1277. Fuller, T. *The Church History of Britain . . . to 1648*. 6 vols. London: 1655; new ed., Oxford: University Press, 1845. (Marked by a quaint drollery of style and also by solid erudition and common sense.)

1278. Gwatkin, H. M. *Church and State in England to the Death of Queen Anne*. New York: Longmans, 1917. viii+416 pages. (Interesting to the general student and generally reliable.)

1279. Makower, F. *The Constitutional History and Constitution of the Church of England*. London: Sonnenschein, 1895. x+545 pages. (Translated from the German, with some alterations by the author. Important.)

1280. Patterson, M. W. *A History of the Church of England*. New York: Longmans, 1909; 2d ed., 1925. viii+457 pages. (A well-written sketch.)

1281. Perry, G. G. *A History of the English Church*. 3 vols. London: Murray, 1890-1903. (Volume II [1509-1717] reached the 6th edition, 1900.)

1282. Spence, H. D. M. *The Church of England; A History for the People.* 4 vols. 2d ed. London: Cassell, 1904-5.

1283. Stephens, W. R. W., and Hunt, W. *A History of the English Church.* London: Macmillan, 1899-1910. A series of eight works of which all but the last are single volumes. The authors and periods covered are as follows: Vol. I, to 1066, by W. Hunt; Vol. II, 1066-1299, by W. R. W. Stephens; Vol. III, 1299-1509, by W. Capes; Vol. IV, 1509-58, by J. Gairdner; Vol. V, 1558-1625, by W. H. Frere; Vol. VI, 1625-1714, by W. H. Hutton; Vol. VII, 1714-1800, by J. H. Overton and F. Relton; Vol. VIII, in 2 volumes, 1800-1900, by F. W. Cornish. (A scholarly series.)

SOURCE COLLECTIONS AND SELECTIONS (SEE ITEMS 595-606)

1284. Cheyney, E. P. *Readings in English History Drawn from the Original Sources.* (1908.) New ed., Boston: Ginn, 1922. xxxix+849 pages.

1285. Gee, H., and Hardy, W. J. *Documents Illustrative of English Church History.* New York: Macmillan, 1896. xii+670 pages.

1286. *Rerum Britannicarum medii aevi scriptores. Chronicles and Memorials of Great Britain and Ireland during the Middle Ages.* London: published under direction of the Master of the Rolls, 1858. (For the list of titles in this vast and important series of sources, see Gross [Item 1292], pp. 93 and 704 ff.)

1287. Stevenson, J. *Church Historians of England.* 22 vols. London. Seeley, 1853-58. (Translations of medieval historical writings, with an edition of Foxe's *Acts and Monuments.*)

1288. Stubbs, W. *Select Charters and Other Illustrations of English Constitutional History from the Earliest Times to the Reign of Edward I.* 9th ed., edited by H. W. C. Davis. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1913. xx+528 pages.

1289. Wilkins, D. *Concilia Magnae Britanniae et Hiberniae. A.D. 446-1718.* 4 vols. London: Gosling, 1737. (A source work for the decisions of councils.)

REFERENCE WORKS (SEE ITEMS 1263, 1387)

1290. *The Cambridge History of English Literature*. Edited by A. W. Ward and A. K. Waller. 15 vols. Cambridge: University Press; New York: Putnam's, 1912-29. (Volumes I-XII for the Middle Ages.)

1291. *The Dictionary of National Biography*. 63 vols. London: Smith, Elder, 1885-1901; new ed., Oxford: University Press, 1921-22, 22 vols. Various supplements, 1901-27.

1292. Gross, C. *Sources and Literature of English History . . . to 1485*. London: Longmans, 1900. 2d ed., 1915. xxiii+820 pages.

1293. Hunt, W., and Poole, R. L. *The Political History of England*. 12 vols. New York: Longmans, 1906-29. (By various writers. An ample and scholarly work for the entire period.)

1294. Ollard, S. L., and Crosse, G. *A Dictionary of English Church History*. London: Mowbray, 1912; 2d ed., 1919. xviii+677 pages.

THE RISE AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE
ANGLO-SAXON CHURCH

(SEE ITEMS 486, 612, 616, 617, 619)

1295. Allison, T. *English Religious Life in the Eighth Century*. London: Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge, 1929. viii+154 pages. (Based on the correspondence of leading ecclesiastics.)

1296. *Beda opera historica, with an English Translation* by J. E. King. 2 vols. London: Heinemann, 1930. ("Loeb Classical Library." T. Stapleton's translation, 1565, is used for the Ecclesiastical History.) There is an annotated translation of Bede's *Ecclesiastical History* by A. M. Sellar (London: Bell, 1907; xiii+439 pages) and one without notes is furnished in the "Everyman Series" (London: Dent, 1913; xxxiv+370 pages). The latter includes also the *Life of St. Cuthbert* and has an Introduction by Vida D. Scudder.

1297. ———. *Histria Ecclesiastica Gentis Anglorum*. Edited by C. Plummer. 2 vols. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1896. (Edition of the principal source for English church history to 731, with full critical apparatus.)

1298. Bright, W. *Chapters in Early English Church History*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1878; 3d ed., 1897. xx+525 pages. (A scholarly work showing the development of church organization to the death of Wilfrid, 709.)

1299. Haddan, A. W., and Stubbs, W. *Councils and Ecclesiastical Documents Relating to Great Britain and Ireland*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, Vol. I, 1869; Vol. III, 1871; Vol. II, Part I, 1873. The remainder of Vol. II as projected was never published. (Excellent editions of the chief documents for British and Irish Christianity from ca. 200 to 1295.)

1300. Howorth, H. *The Golden Days of the English Church*. 3 vols. London: Murray, 1917. (Covers in detail the period from 665 to 735. Informing but not always accurate.)

1301. Liebermann, F. *Die Gesetze der Angelsachsen*. 3 vols. Halle a.S. 1903-16. (Best edition of Anglo-Saxon law codes, which illustrate the relations of the church and the secular power.)

1302. Oakley, T. P. *The Penitentials and Anglo-Saxon Law*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1923. 227 pages. (Social influence of the church penance system. Well documented.)

1303. Plummer, A. *The Churches in Britain before A.D. 1000*. 2 vols. London: Scott, 1911-12.

1304. Robinson, J. A. *The Times of St. Dunstan*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1923. 188 pages.

THE CHURCH OF ENGLAND, 1066-1509

THE POLITICAL, SOCIAL, AND CULTURAL CONDITIONS

1305. Abram, A. *Social England in the Fifteenth Century*. London: Routledge, 1909. xvi+243 pages.

1306. Addy, S. O. *Church and Manor: A Study in English Economic History*. London: Allen, 1913. 504 pages.

1307. Chambers, R. W. *England before the Norman Conquest*. New York: Longmans, 1926. xxv+334 pages. (Source documents in translation, with introductions.)

1308. Coulton, G. G. *Chaucer and His England*. London: Methuen, 1908. xiii+321 pages.

1309. ———. *Social Life in Britain from the Conquest to the Reformation*. Cambridge: University Press, 1918. 540 pages. (Mainly source materials.)

1310. Cruttwell, C. T. *The Saxon Church and the Norman Conquest*. London: Methuen, 1909. xvi+208 pages.

1311. Davies, R. T. *Documents Illustrating the History of Civilization in Medieval England (1066-1500)*. London: Methuen, 1926. x+413 pages.

1312. Salzmann, L. F. *English Life in the Middle Ages*. London: Milford, 1926. 287 pages.

1313. Trevelyan, G. M. *England in the Age of Wyclif*. London: Longmans, 1899; 3d ed., 1909. Frequently reprinted. xvi+380 pages. (A work of distinction, specially illuminating on the social and economic changes of the period.)

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1314. Abbot, E. A. *St. Thomas of Canterbury; His Death and Miracles*. 2 vols. London: Black, 1898.

1315. Bond, F. *Dedications and Patron Saints of the English Churches; Ecclesiastical Symbolism; Saints and Their Emblems*. Oxford: University Press; London: Milford, 1914. xvi+343 pages.

1316. Bridgett, T. E. *History of the Holy Eucharist in Great Britain*. 2d ed. London: Burns, 1908. xix+324 pages.

1317. Cutts, E. L. *Parish Priests and Their People in the Middle Ages in England*. London: Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge, 1898. xvii+579 pages.

1318. Gasquet, F. A. *Henry III and the Church. A Study of His Ecclesiastical Policy and of the Relations between England and Rome*. London: Bell, 1905. xvi+446 pages.

1319. ———. *Parish Life in Medieval England*. New York: Benziger, 1906. xix+279 pages. (A favorable portrayal.)

1320. Hill, G. *English Dioceses; a History of Their Limits*. London: Stock, 1900. 426 pages. (Entire period.)

1321. Hook, W. F. *Lives of the Archbishops of Canterbury*. 12 vols. London: Bentley, 1860-76; Vols. I-II, 3d ed., and Vol. XII, 2d ed., 1884.

1322. Jennings, A. C. *The Medieval Church and the Papacy*. London: Methuen, 1909. xiv+277 pages. (Covers the period ca. 1250-1529.)

1323. Lathbury, T. *A History of the Convocation of the Church of England*. 2d ed. London: Leslie, 1853. xii+538 pages. (To 1742.)

1324. Owst, G. R. *Preaching in Medieval England . . . 1350-1450*. Cambridge: University Press, 1926. xviii+381 pages.

1325. Powicke, F. M. *Stephen Langton*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1928. viii+227 pages.

1326. Powis, A. R. *The English Parish Church*. New York: Longmans, 1930. xix+165 pages.

1327. Thompson, A. H. *Cathedral Churches of England*. London: Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge, 1925. New York: Macmillan, 1925. xvi+235 pages.

1328. Westlake, H. F. *The Parish Gilds of Medieval England*. London: Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge, 1919. viii+242 pages.

1329. Wordsworth, J. *The Ornaments of the Church and Its Ministers*. London: Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge, 1908. 120 pages. (While specially concerned with the questions of Anglican ceremonial, has general historical sections.)

1330. Wordsworth, W., and Littlehales, H. *The Old Service-Books of the English Church*. 2d ed. London: Methuen, 1910. xv+319 pages.

MONASTICISM AND THE DEVOTIONAL LIFE

1331. Brewer, J. S. *Monumenta Franciscana*. 2 vols. London: Longmans, 1858-82. ("Rolls Series") (Critical edition of thirteenth- to fifteenth-century sources for English Franciscans.)

1332. Clay, R. M. *The Hermits and Anchorites of England*. London: Methuen, 1914. xx+272 pages.

1333. Cooke, A. M. "The Settlement of the Cistercians in England," *EHR* (Item 24) VIII (1893), 625-76.

1334. Cranage, H. S. *The Home of the Monk: An Account of English Monastic Life and Buildings in the Middle Ages*. London: Cambridge Press, 1926. 135 pages. (A book of scientific popularization.)

1335. Dugdale, W. *Monasticon Anglicanum*. This work was originally published under the names Roger Dodsworth and Sir

William Dugdale, London, 1655-73, 3 vols. Two volumes were added by John Stearns, London, 1722-23, who also issued an abridged translation in 1718. The best edition is that by John Caley and others, London: Bohn, 1817-30, 6 vols. in 8. (A treasury of materials on English and Welsh, and related Scottish, Irish, and French monasteries.)

1336. Gasquet, F. A. *Monastic Life in the Middle Ages*. London: Bell, 1922. vii+342 pages.

1337. Graham, R. *English Ecclesiastical Studies*. London: Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge; New York: Macmillan, 1929. xiii+463 pages.

1338. ———. *St. Gilbert of Sempringham and the Gilbertines*. London: Stock, 1901; reprinted 1903. xi+240 pages.

1339. Hutton, E. *The Franciscans in England, 1224-1538*. London: Constable, 1926. 326 pages.

1340. Hutton, W. H. *The Influence of Christianity upon National Character Illustrated by the Lives and Legends of the English Saints*. New York: Dutton, 1903. xiv+385 pages.

1341. Jarrett, B. *The English Dominicans*. London: Burns, 1921. xi+236 pages.

1342. Jessop, A. *The Coming of the Friars and Other Essays*. 5th ed. London: Allen, 1888. iv+344 pages; 14th impression 1906. (Additional essays on village life, monastic life, Black Death, etc.)

1343. Power, E. E. *Medieval English Nunneries*. Cambridge: University Press, 1922. ca. 1250-1535.)

1344. Snape, R. H. *English Monastic Finances in the Later Middle Ages*. Cambridge: University Press, 1926. ix+190 pages.

1345. Taunton, E. L. *The English Black Monks of St. Benedict from St. Augustine to the Present Day*. 2 vols. London: Nimms, 1898.

1346. Thompson, E. M. *The Carthusian Order in England*. London: Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge, 1930. x+550 pages.

1347. Ward, S. H. *The Canterbury Pilgrimages*. 2d ed. London: Black, 1927. 320 pages.

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1348. Arrowsmith, R. W. *The Prelude to the Reformation*. London: Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge, 1923. xii+226 pages.
1349. Deansley, M. *The Lollard Bible and Other Medieval Biblical Versions*. Cambridge: University Press, 1920. xx+483 pages.
1350. Lechler, J. *John Wycliffe and His English Precursors*. Translated from German by P. Lorimer. New ed. London: Religious Tract Society, 1884. xxii+512 pages.
1351. Leube, H. *Reformation und Humanismus in England*. Leipzig: Scholl, 1930. 38 pages. (Well annotated.)
1352. Lupton, J. H. *A Life of John Colet*. . . . London: Bell, 1887. xiv+323 pages.
1353. Manning, B. L. *The People's Faith in the Time of Wyclif*. Cambridge: University Press, 1919. xvi+196 pages. (An objective treatment of fourteenth-century religious conditions.)
1354. Seebohm, F. *The Oxford Reformers*. 1867. Rev. ed., 1869. London: Dent, 1914; xi+331 pages.
1355. Stevenson, F. S. *Robert Grosseteste, Bishop of Lincoln*. . . . New York: Macmillan, 1899. xvi+348 pages.
1356. Workman, H. B. *John Wyclif, a Study of the English Medieval Church*. 2 vols. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1926. (Scholarly and ample study of Wyclif, with much information on the English church and its leaders in the fourteenth century.)

THE CHURCH OF ENGLAND IN THE PERIOD
 OF REFORMATION, 1509-1603
 (SEE ITEMS 932-35, 936-60)

POLITICAL AND SOCIAL CONDITIONS

1357. Brewer, J. *The Reign of Henry VIII from His Accession to the Death of Wolsey*. Edited by J. Gairdner. 2 vols. London: Murray, 1884.
1358. Marti, O. A. *Economic Causes of the Reformation in England*. New York: Macmillan, 1929. xxi+254 pages.

1359. Salzmann, L. F. *England in Tudor Times*. London: Batsford, 1926. vi+143 pages.

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1360. Burnet, G. (d. 1715). *The History of the Reformation of the Church of England*. Edited by N. Pocock. 7 vols. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1865. (Contains many documents.)

1361. Carter, C. S. *The English Church and the Reformation*. New York: Longmans, 1912; 2d ed. (much enlarged), 1925. xii+273 pages. (Scholarly and sympathetic.)

1362. Child, G. W. *Church and State under the Tudors*. London: Longmans, 1890. xix+428 pages.

1363. Collins, W. E. *The English Reformation and Its Consequences* (1898). 2d ed. London: Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge, 1901. vi+314 pages.

1364. Dixon, R. W. *History of the Church of England from the Abolition of the Roman Jurisdiction*. 6 vols. Oxford: University Press, 1891-1902. (Some volumes revised. Covers the period 1529-70 in detail. Generally fair and reliable, but rather narrowly ecclesiastical.)

1365. Foxe, J. (d. 1587). *The Acts and Monuments of John Foxe*. Edited by S. R. Cattley. 8 vols. London: Seeley, 1837-41. (An important source. Foxe was a strong partisan of the Reformation, but in general does not misstate facts.)

1366. Gairdner, J. *Lollardy and the Reformation in England*. 4 vols. London: Macmillan, 1908-13. (Mainly on the sixteenth century. Unsympathetic to Protestantism.)

1367. Gee, H. *The Reformation Period*. London: Methuen, 1909. x+267 pages.

1368. Lewis, J. *The Reformation Settlement 1509-1666*. Cambridge: Deighton, 1885. 504 pages. (Documents.)

1369. Parker Society Publications. 56 vols. Cambridge: University Press, 1841-55. (Editions of the works and correspondence of leaders of the English Reformation. A fundamental source.)

1370. Sanders, N. (d. 1581). *Rise and Growth of the Anglican Schism*. . . . Translated with Introduction and Notes, by

D. Lewis. London: Burns, 1877. cxlvii+380 pages. (A Roman Catholic interpretation.)

1371. **Strype, J.** (d. 1737). *Historical and Biographical Works*. 19 vols. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1812-24. (An Index by R. F. Lawrence was added in 1828, 2 volumes. This set contains editions of Strype's entire contribution to church history. His work is of first-rate importance. Some specially valuable titles of works by Strype are given in Volume III.)

1372. **Trésal, M. J.** *Les origines du schisme anglican (1509-71)*. Paris: Lecofire, 1908. xxiii+460 pages.

WORKS ON SHORTER PERIODS

1373. **Pollard, A. F.** *Thomas Cranmer and the English Reformation, 1489-1556*. New York: Putnam's, 1904. xv+339 pages.

1374. ———. *Wolsey*. New York: Longmans, 1929. xvi+393 pages.

1375. **Smyth, C. H.** *Cranmer and the Reformation under Edward VI*. Cambridge: University Press, 1926. 315 pages.

1376. **Strype, J.** *Annals of the Reformation . . . during Queen Elizabeth's Happy Reign. 1531-1735*. New 4th ed. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1824. 4 (7) vols.

1377. ———. *Ecclesiastical Memorials. . . . The Church of England under King Henry VIII, King Edward VI, and Queen Mary I*. 1721. 3 (6) vols. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1822.

1378. ———. *Memorials of Thomas Cranmer, Archbishop of Canterbury, 1694*. 3d ed., edited by P. E. Barnes. 2 vols. London: Routledge, 1853.

SPECIAL PHASES OF TUDOR ANGLICANISM

1379. **Barkerville, G.** "The Dispossessed Religions after the Suppression of the Monasteries," in *Essays . . . Presented to Reginald Lane Poole*. Edited by H. W. C. Davis. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1927. xiv+483 pages. (Pp. 436-65.)

1380. **Brightman, F. E.** *The English Rite*. 2 vols. London: Rivington, 1915; rev. ed., 1921. (Sources and revisions of the Prayer Book.)

1381. **Cardwell, E.** *Synodalia. A Collection of Articles of Religion, Canons and Proceedings of Convocations, 1547-1717.* 2 vols. Oxford: University Press, 1842.
1382. **Carter, C. S.** *The Anglican Via Media, being Studies in the Elizabethan Religious Settlement and in the Teaching of the Caroline Divines.* London: Thynne, 1927. x+201 pages.
1383. **Cox, G. C., and Harvey, A.** *English Church Furniture.* London: Methuen, 1907. xvi+397 pages. (Chiefly for the post-Reformation Anglican church.)
1384. **Dowden, J.** *Theological Literature of the Church of England.* London: Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge, 1897. vi+214 pages. (A useful handbook.)
1385. **Fletcher, J. S.** *The Reformation in Northern England.* London: Allen, 1925. 191 pages.
1386. **Gibson, E.** *Codex juris ecclesiastici anglicani, or the Statutes of the Church of England Methodically Digested under their Proper Heads, with a Commentary, etc.* 2 vols. London: Baskett, 1713; 2d ed., Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1761.
1387. **Gillett, C. R.** *Catalogue of the McAlpin Collection of British History and Theology.* 5 vols. New York: Union Theological Seminary, 1927-30. (Publications of the period 1500-1700.)
1388. **Green, E. T.** *The Thirty-nine Articles and the Age of the Reformation.* London: Gardner, 1896. xiv+456 pages. (Historical exposition of each article.)
1389. **Hooker, R.** (d. 1600). *Of the Laws of Ecclesiastical Polity. Eight Books.* For the early editions see Keble's Introduction in *The Works of Rev. Richard Hooker.* 3 vols. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 7th ed., 1888. (This is the best edition.)
1390. **Jacobs, H. E.** *The Lutheran Movement in England during the Reign of Henry VIII and Edward VI.* Philadelphia: Frederick, 1894. xv+376 pages.
1391. **Janelle, P.** *Obedience in Church and State; Three Political Tracts by Stephen Gardiner.* Cambridge: University Press, 1930. lxx+221 pages. (Edited with translation and notes.)
1392. **Lacey, T. A.** *The Reformation and the People.* New York: Longmans, 1929. vi+120 pages.

1393. **Phillimore, R.** *The Ecclesiastical Law of the Church of England.* 2d ed., edited by W. G. F. Phillimore, and C. F. Jennett. 2 vols. London: Sweet & Maxwell, 1895.

1394. **Pollard, A. F.** *Tudor Tracts. 1532-1588.* Westminster: Constable, 1903. xxxvi+520 pages.

1395. **Procter, F., and Frere, W. H.** *A New History of the Book of Common Prayer.* London: Macmillan, 1902. xxxiv+699 pages.

1396. **Smithen, F. J.** *Continental Protestantism and the English Reformation.* London: Clarke, 1927. 256 pages.

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1397. **Burrage, C.** *The Early English Dissenters in the Light of Recent Research (1550-1641).* 2 vols. Cambridge: University Press, 1912.

1398. **Frere, W. H., and Douglas, C. C.** *Puritan Manifestoes.* London: Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge, 1907. xxxi+155 pages. (Notable early Puritan documents.)

1399. **Hinds, A. B.** *The Making of the England of Elizabeth.* New York: Macmillan, 1895. ix+152 pages. (For the Marian Exiles.)

1400. **Lorimer, P.** *John Knox and the Church of England.* London: King, 1875. xii+317 pages. (On the origins of Puritanism.)

1401. **Martin, C.** *Les Protestants anglais réfugiés à Genève au temps de Calvin.* Geneva: Jullien, 1915. xv+352 pages.

1402. **Pauck, W.** *Das Reich Gottes auf Erden: Utopie und Wirklichkeit.* Berlin: De Gruyter, 1928. 208 pages. (Bucer's work in England.)

1403. **Pearson, A. F. S.** *Thomas Cartwright and Elizabethan Puritanism, 1535-1603.* Cambridge: University Press, 1925. xvi+511 pages.

THE PURITAN AGE, 1603-89
(SEE ITEMS 1863-72, 1893, 1894, 1902)

WORKS ON THE ENTIRE PERIOD

1404. **Blaxland, B.** *The Struggle with Puritanism.* London: Methuen, 1910. xii+233 pages.

1405. Brown, J. *The English Puritans*. Cambridge: University Press, 1910. vi+160 pages.

1406. Clark, H. W. *History of English Nonconformity*. 2 vols. London: Chapman & Hall, 1911-13. (Entire history from Wyclif.)

1407. Henson, H. H. *Puritanism in England*. New York: Hodder, 1912. viii+294 pages. (A penetrating appreciation by an Anglican.)

1408. Neal, Daniel. *The History of the Puritans*. . . . 2 vols. London: Buckland, 1732; 2d ed., 1754. Edited by J. Toulmin, 1811, and by J. O. Charles, 1844. New York: Harper, 1855.

1409. Plummer, A. *English Church History from the Death of Charles I to the Death of William III*. Edinburgh: Clark, 1907. xi+187 pages.

1410. Stoughton, J. *History of Religion in England*. 5 parts in 9 vols. London, 1867-78. New and rev. ed., New York: Armstrong, 1882, 6 vols. (Covers the period 1640-1760.)

1411. Trevelyan, G. M. *England under the Stuarts*. London: Methuen, 1904. xvi+566 pages.

1412. Wakeman, H. O. *The Church and the Puritans, 1570-1660*. 5th ed. New York: Longmans, 1907. x+208 pages.

SHORTER PERIODS AND SPECIAL PHASES (SEE ITEM 1387)

1413. Aitken, G. (editor). *Later Stuart Tracts*. Westminster: Constable, 1903. xxix+404 pages.

1414. Barclay, Robert. *The Inner Life of the Religious Societies of the Commonwealth*. London: Hodder & Stoughton, 1876. xxxi+700 pages. (Valuable for Quakers and other small groups.)

1415. Burnet, G. *History of My Own Time*. Edited by O. Airy. 2 vols. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1897, with Supplement edited by H. C. Foxcraft, 1902. (Later Stuarts.)

1416. Calamy, E. *The Nonconformist's Memorial*. 2d ed. 3 vols. London: Button, 1802-3. 3 vols. (On the lives and writings of the ejected ministers of 1662.)

1417. Crouch, J. *Puritanism and Art: an Inquiry into a Popular Fallacy*. London: Cassell, 1910. xiv+381 pages. (Holds that the Puritans were not unfavorable to art.)

1418. Dearmer, P. *Religious Pamphlets*. New York: Holt, 1898. 380 pages. (Selected pamphlets from Wyclif to Newman.)

1419. Emmott, E. B. *A Short History of Quakerism*. New York: Doran, 1923. 352 pages.

1420. Flynn, J. S. *The Influence of Puritanism on the Political and Religious Thought of the English*. London: Murray, 1920. xii+257 pages.

1421. Foster, H. D. *Collected Papers of Herbert D. Foster*. Hanover, New Hampshire: Privately printed, 1929. xv+249 pages. (Reprints of valuable articles on Calvinism and Puritanism.)

1422. Froude, J. A. *Short Studies in Great Subjects*. 1st to 4th Series. 4 vols. New York: Scribner's, 1900-1901. 1st and 2d Series, "Everyman Library." 2 vols. London: Dent, 1915.

1423. Gardiner, S. R. *History of the Commonwealth and Protectorate, 1649-1666*. New ed. 4 vols. New York: Longmans, 1903.

1424. Hanbury, B. *Historical Memorials Relating to the Independents, or Congregationalists*. 3 vols. London: Congregational Union of England and Wales, 1839-44.

1425. Henson, H. H. *Studies in English Religion in the Seventeenth Century*. London: Murray, 1903. xvii+265 pages.

1426. Hetherington, W. *History of the Westminster Assembly*. 5th ed. edited by R. Williamson. Edinburgh: Gemmell, 1890. xix+479 pages.

1427. Milton, J. *The Prose Works*. Edited by J. A. St. John. 5 vols. London: Bell, 1909-14.

1428. Pawson, G. P. H. *The Cambridge Platonists*. London: Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge, 1930. 95 pages.

1429. Pease, T. C. *The Leveller Movement*. Washington: American Historical Association, 1916. ix+406 pages.

1430. Richardson, C. F. *English Preachers and Preaching, 1640-70*. New York: Macmillan, 1928. xii+359 pages.

1431. Salmon, N. *The Lives of the English Bishops from the Restoration to the Revolution*. London: Roberts, 1723. ii+402 pages.

1432. Seaton, A. A. *The Theory of Toleration under the Later Stuarts*. Cambridge: University Press, 1911. vii+364 pages.

1433. Shaw, W. A. *A History of the English Church during the Civil War and under the Commonwealth, 1640-1660.* 2 vols. New York: Longmans, 1900. (Comprehensive and objective.)

1434. Tatham, G. B. *The Puritans in Power . . . 1640-1660.* Cambridge: University Press, 1913. vi+282 pages.

1435. Tawney, R. H. *Religion and the Rise of Capitalism.* New York: Harcourt, 1926. x+337 pages.

1436. Tulloch, J. *Rational Theology and Christian Philosophy in England in the Seventeenth Century.* 2 vols. Edinburgh: Blackwood, 1872. Vol. I, *Liberal Churchmen.* Vol. II, *The Cambridge Platonists.*

1437. Usher, R. G. *The Reconstruction of the English Church.* 2 vols. London: Appleton, 1910. (A scholarly study of the early years of James I. Anglican viewpoint.)

1438. Weber, M. *The Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism.* Translated from the revised German edition [1920], by T. Parsons. London: Allen, 1930. xi+292 pages. First published 1904-5. (Important for the economic ethics of Puritanism.)

WORKS MAINLY BIOGRAPHICAL

1439. Brook, B. *The Lives of the Puritans.* 3 vols. London: Black, 1813. (Leaders of the period 1558-1662.)

1440. Collins, W. E. *Typical English Churchmen from Parker to Maurice.* London: Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge, 1902. xvi+369 pages.

1441. Duncan-Jones, A. L. *Archbishop Laud.* London: Macmillan, 1927. x+273 pages.

1442. Fox, G. *The Journal of George Fox.* Edited by N. Penny. London: Dent, 1924. xxii+359 pages.

1443. Gardiner, S. R. *Oliver Cromwell.* 2d ed. London: Longmans, 1901. iv+319 pages; reprinted 1925.

1444. Gosse, E. W. *Jeremy Taylor.* New York: Macmillan, 1904. xi+234 pages.

1445. Kittel, H. *Oliver Cromwell: seine Religion und seine Sendung.* Berlin: De Gruyter, 1928. ix+262 pages.

1446. Masson, D. *The Life of John Milton: Narrated in Connection with the Political, Ecclesiastical and Literary History of the Time.* 7 vols. London: Macmillan, 1859-94. (A work of high value for the religious history.)

1447. Powicke, F. J. *A Life of the Reverend Richard Baxter, and Rev. Richard Baxter under the Cross.* 2 vols. London: Cape, 1924-27.

1448. Speight, H. E. B. *The Life and Writings of John Bunyan.* New York: Harper, 1928. xxii+224 pages.

1449. Stephen, Sir J. *Essays in Ecclesiastical Biography (1849).* 2 vols. London: Longmans, 1907. (Includes Baxter, Wilberforce, the Clapham sect.)

1450. Wordsworth, C. (editor). *Ecclesiastical Biography . . . from the . . . Reformation to the Revolution.* 6 vols. London: Rivington, 1810. New ed. 4 vols. London: Rivington, 1853.

CHRISTIANITY IN SCOTLAND, 1093-1689

GENERAL WORKS ON SCOTTISH CHURCH HISTORY

1451. Blaikie, W. G. *The Preachers of Scotland from the Sixth to the Nineteenth Century.* (Cunningham Lectures.) Edinburgh: Clark, 1888. xviii+350 pages.

1452. Clark, I. M. *A History of Church Discipline in Scotland.* Aberdeen: Lindsay, 1929. viii+235 pages.

1453. Cunningham, J. *The Church History of Scotland from the Commencement of the Christian Era to the Present Century.* 2 vols. Edinburgh: Black, 1859; 2d ed., 1882. (Volume I treats the history to 1603; Vol. II, from 1603 to 1631. Long the best general work; now largely superseded.)

1454. MacEwan, A. R. *A History of the Church of Scotland.* New York: Hodder, Vol. I (397-1546), 1913. 2d edition, 1915. Vol. II (1546-1560), 1918. (The outstanding work for the period covered.)

WORKS ON THE PERIOD 1068-1547 (SEE ITEMS
1451-54, 1461, 1469)

1455. Dowden, J. *The Medieval Church in Scotland; Its Constitution, Organization and Law.* Glasgow: Maclehose, 1910.

xlviii+352 pages. (A substantial work by a bishop in the Scottish Episcopal church.)

1456. Mackie, J. D. *Margaret, Queen and Saint*. Edinburgh: Oliver and Phant, 1905. 77 pages.
1457. Patrick, D. *Statutes of the Scottish Church 1225-1559. Being a Translation of Concilia Scotiae, . . .* Edinburgh: Constable, 1907. cxiv+311 pages. ("Scottish History Society Publications," No. 54.)
1458. Robertson, J. *Concilia Scotiae. Ecclesiae Scotticanae statuta tam provincialia quam synodalia quae supersunt. MCCXXV-MDLIX*. 2 vols. Edinburgh: Bannatyne Club, 1866. (Records of the synods held in Scotland in the later Middle Ages, with a long historical preface in English.)

WORKS ON THE PERIOD 1547-1689

1459. Balfour of Burleigh, Lord. *An Historical Account of the Rise and Development of Presbyterianism in Scotland*. Cambridge: University Press; New York: Putnam's, 1911. vii+172 pages. (Useful elementary textbook for the period from about 1547 to 1910.)
1460. Brown, P. H. *John Knox: a Biography*. 2 vols. London: Black, 1895.
1461. Calderwood, D. *The History of the Kirk of Scotland*. Edited by T. Thomson. 8 vols. Edinburgh: Wodrow Society, 1842-49. (Treats in detail the period 1514-1625, using much source material. Strongly opposed to episcopacy.)
1462. Dunlop, W. *A Collection of the Confessions . . . of Public Authority in the Church of Scotland*. 2 vols. Edinburgh, 1719-20.
1463. Fleming, D. H. *The Scottish Reformation; Causes, Characteristics, Consequences*. London: Blackwood, 1900. xliv+318 pages.
1464. Hewison, J. K. *The Covenanters. A History of the Church in Scotland from the Reformation to the Revolution*. 2 vols. Glasgow: J. Smith & Son, 1908; 2d rev. ed. 1913.
1465. Johnston, J. C. *The Treasury of the Covenant*. Edinburgh: Elliot, 1887. 672 pages. (Contains a selection of documents

and an extensive bibliographical section. Well indexed. Still a useful reference work.)

1466. Kinloch, M. G. F. *Studies in Scottish Ecclesiastical History in the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries*. London: Simpkin, 1898. xi+348 pages. (A Roman Catholic view.)
1467. Knox, John. *Works of John Knox*. Edited by David Laing. 6 (7) vols. Edinburgh: printed for the Bannatyne Club, 1846-64. (Critical edition.)
1468. Macmillan, D. *The Aberdeen Doctors, a Notable Group of Scottish Theologians of the First Episcopal Period, 1610-1638, etc.* London: Hodder & Stoughton, 1909. x+320 pages.
1469. Macpherson, G. *A History of the Church in Scotland*. London: Gardner, 1901. viii+458 pages.
1470. Mathieson, W. L. *Politics and Religion: a Study in Scottish History from the Reformation to the Revolution*. 2 vols. Glasgow: Maclehose, 1902.
1471. McCrie, C. G. *The Confessions of the Church of Scotland*. Edinburgh: MacNiven, 1907. vii+318 pages. (History of confessions and theology.)
1472. McNeill, J. T. "John Knox, Destroyer and Builder," *Canadian Journal of Religious Thought*, II (1925), 380-92.
1473. Mitchell, A. F., and Struthers, J. *Minutes of the Sessions of the Westminster Assembly . . . November 1644—March 1649*. Edinburgh: Blackwood, 1874. lxxxvii+556 pages.
1474. Scott, H. *Fasti Ecclesiae Scotticanae, 1866-68*. Revised and continued by W. S. Crockett and others (a committee of the General Assembly of the Church of Scotland). 7 vols. Edinburgh: Oliver, 1915-29. (Short accounts of Church of Scotland ministers since the Reformation. Arranged by synods. Last volume includes "The Church of Scotland Overseas." Each volume has extensive bibliography.)
1475. *Scottish Divines, 1505-1872*. (St. Giles Lectures, No. III.) Edinburgh: MacNiven, 1883. viii+460 pages. (Lectures on twelve Scottish church leaders by various authors.)

ROMAN CATHOLICISM IN GREAT BRITAIN
SINCE THE REFORMATION

1476. Brady, W. M. *The Episcopal Succession in England, Scotland and Ireland, 1400-1875.* 3 vols. Rome, 1876-77.
1477. Butler, C. *Historical Memorials Regarding the English, Irish and Scottish Catholics from the Reformation.* 4 vols. London, 1819-21. New (3d) ed., London: Murray, 1822.
1478. Gillow, J. *Biographical and Bibliographical Dictionary of the English Catholics.* 5 vols. London: Burns, 1902.
1479. Haile, M. *Life of Reginald Pole.* New York: Longmans, 1910. xiii+554 pages.
1480. Hughes, P. *The Catholic Question, 1688-1829.* New York: Benziger, 1929. 334 pages.
1481. Hyland, G. K. *A Century of Persecution under Tudor and Stuart Sovereigns from Contemporary Records.* London: Kegan Paul, 1920. xvi+494 pages.
1482. Leith, W. F. *Memoirs of the Scottish Catholics.* 2 vols. London: Longmans, 1909. (1627-1793.)
1483. Muller, J. A. *Stephen Gardiner and the Tudor Reaction.* London: Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge, 1926. (New York: Macmillan.) xvi+429 pages.
1484. Pollen, J. H. *The English Catholics in the Reign of Queen Elizabeth.* New York: Longmans, 1920. xi+387 pages.
1485. Taunton, E. L. *The History of the Jesuits in England, 1580-1773.* London: Methuen, 1901. xii+513 pages.
1486. Trappes-Lomax, R. *The English Franciscan Nuns, 1619-1821, and the Friars Minor . . . 1618-1761.* Catholic Record Society XXIV, 1922. viii+339 pages. London: privately printed by Pollard in Exeter.
1487. Ward, B. N. *The Eve of Catholic Emancipation.* 3 vols. New York: Longmans, 1911-12.

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1488. Bellesheim, A. *Geschichte der katholischen Kirche in Irland.* 3 vols. Mainz: Kirchheim, 1890-91. (Volume I to 1509.)
1489. Heron, J. *The Celtic Church in Ireland, the Story of Ireland and Irish Christianity from Before the Time of St. Patrick to*

the Reformation. London: Service, 1898. x+429 pages. (Presbyterian viewpoint.)

1490. Holloway, H. *The Reformation in Ireland.* London: Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge; New York: Macmillan, 1919. 240 pages.

1491. Killen, W. D. *The Ecclesiastical History of Ireland from the Earliest Period to the Present Times.* 2 vols. London: Macmillan, 1875.

1492. Marti, O. A. "Passive Resistance of the Scotch-Irish Presbyterians during the Period of the Restoration 1660-72." *Journal of Religion* (Item 150), VIII (1928), 581-602.

1493. Olden, T. *The Church of Ireland.* London: Gardner, 1892. x+439 pages. (Entire history to 1870. Anglican.)

1494. Ronan, M. V. *The Reformation in Dublin, 1536-1558.* New York: Longmans, 1926. xxxii+543 pages. (By a Roman Catholic scholar.)

1495. ———. *The Reformation in Ireland under Elizabeth, 1558-1580.* New York: Longmans, 1930. xxxii+678 pages. (Well documented.)

1496. Seymour, J. D. *The Puritans in Ireland, 1647-61.* Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1921. xiv+240 pages.

1497. Stokes, G. T. *Ireland and the Anglo-Norman Church.* London: Hodder & Stoughton, 1889. xvi+391 pages; 2d ed., 1892.

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(SEE ITEMS 1159-61, 1216-23, 1237-39)

PRINCIPAL RELIGIOUS MOVEMENTS IN ENGLAND

MOVEMENTS IN ANGLICANISM

1498. Balleine, G. R. *A History of the Evangelical Party in the Church of England.* New York: Longmans, 1909. xi+338 pages.

1499. Brilioth, Y. T. *The Anglican Revival. Studies in the Oxford Movement.* New York: Longmans, 1925. xv+357 pages. (A penetrating study by a Swedish Lutheran.)

1500. Foakes-Jackson, F. J. *Anglican Church Principles.* New York: Macmillan, 1924. xii+232 pages.

1501. Headlam, A. C. *The Church of England*. New York: Longmans, 1924. xiii+296 pages.

1502. Henson, H. H. *Anglicanism. Lectures delivered . . . in Upsala . . . 1920*. London, Macmillan, 1921. xlivi+267 pages.

1503. Lacey, T. A. *A Roman Diary and Other Documents Relating to the Papal Inquiry into English Ordinations*. London: Longmans, 1910. xvi+420 pages.

1504. Legg, J. W. *English Church Life, 1660-1833*. London: Longmans, 1914. xix+428 pages.

1505. Mathieson, W. L. *English Church Reform, 1815-1840*. London: Longmans, 1923. x+180 pages.

1506. May, G. L. *Some Eighteenth Century Churchmen*. London: Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge; New York: Macmillan, 1920. 224 pages.

1507. Overton, J. H. *The Non-jurors*. London: Smith, 1902. vi+503 pages.

1508. Portus, G. V. *Caritas Anglicana, or an Historical Inquiry into Those Religious and Philosophical Societies . . . 1678-1740*. London: Mowbray, 1912. 302 pages.

1509. Stewart, H. L. *A Century of Anglo-Catholicism*. London: Dent, 1929. xvii+404 pages.

1510. *Tracts for the Times by Members of the University of Oxford*. Newman, Keble, Palmer, Froude, and others. 6 (5) vols. London: Rivington, 1834-40.

METHODISM AND NONCONFORMITY (SEE ITEMS 1405, 1406, 1408, 1421 F., 1424; ALSO ARTICLE "UNITARIANISM" IN *ERE* [ITEM 120], XII, 519-27)

1511. Bogue, D., and Bennett, J. *A History of the Dissenters from the Revolution in 1688 to the year 1808*. 4 vols. London: printed for the authors, 1808-12.

1512. Colligan, J. H. *Eighteenth Century Nonconformity*. New York: Longmans, 1915. vii+143 pages.

1513. Dimond, S. G. *The Psychology of the Methodist Revival*. Oxford: University Press, 1926. xv+296 pages.

1514. Drysdale, A. H. *A History of the Presbyterians in England*. London: Presbyterian Church of England, 1889. xi+644

pages. (Condensed in a popular booklet *The English Presbyterians*, 1891. 198 pages.)

1515. Eayrs, G. *John Wesley, Christian Philosopher and Church Founder*. London: Epworth Press, 1926. 288 pages.

1516. Gow, H. *The Unitarians*. Garden City, New York: Doubleday, 1928. xii+180 pages.

1517. Horne, C. S. (editor). *Eras of Nonconformity*. 13 volumes by various writers. London: National Council of Free Churches, 1904-7. (The series includes a volume each on the Lollards, the Anabaptists, the Friends, Foreign Missions [Vol. XII], and Scotland's Struggle for Religious Liberty [Vol. VIII]. Methodism is treated in two volumes. There is no documentation except a Bibliography in Volume XII.)

1518. Lunn, A. H. M. *John Wesley*. London: Longmans; New York: MacVeagh, 1929. xix+371 pages.

1519. *The Methodist Magazine*, 1928—. London: Epworth Press (monthly). In continuation with the *Arminian Magazine*, 1778-97, the *Methodist Magazine*, 1797-1822, the *Wesleyan Magazine*, 1822-1914, and the *Magazine of the Wesleyan Methodist Church*, 1914-28. (Much historical material.)

1520. Parker, I. *Dissenting Academies in England*. Cambridge: University Press, 1914. xii+168 pages.

1521. Selbie, W. B. *Congregationalism*. London: Methuen, 1927. xi+199 pages.

1522. —. *Nonconformity, Its Origin and Progress*. London: Williams & Norgate, 1912. 256 pages.

1523. Simon, J. S. *The Revival of Religion in England in the Eighteenth Century*. London: Culley, 1907. 331 pages.

1524. Smiles, S. *The Huguenots . . . in England and Ireland*. Rev. ed. London: Murray, 1881. xv+448 pages.

1525. Townsend, W. J.; Workman, H. B.; Eayrs, G. (editors). *A New History of Methodism*. 2 vols. London: Hodder, 1909. ("Authorities" at beginning of chapters.)

1526. Wesley, J. *Journal of John Wesley*. Edited by N. Curnock. 8 vols. London: Culley, 1909-16.

1527. Whitley, W. T. *A History of the British Baptists*. London: Griffin, 1923. xii+381 pages.

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1177, 1179-87, 1195-1202)

1528. **Farrar, A. S.** *A Critical History of Freethought in Reference to the Christian Religion.* New York: Appleton, 1894. xlvi+487 pages.

1529. **Leland, John.** *A View of the Principal Deistic Writers.* 5th ed. 2 vols. London: Cadell, 1798.

1530. **Pattison, M.** "Tendencies of Religious Thought in England, 1688-1750," in *Essays and Reviews*, pp. 254-329. 9th ed. London: Longmans, 1861. 433 pages. (The whole work is a source for the rise of modern liberal and critical thought in England.)

1531. **Sorley, W. R.** *A History of English Philosophy.* Cambridge: University Press, 1920. xvi+380 pages.

1532. **Stephen, L.** *History of English Thought in the Eighteenth Century.* 2 vols. New York: Putnam's, 1876; 3d ed., 1902.

1533. **Storr, V. F.** *The Development of English Theology in the Nineteenth Century.* London, New York, etc.: Longmans, 1913. viii+486 pages. (Only one of the two volumes projected appeared. Treats the period 1800-1860.)

SCOTTISH CHURCHES

1534. **Cowan, H.** *The Influence of the Scottish Church in Christendom.* London: Black, 1896. xvii+294 pages.

1535. **Fleming, J. R.** *A History of the Church in Scotland, 1843-1874.* Edinburgh: Clark, 1927. x+276 pages. (Comprehensive and scholarly. Contains lists of authorities by chapters.)

1536. **Innes, A.** *The Law of Creeds in Scotland.* Edinburgh and London: Blackwell, 1902. xiii+390 pages. (A study of the legal basis of the relations of church and state in Scotland, and of law cases and decisions affecting those relations. Chiefly useful for the nineteenth century.)

1537. **Logan, R.** *The United Free Church, an Historical Review of the Hundred and Twenty-five Years, 1681-1906.* Edinburgh: Macniven, 1906. xii+272 pages. (A useful sketch.)

1538. **MacKay, G.** *The Church in the Highlands.* London: Hodder & Stoughton, 1914. vii+280 pages.

1539. Macpherson, H. *The Intellectual Development of Scotland*. New York and London: Hodder & Stoughton, 1911. vi+223 pages. (Discusses chiefly the revival of intellectual and scientific activity in eighteenth-century Scotland. Valuable for the church-history student.)

1540. McKerrow, J. *History of the Secession Church*, 1839. 2 vols. Rev. ed. Glasgow: Fullerton, 1841. Several times reprinted. Edinburgh: Oliphant, 1889.

MISSIONS, CHURCH UNITY, AND SOCIAL REFORM (SEE
ITEMS 939, 946, 965, 1516, 2174, 2183)

1541. Allen, W. O. B., and McClure, E. *The History of the Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge*. London: Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge, 1898. vii+551 pages.

1542. Bell, G. K. A. *Documents on Christian Unity*, 1920-1924. London: Oxford University Press, 1924. xv+382 pages. 2d ser., 1924-30, bound with the foregoing, same publisher, 1931. 636 pages.

1543. Davidson, R. *The Six Lambeth Conferences, 1867-1920, Compiled under the Direction of the Most Reverend Lord Davidson of Lambeth, Archbishop of Canterbury, 1908-1928*. London: Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge, 1929. xi+446 pages with Appendix, xiv+161 pages. (Narrative and documents.)

1544. Findlay, G. G., and Holdsworth, W. W. *The History of the Wesleyan Methodist Missionary Society*. 5 vols. London: Epworth Press, 1921-24.

1545. Fleming, J. R. *The Story of Church Union in Scotland 1560-1929*. London: Clarke, 1930. 175 pages.

1546. Foakes-Jackson, F. J. *Social Life in England, 1750-1850*. New York: Macmillan, 1916. ix+338 pages.

1547. Hall, T. C. *The Social Meaning of Modern Religious Movements in England*. New York: Scribner's, 1900. xv+283 pages. (Social results of the Evangelical Revival and subsequent movements.)

1548. Holl, K. "Thomas Chalmers und die Anfänge der kirchlich-sozialen Bewegung," pp. 404-36 of Holl's *Gesammelte Aufsätze*, Vol. III. Tübingen: Mohr, 1928. xiii+602 pages.

1549. Lovett, R. *The History of the London Missionary Society, 1795-1895.* 2 vols. London: Froude, 1899. See also Item 2281.

1550. MacKichan, D. *The Missionary Ideal in the Scottish Church.* London: Hodder & Stoughton, 1927. 238 pages.

1551. Martin, H. *Christian Social Reformers of the Nineteenth Century.* London: Student Christian Movement, 1927. 242 pages. (Representative leaders of various churches.)

1552. Pascoe, C. S. *An Historical Account of the Society for the Propagation of the Gospel.* London: Society for Propagation of the Gospel, 1901. xli+1429 pages.

1553. Stock, E. *History of the Church Missionary Society.* 3 vols. London: Church Missionary Society, 1899.

1554. Vedder, H. C. *A Short History of Baptist Missions.* Philadelphia: Judson Press, 1927. vii+559 pages.

1555. Wagner, D. O. *The Church of England and Social Reform since 1854.* New York: Columbia University Press, 1930. 341 pages.

CHAPTER VII

HISTORY OF EASTERN CHRISTIANITY

This chapter deals with the history of the Orthodox, Separated, Uniate, Roman Catholic, and Protestant racial and national groups comprised in Eastern Europe, parts of Asia and Africa. Geographically delimited, the field of study comprises the territories east of Germany, Austria, and Italy as far as Europe is concerned; those parts of Asia which have been affected by Christianity prior to the era of modern missions; and finally, Egypt and Ethiopia in Africa. Because of the heterogeneous nature of the subject, both racially and ecclesiastically, it will be studied by separate groups where a more inclusive method is not possible.

Definite nomenclature regarding the various groups has not as yet gained general acceptance. It is necessary, therefore, to define some of the terms used. Those groups which, for non-acceptance of the decrees of some general council, either have been excluded or have separated themselves from the dominant church in the Eastern Empire, and which are often designated as "heterodox" or "non-Orthodox," are termed "Separated." They include the so-called "Nestorians," the Monophysites, and the Armenians.

In the selection of literature, preference was given to English, French, and German works, not because these are the best, but because they are likely to prove most useful to the majority of students and scholars. Since this

is not an exhaustive bibliography, the rich literature in the vernacular of the particular countries studied (especially Russian, Czech, Polish, and Greek) had to be, to a large extent, omitted. This is regrettable in view of the fact that bibliography on the history of Eastern Christianity is not readily accessible, but the limits of this work make such curtailment imperative.

GENERAL HISTORY OF THE EASTERN ORTHODOX AND THE SEPARATED CHURCHES

GENERAL TEXTBOOKS (SEE ITEMS 54, 101)

1556. Adeney, W. F. *The Greek and Eastern Churches*. New York: Scribner's, 1908. xiv+634 pages. (Written from the Protestant point of view; some parts, especially the Slavic section, are not adequately or reliably treated.)
1557. Fortescue, A. *The Orthodox Eastern Church*. London: Catholic Truth Society, 1920. xxxiii+451 pages. (Written by a Roman Catholic scholar with a marked pro-Roman bias.)
1558. Kidd, B. J. *The Churches of Eastern Christendom*. London: Faith Press, 1927. 541 pages. (General treatment satisfactory except for the most recent period.)

PERIODICALS (SEE ITEMS 25, 26, 149, 150, 151, 154, 161, 163, 164)

1559. *Byzantinische Zeitschrift*. Leipzig: Teubner, 1892—.
1560. *Échos d'orient*. Paris: La Bonne Presse, 1897—. (Edited by the Augustinians of the Assumption in Constantinople; contains very useful section entitled "Chronique des Églises.")
1561. *Oriens Christianus*. Leipzig: Otto Harrassowitz, 1901—. (Founded by the German Priestly College Campo Santo in Rome.)
1562. *Orient und Occident*. Blätter für Theologie, Ethic und Soziologie. Leipzig: Hinrichs, 1929—. (Devoted largely

to Russian religious life. N. Berdyaev is one of the co-workers.)

1563. *Orientalia christiana*. Rome: Pontificio Istituto Orientale, 1920—.

1564. *Slavonic Review*. London: The School of Slavonic Studies in the University of London, King's College, 1921—. (Much valuable material dealing with Slavic religious history.)

ORTHODOX CHURCHES

SOURCES (SEE ITEMS 313, 315, 316, 318, 321, 325, 328, 329, 331, 332, SERIES I)

REFERENCE WORKS (SEE ITEMS 112, 115, 120, 123, 124, 125, 127, 129, 135, 136, 347, 349, 353, 355, 356, 589, 590, 591)

1565. Langford-James, R. L. *A Dictionary of the Eastern Orthodox Church*. London: Faith Press, 1923. xiv+144 pages.

DOGOMATIC DEVELOPMENT (SEE ITEMS 248, 249, 251, 447, 503, 505, 506, 508, 509)

1566. Gavin, F. *Some Aspects of Contemporary Greek Orthodox Thought*. Milwaukee: Morehouse, 1923. xxxiv+430 pages.

1567. Jugie, M. *Theologia dogmatica christianorum orientalium*. 3 vols. (Incomplete.) Paris: Letouzey, 1926—.

CREEDS AND CONFESSIONS (SEE ITEMS 193, 195, 267, 269)

1568. Kattenbusch, F. *Lehrbuch der vergleichenden Konfessionskunde*. Freiburg: Mohr, 1892. Vol. I, *Die orthodoxe anatolische Kirche*. (Good bibliography.)

1569. Michalcescu, J. *Die Bekenntnisse und die wichtigsten Glaubenszeugnisse der griechisch-orientalischen Kirche*. Leipzig: Hinrichs, 1904. iv+314 pages. (Greek only.)

ORGANIZATION, WORSHIP, AND RELIGIOUS LIFE (SEE ITEMS 496, 499, 500, 502, 522, 787)

1570. Arseniew, N. *Mysticism and the Eastern Church*. Translated from German. London: Student Christian Movement, 1926. 173 pages.

1571. Brightman, F. E. *Liturgies Eastern and Western*. Vol. I, *Eastern Liturgies*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1896. civ+

603 pages. (This includes not only the Orthodox liturgies but also those of the separated communions.)

- 1572. Cole, F. G. *Mother of All Churches*. London: Skeffington, 1908. ix+234 pages. (An elementary introduction to the study of the worship and dogmas of the Eastern churches.)
- 1573. Nilles, N. *Kalendarium manuale utriusque ecclesiae, orientalis et occidentalis*. 2 vols. 2d ed. Innsbruck: Rauch, 1896-97.
- 1574. Zankov, S. *The Eastern Orthodox Church*. Translated from German. Milwaukee: Morehouse, 1929. 168 pages. (Although elementary in its treatment, this work is an excellent introduction to the study of the Eastern doctrinal and sacramental systems.)

CANON LAW (SEE ITEMS 126, 198, 202, 487)

- 1575. Бердниковъ, И. С. Краткій курсъ церковнаго права православной церкви. 2d ed. Kazan: Imperial University, 1903. xx+342 pages.
- 1576. Milasch, N. *Das Kirchenrecht der morgenländischen Kirche*. Translated from Serbian. 2d ed. Mostar: Pacher & Kisić, 1905. xv+742 pages. (A comprehensive and authoritative treatment of the subject. Based upon original sources.)

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- 1577. Assemanus, J. S. *Bibliotheca orientalis Clementino-Vaticana, in qua manuscriptos codices Syriacos, Arabicos, Persicos, Turcicos, Hebraicos, Samaritanos, Armenicos, Aethiopicos, Graecos, Aegyptiacos, Ibericos, et Malabaricos....recensuit*. 3(4) vols. Rome: Sacred Congregation for the Propagation of Faith, 1719-28.
- 1578. Chabot, J. B., and Others (editors). *Corpus scriptorum christianorum orientalium*. Paris, Rome, and Leipzig: Imprimerie National, 1903—. (Ninety-one volumes published, comprising the original text and Latin translation of Ethiopic, Arabic, Coptic, and Syriac sources.)
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CULTURAL BACKGROUND

SOURCES

1580. Niebuhr, B. G., and Others (editors). *Corpus scriptorum historiae byzantinae*. 50 vols. Bonn: Weber, 1828-97.

TEXTBOOKS AND MONOGRAPHS (SEE ITEMS 90, 562
[VOL. IV], 564, 801, 822, 824)

1581. Bréhier, L. *L'art byzantin*. Paris: Laurens, 1924. 203 pages.

1582. Byron, R. *The Byzantine Achievement, A.D. 330-1453*. London: Routledge, 1929. xiii+346 pages. (Summarizes the Byzantine contribution to modern culture.)

1583. Diehl, C. *History of the Byzantine Empire*. Translated from French. Princeton: University Press, 1925. 199 pages.

1584. ——. *The Byzantine Portraits*. New York: Knopf, 1927. viii+342 pages. (Biographical sketches, the most important of which are those dealing with Theodora, Irene, and the Blessed Theodora.)

1585. ——. *Byzance, grandeur et décadence*. Paris: Flammarion, 1920. 342 pages.

1586. Krumbacher, K. *Geschichte der byzantinischen Literatur (527-1453)*. 2d ed. Munich: Beck, 1897, xx+1193 pages. (The chief authority on the subject.)

1587. Vasiliev, A. A. *History of the Byzantine Empire*. Translated from Russian. 2 vols. Madison, Wisconsin: University of Wisconsin, 1928-29. (The author ranks among the chief Byzantinists.)

THE PROCESS OF ALIENATION FROM THE LATIN WEST ON THE PART OF THE EASTERN PATRIARCHATES (TO 1054). (SEE ITEMS 363, 366, 368, 445, 456, 458, 459, 462, 471, 474, 475, 476, 477, 478, 479, 480, 481, 483, 537, 538, 539, 545, 546, 547, 552, 553, 554, 558)

MONASTICISM (SEE ITEMS 527 f., 530 f., 533-35)

DEVELOPMENT OF THE ANTI-BYZANTINE NATIONAL CHURCHES

1588. Pargoire, P. J. *L'église byzantine de 527 à 847*. Paris: Le coffre, 1905. xx+405 pages. (A very successful presentation

of the conflicts, theological and nationalistic, which led to the separation of the Nestorians and the Monophysites.)

1589. Wigram, W. A. *The Separation of the Monophysites*. London: Faith Press, 1923. xviii+210 pages. (An excellent study.)

THE STRUGGLE FOR SUPREMACY BETWEEN THE STATE AND THE CHURCH

1590. Bréhier, L. *La querelle des images (viii^e-ix^e siècles)*. Paris: Bloud, 1904. 64 pages.

1591. Bury, J. B. *History of the Eastern Roman Empire from the Fall of Irene to the Accession of Basil I (802-867)*. London: Macmillan, 1912. xv+530 pages.

1592. Diehl, C. *Justinien et la civilisation byzantine au vi^e siècle*. Paris: Leroux, 1901. xl+695 pages.

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1594. Holmes, W. G. *The Age of Justinian and Theodora*. 2 vols. London: Bell, 1905-7.

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1596. Martin, E. J. *A History of the Iconoclastic Controversy*. London: Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge, 1930. 296 pages.

1597. Tougard, A. "La persécution iconoclaste d'après la correspondance de saint Théodore Studite," *Revue des questions historiques* (Paris: Bureaux de la Revue), N.S., VI (1891), 80-118.

EXPANSION OF THE ECUMENICAL PATRIARCHATE AND THE GREAT SCHISM

1598. Bréhier, L. *Le schisme oriental du xi^e siècle*. Paris: Leroux, 1899. xxix+312 pages. (Still important.)

1599. Brückner, A. *Die Wahrheit über die Slavenapostel*. Tübingen: Mohr, 1913. iii+127 pages. (Brilliant but erratic.)

1600. Dvornik, F. *Les Slaves, Byzance et Rome au ix^e siècle*. Paris: Champion, 1926. v+360 pages. (Christianization of the Moravians and the Balkan Slavs.)

- 1601. Hergenröther, J. *Photius, Patriarch von Constantinopel.* 3 vols. Regensburg: G. J. Manz, 1867-69. (Still the most authoritative treatment of the subject.)
- 1602. Παταβούλος, Χ. Τὸ πρωτεὺν τοῦ ἐπισκόπου Ρώμης. Ἰστορικὴ καὶ κριτικὴ μελετή. Athens: Anapasis, 1930. xvi+337 pages. (A scholarly presentation of the Eastern Orthodox version of the causes of the Great Schism; written by the present archbishop of Athens.)
- 1603. Schlumberger, G. L. *L'épopée byzantine à la fin du dixième siècle.* 3 vols. Paris: Hachette, 1896-1905. (From 969 to 1057; very important.)
- 1604. Scott, S. H. *The Eastern Churches and the Papacy.* London: Sheed & Ward, 1928. iv+404 pages. (Prior to the schism of the ninth century. Inaccurate, pro-papal.)
- 1605. Jagić, V. "Conversion of the Slavs," *CMH* (Item 562), Vol. IV, chap. vii(B), pp. 215-29.
- 1606. Spinka, M. "Conversion of Russia," *JR* (Item 150), VI (1926), 41-57. (A critical study, based on Golubinsky.)
- 1607. Теодоровъ-Балановъ, А. Кирил и Методи. Vol. I. Sofia: Governmental Press, 1920. 178 pages. (Source materials in Church-Slavonic.)
- 1608. Zlatarski, V. N. "The Making of the Bulgarian Nation," *Slavonic Review* (Item 1564), IV (1925), 362-83, and IV (1926), 629-44. (A critical treatment of the conversion of Boris and of Bulgaria.)

STRUGGLE FOR SELF-PRESERVATION

RISE OF THE MOHAMMEDAN POWER AND THE CRUSADES (SEE ITEMS 647, 648, 651)

- 1609. Bevan, A. A. "Mohamet and Islām," *CMH* (Item 562), Vol. II, chap. x. (Brief and conservative, but still the most satisfactory life of the Prophet.)
- 1610. Bréhier, L. *L'église et l'orient au moyen âge. Les Croisades.* 4th ed. Paris: Lecoffre, Gabalda, 1921. xiii+397 pages. (Includes a good bibliography.)
- 1611. Chalandon, F. *Les Comnènes, études sur l'empire byzantin au xi^e et au xii^e siècles.* Paris: Picard, 1912. lxiii+709 pages.

1612. Goldziher, I. *Vorlesungen über den Islam.* 2d ed. Heidelberg: Winter, 1925. xiii+406 pages. (Still the best treatment of the subject.)

1613. Iorga, N. *Brève histoire des Croisades en Terre Sainte.* Paris: Gamber, 1924. xix+194 pages.

1614. Krey, A. C. *The First Crusade.* Princeton: University Press, 1921. viii+299 pages. (Consists of translations from the sources.)

1615. Norden, W. *Das Papstum und Byzanz; die Trennung der beiden Mächte und das Problem ihrer Wiedervereinigung bis zum Untergange des byzantinischen Reichs.* Berlin: Behr, 1903. xix+764 pages.

1616. Pears, E. *The Fall of Constantinople: Being the Story of the Fourth Crusade.* New York: Harper, 1886. xvi+422 pages. (Good.)

1617. Schlumberger, G. L. *Byzance et Croisades.* Paris: Geuthner, 1927. 366 pages.

1618. Stevenson, W. B. *The Crusaders in the East.* Cambridge: University Press, 1907. xi+387 pages. (The writer conceives of the Crusades as part of the history of the Moslem East.)

ATTEMPTS AT REUNION WITH THE LATIN WEST TO THE FALL OF
THE BYZANTINE EMPIRE (SEE ITEM 895)

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**CHRISTIANITY AMONG RACIAL OR NATIONAL
GROUPS INFLUENCED PREDOMINANTLY
BY EASTERN ORTHODOXY**

The extremely heterogeneous character of the history of Eastern Christianity makes it difficult to find logical divisions of the subject. The most satisfactory principle is that of classifying each racial or national group by the predominant form of Christianity prevalent among its members, i.e., either Eastern Orthodox, or Roman Catholic and Protestant. Under these main divisions, the various separate units are arranged geographically. Hence different autocephalous or autonomous Orthodox, Separated, and Uniate (Melchite and Maronite) communions are dealt with conjointly wherever common land makes them members of the same group.

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CHRISTIANITY AMONG RACIAL AND NATIONAL
GROUPS INFLUENCED PREDOMINANTLY BY
ROMAN CATHOLICISM AND PROTESTANTISM

CZECHOSLOVAKIA

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1778. Korzok, A. *Die griechisch-katholische Kirche in Galizien.* Leipzig and Berlin: Teubner, 1921. xi+162 pages.

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CHAPTER VIII

CHRISTIANITY IN THE AMERICAS

CANADA, NEWFOUNDLAND, AND BERMUDA

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1804. **Eastman, M.** *Church and State in Early Canada*. Edinburgh: Constable, 1915. ix+301 pages. Deals with the chief issues in which church and state were jointly interested, to the end of the French régime.)
1805. **Fitch, E. R.** *The Baptists of Canada—A History of Their Progress and Achievements*. Toronto: Standard Publishing Co., 1911. 304 pages. (Prepared as a handbook for the Baptist Young People's Union.)
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1817. **Morice, A. G.** *History of the Catholic Church in Western Canada from Lake Superior to the Pacific, 1655-1895*. 2 vols. Toronto: Musson, 1910. Also a French edition. (An ample historical work by a member of the Order of Mary Immaculate.)

late which has been prominent in Western Roman Catholic missions.)

1818. Morrow, E. L. *Church Union in Canada, Its History, Motives, Doctrine and Government.* Toronto: Allen, 1923. 450 pages. (By an opponent of union.)

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1825. Smith, T. W. *History of the Methodist Church . . . in the Late Conference of Eastern British America.* 2 vols. Vol. I, Halifax: Methodist Book Room, 1877. Vol. II, Halifax: Huestis, n.d. (Maritime Provinces, Newfoundland, Bermuda.)

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1827. Têtu, H. *Les évêques de Quebec.* Quebec: Hardy, 1889. 692 pages. (Biographical and historical account of the bishops of Quebec to the time of writing.)

1828. Thwaites, R. G. (editor.) *Jesuit Relations and Allied Documents, 1610-1791.* 73 vols. Cleveland: Clark, 1896-1901. (The last two volumes are indexes.)

1829. Vernon, C. W. *The Old Church in the New Dominion.* London: Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge, 1929. viii+215 pages. (A brief sketch of the entire history of the Anglican church in Canada.)

1830. Wittke, C. *A History of Canada.* New York: Knopf, 1928. xiv+397 pages. (Useful for political and economic development. Bibliographies by chapters.)

1831. Wood, J. *Memoir of Henry Wilkes, His Life and Times.* Montreal, 1887. London: Hodder & Stoughton, 1888. 280 pages. (Valuable for Congregationalism.)

UNITED STATES

American church history as a special field of interest is relatively new, and for that reason little has been done to furnish adequate guides for its study. There have been few students of the entire field of American religious history, and therefore the writing of American church history has been very largely the work of the denominational historian. Too often these denominational histories have been written in such a manner as to take little account of the general economic, social, and political forces, to say nothing of the other religious bodies existing alongside of their own church. For this reason it is thought advisable to list a number of general American histories and bibliographies so that the student may always have at hand such materials as will aid him in relating his study of religion to the other forces at work at any given time. The organization of the bibliography is not denominational, but topical; and it is hoped that the student who follows this outline may be able to visualize the sum total of the religious forces at work in the several periods of American history.

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1833. Channing, E. *A History of the United States.* 7 vols. New York: Macmillan, 1905-31. (Most recent and best comprehensive account of the entire history of the United States.)

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1835. *Dictionary of American Biography.* New York: Scribner's, 1928—. (To be complete in twelve volumes.)

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1837. Johnson, A. (editor). *Chronicles of American Series.* 50 vols. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1918-19. (Volumes by separate authors, told in "story-telling" manner, with brief bibliographies in each volume.)

BRIEF MANUALS—CHURCH HISTORY

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1841. Sweet, W. W. *Our American Churches.* New York: The Methodist Book Concern, 1924. 135 pages. (A brief historical account of the principal denominations; intended for young people.)

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positories. Washington: Carnegie Institution, 1910. 254 pages.

1843. "American Church History Series" consisting of a series of denominational histories published under the auspices of the American Society of Church History. 13 vols. by separate authors. New York: Christian Literature Co., 1893-95.

1844. Bacon, L. W. *A History of American Christianity.* New York: Scribner's, 1927. 429 pages. (Volume XIII of the "American Church History Series," first printed in 1897 and here reprinted without revision.)

1845. Dorchester, D. *Christianity in the United States.* New York: The Methodist Book Concern, 1890. 799 pages. (A storehouse of useful facts, but long out of date.)

1846. Fry, C. L. *The United States Looks at Its Churches.* New York: Institute of Social and Religious Research. 1930. xiv+183 pages. (A study of the facts revealed by the 1926 federal census of religious bodies.)

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1850. Sweet, W. W. *The Story of Religions in America.* New York: Harper, 1930. 571 pages. (The most recent survey and interpretation of the entire field of American church history. (Contains also a selected bibliography)

1851. Weigle, L. A. *American Idealism.* ("The Pageant of America Series," Vol. X.) New Haven: Yale University Press, 1928. 356 pages. (A successful attempt at picturing the religious and educational development of the United States.)

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1852. *Anglican Theological Review*. Evanston, Illinois, 1919—. (A Protestant Episcopal publication.)
1853. *Crozer Quarterly*. Philadelphia: Judson Press, 1924—. (A Baptist review.)
1854. *Lutheran Church Quarterly*. Continuing the *Lutheran Quarterly* and the *Lutheran Church Review*. Gettysburg and Philadelphia, 1928—.
1855. *Mennonite Quarterly Review*. Goshen, Indiana: Goshen College, 1927. (Contains materials on American Mennonites and their European background.)
1856. *Methodist Review*. New York: The Methodist Book Concern, 1818-1930. (The organ of the Methodist Episcopal church.)
1857. *Methodist Quarterly Review*. Nashville, Tennessee: Cokesbury Press, 1845-1930. (The organ of the Methodist Episcopal church, South.)
1858. *Mid-America: An Historical Review*. Chicago: Illinois Catholic Historical Society, 1918—. (Devoted to Catholic history in the Mississippi Valley.)
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1860. *Journal of Negro History*. Washington: The Association for the Study of Negro Life and History, 1916—. (Has occasional articles on negro religion and their churches.)
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1862. *Journal of the Department of History*, continuing the *Journal of the Presbyterian Historical Society*. Philadelphia: Presbyterian Historical Society, 1917—.
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EUROPEAN BACKGROUND

American Christianity sprang from a European background, and a comprehensive understanding of this background is therefore a necessity. The books listed below are intended to give an adequate basis for an understanding of the Old-World beginnings of religion in America.

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1866. Braithwaite, W. C. *The Beginnings of Quakerism*. London: Macmillan, 1912. xliv+562 pages.
1867. Cheyney, E. P. *European Background of American History. 1300-1600*. ("The American Nation Series," Vol. I.) New York: Harper, 1904. xxviii+343 pages. (An excellent book for beginners.)

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1871. **Hall, T. C.** *The Religious Background of American Culture*. Boston: Little, Brown, 1930. xiv+348 pages. (Part I deals with the English background and advances a new viewpoint.)

1872. **Hanna, C. A.** *The Scotch Irish or the Scot in North Britain, North Ireland, and North America*. 2 vols. New York: Putnam's, 1902.

1873. **Thompson, C. L.** *The Religious Foundations of America*. New York: Revell, 1917. 307 pages. See also Items 899, 958, 959.

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1875. **Andrews, C. M.** *Colonial Folkways*. ("Chronicles of America Series," Vol. IX.) New Haven: Yale University Press, 1918. 255 pages.

1876. **Channing, E.** *A History of the United States*. (Item 1833.) (The first three volumes of this work cover the Colonial period and are considered a leading authority.)

1877. **Doyle, J. A.** *English Colonies in America*. 5 vols. Vol. I, *Virginia, Maryland and the Carolinas*; Vols. II and III, *The Puritan Colonies*; Vol. IV, *The Middle Colonies*; Vol. V, *The Colonies under the House of Hanover*. New York: Henry Holt, 1882-1907.

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1879. Jameson, J. F., and Others (editors). *Original Narratives of Early American History*. 18 vols. New York: Scribner's, 1906-17.

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1881. Osgood, H. L. *American Colonies in the Seventeenth Century*. 3 vols. New York: Macmillan, 1904-7.

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NEW ENGLAND

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1887. Andrews, C. M. *Fathers of New England*. (Item 1837.)

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1895. Dexter, H. M. *The Congregationalism of the Last Three Hundred Years as Seen in Its Literature* (with a bibliographical Appendix). New York: Harper, 1880. 326 pages.

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1899. Oliver, P. *The Puritan Commonwealth. An Historical Review of Puritan Government in Massachusetts in Its Civil and Ecclesiastical Relations from Its Rise to the Abrogation of the First Charter*. Boston: Little, Brown, 1865. xii+502 pages.

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1907. **Greenwood, F. W. P.** *A History of King's Chapel in Boston, the First Episcopal Church in New England. Comprising Notices of the Introduction of Episcopacy into the Northern Colonies.* Boston: Tichnor, 1833. 215 pages.

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1910. **Mather, C.** *Wonders of the Invisible World.* Boston: 1684. Reprinted in Drake, *Witchcraft Delusion in New England.*

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1912. **Notestein, W.** *History of Witchcraft in England from 1558 to 1718.* Washington: The American Historical Association, 1911. xiv+442 pages.

1913. Taylor, J. M. *Witchcraft Delusion in Colonial Connecticut, 1647-1697*. New York: The Grafton Press, 1908. xv+172 pages.

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1914. Allen, A. V. G. *Jonathan Edwards*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1890. (v)+xi+401 pages. (The best life of Edwards.)

1915. Augur, Helen. *An American Jezebel: The Life of Anne Hutchinson*. New York: Brentano's, 1930. 320 pages.

1916. Easton, Emily. *Roger Williams, Prophet and Pioneer*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1930. 399 pages.

1917. Murdock, K. B. *Increase Mather, the Foremost American Puritan*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1925. xv+442 pages. (A thorough treatment, somewhat apologetic.)

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1922. Putnam, Ruth. *The Dutch Element in the United States*. American Historical Association reports. Washington: Government Printing Office, 1909. 205+218 pages.

1923. Zwierlein, F. J. *Religion in New Netherland*. Rochester: J. P. Smith Printing Co., 1910. vii+365 pages. (A history of the development of the religious conditions in the Province of New Netherland, 1623-1664.)

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1924. **Dubbs, J. H.** *A History of the Reformed Church, German in the United States* (Item 1843), Vol. VIII, 213-423 pages.)

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1934. **Bente, F.** *American Lutheranism.* 2 vols. St. Louis: Concordia Publishing House, 1919. (Volume I covers the Colonial period.)

1935. Hazelius, E. L. *History of the American Lutheran Church, from its Commencement in 1685 to the year 1842.* Zanesville, Ohio, 1846. 300 pages. (Contains several useful appendixes.)

1936. Jacobs, H. E. *A History of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in the United States.* (Item 1843, Vol. IV.) (Parts I, II, and III deal with the Colonial period.)

1937. Neve, J. L. *A Brief History of the Lutheran Church in America.* Burlington, Iowa: German Lutheran Board, 1916. 205 pages.

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1941. Gillett, E. H. *History of the Presbyterian Church in the United States of America.* 2 vols. Philadelphia: Presbyterian Board of Publication. 1st ed., 1864; rev. ed., 1873. (Volume I covers the Colonial period.)

1942. Hodge, C. *The Constitutional History of the Presbyterian Church in the United States of America.* Part I, 1705-41, viii+256 pages. Part II, 1741-88, viii+516 pages. Philadelphia: William S. Martien, 1839-40.

1943. Nevin, A. *Churches of the Valley: or An Historical Sketch of the Old Presbyterian Congregations of Cumberland and Franklin Counties in Pennsylvania.* Philadelphia: Joseph M. Wilson, 1852. xix+338 pages.

1944. *Records of the Presbyterian Church in the United States of America Embracing the Minutes of the General Presbytery and General Synod, 1706-1788. Together with an Index and*

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- 1945. Thompson, C. L. *A History of the Presbyterian Churches in the United States.* (Item 1843, xxxi+424 pages. (Contains Bibliography; the first six chapters treat briefly of Colonial period.)
- 1946. Webster, R. *A History of the Presbyterian Church in America, from Its Origin until the Year 1760. With Biographical Sketches of Its Early Ministers. With a Memoir of Its Author by the Rev. C. Van Rensselaer, D.D., and an Historical Introduction by the Rev. William Blackwood, D.D.* Philadelphia: Joseph M. Wilson, 1857. 720 pages.

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- 1947. Bowden, J. *History of Friends in America.* 2 vols. London: W. & F. G. Cash, 1850, 1854. (Volume II, Pennsylvania and New Jersey.)
- 1948. Gummere, A. M. (editor). *The Journal and Essays of John Woolman.* New York: Macmillan, 1922. xvii+643 pages.
- 1949. Jones, R. M., assisted by Isaac Sharpless and Amelia M. Gummere. *The Quakers in the American Colonies.* London: Macmillan, 1911. xxxii+603 pages.
- 1950. ——. *The Faith and Practice of the Quakers.* New York: Doran, 1927? xi+181 pages.
- 1951. Penney, N. *The Journal of George Fox Edited from the MSS with an Introduction by T. Edmund Harvey.* (Item 1442.) 2 vols. (Pages 176-258 of Volume II contain the journal during Fox's American tour.)
- 1952. Thomas, A. C. and R. H. *A History of the Society of Friends in America.* ("American Church History Series," XII, pp. 163-308.) Item 1843.

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- 1953. Anderson, J. S. *History of the Church of England in the Colonies and Foreign Dependencies of the British Empire.* 3 vols. London: Rivington, 1845. (An old work but still of great value.)

1954. Cross, A. L. *The Anglican Episcopate and the American Colonies*. New York: Longmans, Green, 1902. ix+368 pages.

1955. Goodwin, E. L. *The Colonial Church in Virginia*. Milwaukee: Morehouse Publishing Co., 1927. xxiv+342 pages. (A recent work advancing some new conclusions.)

1956. Hawks, F. L. *Contributions to the Ecclesiastical History of the United States of America*. Vol. I, *Rise and Progress of the Protestant Episcopal Church in Virginia*. New York: Harper, 1836. Vol. II, *Rise and Progress of the Protestant Episcopal Church in Maryland*. New York: John S. Taylor, 1839.

1957. Jarratt, D. *Life of Devereux Jarratt*. Baltimore: Warner & Hanna, 1806. iv+223 pages. (The autobiography of the outstanding evangelical leader in the Anglican church of Virginia.)

1958. Meade, W. *Old Churches, Ministers and Families of Virginia*. 2 vols. Philadelphia: Lippincott, 1906. (First edition, 1857.)

1959. Perry, W. S. *The History of the American Episcopal Church, 1587-1883*. 2 vols. Vol. I, *The Planting and Growth of the American Colonial Church*. Boston: Osgood, 1885.

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DISSENTING CHURCHES IN THE SOUTHERN COLONIES
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1961. Benedict, D. *A General History of the Baptist Denomination in America and Other Parts of the World*. 2 vols. Boston: Manning & Loring, 1813. (Volume II deals with the rise of the Baptists in the southern colonies.)

1962. Semple, R. B. *A History of the Rise and Progress of the Baptists in Virginia*. Richmond, Virginia: John Lynch, printer, 1810. 446 pages. (This is the classic account of the rise of southern Baptists.)

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1964. Davies, S. *Sermons on Important Subjects*. 7th ed. 4 vols. Philadelphia: 1794; London: W. Baynes, 1815.

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1968. Gambrall, T. C. *Church Life in Colonial Maryland*. Baltimore: G. Lycott, 1855. 309 pages.

1969. Shea, J. G. *History of the Roman Catholic Church in the United States*. 4 vols. New York: McBride, 1886. xxix+663 pages. (Volume I, *Colonial Days. The Thirteen Colonies—the Ottawa and Illinois Country—Louisiana, Florida—Texas—New Mexico and Arizona, 1521–1763*.)

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1972. Stevens, A. *History of the Methodist Episcopal Church in the United States of America*. 3 vols. Vol. I, *The Planting of American Methodism*. New York: Carlton & Porter, 1864.

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1977. **Œekhof, A. Jonas Michaëlius**, *Founder of the Church in New Netherland. His Life and Work, Together with the Facsimile Transcription and English Translation of an Extensive Unknown Autograph Latin Letter, Which He Wrote from Manhattan Island 13 September 1630 Now Published for the First Time*. Leyden: A. W. Sijthoff's Publishing Co., 1926. xii+148 pages.

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1981. **Cubberley, E. P.** *Public Education in the United States: A Study and Interpretation of American Educational History*, etc. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1919. xv+517 pages.

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1985. **Kilpatrick, W. H.** *Dutch Schools of New Netherland and Colonial New York.* Washington: Government Printing Office, 1912. 239 pages.

1986. **Meriwether, C.** *Our Colonial Curriculum, 1607-1776.* Washington, D.C.: Capital Publishing Co., 1907. 301 pages.

1987. **Raper, C. L.** *Church and Private Schools in North Carolina.* Greensboro, North Carolina: J. J. Stone, printer, 1898. 247 pages.

1988. **Small, W. H.** *Early New England Schools.* Boston: Ginn, 1914. 401 pages.

1989. **Woody, Thomas.** *Early Quaker Education in Pennsylvania.* New York: Teachers College, Columbia University, 1920. 287 pages.

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1991. **Adams, H. B.** *The History of College of William and Mary from Its Foundation, 1693 to 1870.* Baltimore: J. Murphy & Co., 1870. 162 pages.

1992. **Bush, G. G.** *Harvard, the First American University.* Boston: Upham, 1886. v+vi+9+160 pages.

1993. **Chase, F.** *A History of Dartmouth College and the Town of Hanover, New Hampshire.* 2 vols. Cambridge, Massachusetts: J. Wilson & Son, 1901-13.

1994. **Kingsley, W. L.** *Yale College, A Sketch of Its History, with Notices of Its Several Departments, Instructors, and Benefactors, etc.* 2 vols. New York: Holt, 1879.

1995. **Maclean, J.** *History of the College of New Jersey from Its Origin to the Commencement of 1854.* 2 vols. Philadelphia: Lippincott, 1877.

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2000. **Prince, T., Jr. (editor)**. *The Christian History*. 2 vols. Boston, 1744. (This was a weekly publication describing the progress of the awakening, and is the best contemporary account.)

2001. **Tracy, J.** *The Great Awakening: A History of the Revival of Religion in the Time of Edwards and Whitefield*. Boston Tappan & Dennet, 1842. xviii+433 pages. (Deals largely with the New England phase of the revival.)

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**COLONIAL INDIAN MISSIONS AND OTHER BENEVOLENCES
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2004. **Brown, W.** *The History of Missions; or the Propagation of Christianity among the Heathen, since the Reformation*. 2 vols. Philadelphia: M'Carty & Davis, 1820.

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2009. North, E. M. *Early Methodist Philanthropy*. New York: Methodist Book Concern, 1914. viii+181 pages. (Chapter iv and Appendixes contain materials on Whitfield's Orphan House.)

2010. Shepard, T. *The Clear Sunshine of the Gospel Breaking Forth upon the Indians of New England, or an Historicall Narration of Gods Wonderfull Workings upon Sundry of the Indians, Both Chief Governors and Common People, in Bringing Them to a Willing and Desired Submission to the Ordinances of the Gospel, etc.* London: printed by R. Coates for J. Bellamy, 1648. 7+1+38 pages. Reprinted, New York: J. Sabin, 1865. 56 pages.

THE AMERICAN CHURCHES AND THE WAR FOR INDEPENDENCE

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2012. Breed, W. P. *Presbyterians and the Revolution*. Philadelphia: Presbyterian Board of Publication, 1876. 205 pages.

2013. Cathcart, W. *The Baptists and the American Revolution*. Philadelphia: S. A. George & Co., 1876. 118 pages.

2014. Jameson, J. F. *The American Revolution Considered as a Social Movement*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1926. 158 pages. (Chapter iv, entitled "Thought and Feeling," deals with the religious influences.)

2015. Thornton, J. W. *The Pulpit of the American Revolution.* Boston: Gould & Lincoln, 1860. 537 pages.

2016. Van Tyne, C. H. *The Causes of the War of Independence.* Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1922. x+499 pages. (Chapter xiii deals especially with the "Religious and Sectarian Forces Which Threatened Imperial Unity.")

**THE STRUGGLE FOR RELIGIOUS LIBERTY AND THE
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2018. Greene, Maria Louise. *The Development of Religious Liberty in Connecticut.* Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1905. xiii+552 pages.

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2020. Lauer, P. E. *Church and State in New England.* ("Johns Hopkins University Studies in History and Political Science," Vol. X.) Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1892. 106 pages.

2021. McIlwaine, H. R. *Religious Toleration in Virginia.* ("Johns Hopkins University Studies in History and Political Science," Vol. XII.) Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1894. 67 pages.

2022. Meyer, J. C. *Church and State in Massachusetts from 1740 to 1833. A Chapter in the History of the Development of Individual Freedom.* Cleveland: Western Reserve University Press, 1930. viii+276 pages.

2023. Reed, Susan M. *Church and State in Massachusetts, 1691-1740.* ("University of Illinois Studies in Social Science," Vol. III, No. 4.) Urbana: University of Illinois, 1914. 208 pages.

2024. Thom, W. T. *The Struggle for Religious Freedom in Virginia; The Baptists.* ("Johns Hopkins University Studies in History and Political Science," Series XVIII, Nos. 10, 11,

12.) Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1900. 105 pages.)

2025. Weeks, S. B. *Church and State in North Carolina*. ("Johns Hopkins University Studies in History and Political Science," Eleventh Series, Nos. V-VI.) Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1893. 65 pages.

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"American Church History Series" (Item 1843):

2026. Buckley, J. M. *Methodists*, Vol. V, chap. ix.

2027. Jacobs, H. E. Vol. IV, *Lutherans*, chaps. xix, xx.

2028. O'Gorman, T. Vol. IX, *Roman Catholics*, chaps. xvii, xix.

2029. Thompson, R. E. Vol. VI, *Presbyterians*, chap. vi.

2030. Tiffany, C. C. Vol. VII, *Protestant Episcopal*, chaps. xii, xiii.

2031. Beardsley, E. E. *Life and Correspondence of the Right Reverend Samuel Seabury, First Bishop of Connecticut, and of the Episcopal Church in the United States*. 1881. 497 pages.

2032. Fortenbaugh, R. *The Development of the Synodical Polity of the Lutheran Church in America*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania, 1926. 252 pages.

2033. Guilday, P. *Life and Times of John Carroll, Archbishop of Baltimore, 1735-1815*. New York: Encyclopedia Press, 1922. (v)+xiv+864 pages.

2034. Humphrey, E. F. *Nationalism and Religion in America, 1774-1789*. Boston: Chipman Law Publishing Co., 1924. viii+536 pages.

2035. Wilson, B. *Memoir of the Life of the Right Reverend William White, Bishop of the Protestant Episcopal Church in the State of Pennsylvania*. Philadelphia: James Kay, Jr., & Brother. 430 pages.

THE CHURCH AND THE PROBLEMS OF THE FRONTIER

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2036. Mathews, L. K. *The Expansion of New England; the Spread of New England Settlement and Institutions to the Mississippi River, 1620-1875*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1909. xiv+303 pages.

2037. McMaster, J. B. *History of the People of the United States.* 8 vols. New York: Appleton, 1888-1913. (References to the westward movement of population and to the West will be found especially in Volumes II, III, and IV.)

2038. Paxson, F. L. *History of the American Frontier, 1763-1893.* Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1924. viii+595 pages.

2039. Reigel, R. E. *America Moves West.* New York: Holt, 1930. x+595 pages.

2040. Roosevelt, T. *The Winning of the West.* 4 vols. New York: Putnam's, 1889. (Other editions published by the Century Co., Scribner's, and Review of Reviews Co.)

2041. Turner, F. J. *The Frontier in American History.* New York: Holt, 1921; reprinted 1926, 1928. 4+375 pages.

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2043. Bishop, R. H. *An Outline of the History of the Church in the State of Kentucky during a Period of Forty Years: Containing the Memoirs of Reverend David Rice and Sketches of the Origin and Present State of Particular Churches and Lives and Labours of a Number of Men, etc.* Lexington, Kentucky: T. T. Skillman, 1824. xii+422 pages.

2044. Brunson, A. *A Western Pioneer or Incidents of the Life and Times of Alfred Brunson.* 2 vols. New York: Methodist Book Concern, 1872. (Brunson was a Methodist preacher and worked in Ohio, Illinois, Wisconsin, and Minnesota.)

2045. Cartwright, P. *Autobiography of Peter Cartwright, the Backwoods Preacher.* Edited by W. P. Strickland. New York: Methodist Book Concern, 1856. 525 pages. (Presents one of the best pictures of frontier life.)

2046. Davidson, R. *History of the Presbyterian Church in the State of Kentucky.* New York: Robert Carter, 1847. x+371 pages. (An excellent account of religious conditions in Kentucky, with a strong old-school Presbyterian bias.)

2047. *Finley, J. B. Autobiography of James B. Finley, or Pioneer Life in the West.* Edited by W. P. Strickland. New York: Methodist Book Concern, 1857. 455 pages.

2048. ———. *Sketches of Western Methodism. Biographical, Historical and Miscellaneous; Illustrative of Pioneer Life.* Edited by W. P. Strickland. New York: Methodist Book Concern, 1854. 551 pages.

2049. *Kennedy, W. S. The Plan of Union: Or a History of the Presbyterian and Congregational Churches of the Western Reserve, with Biographical Sketches of the Early Missionaries.* Hudson, Ohio: Pentagon Press, 1856. iv+262 pages.

2050. *Mode, P. G. The Frontier Spirit in American Christianity.* New York: Macmillan, 1923. x+196 pages.

2051. *O'Daniel, V. F. The Right Reverend Edward Dominic Fenwick: O. P. Founder of the Dominicans in the United States: Pioneer Missionary in Kentucky, Apostle of Ohio: First Bishop of Cincinnati.* Washington, D.C.: The Dominican, 1920. xiv+473 pages.

2052. *Rusk, R. L. The Literature of the Middle-Western Frontier.* 2 vols. New York: Columbia University Press, 1925. (Volume I has chapters on "Cultural Beginnings," "Newspapers and Magazines," "Controversial Writings," and "Scholarly Writings and Schoolbooks" which have more or less material dealing with frontier religion.)

2053. *Smith, J. Old Redstone or Historical Sketches of Western Presbyterianism, Its Early Ministers, Its Perilous Times and Its First Records.* Philadelphia: Lippincott, Greenibro & Co., 1854. 429 pages.

2054. *Spencer, J. H. A History of Kentucky Baptists, from 1769 to 1885 Including More than 800 Biographical Sketches.* 2 vols. Cincinnati: T. R. Baumes, 1885.

2055. *Sweet, W. W. Religion on the American Frontier.* Vol. I, *The Baptists.* New York: Holt, 1931. 640 pages. (A collection of source materials illustrating Baptist work on the frontier.)

2056. ———. *Rise of Methodism in the West.* New York: Methodist Book Concern, 1920. 207 pages. (Contains the Minutes of the Western Conference from 1800 to 1812, with historical introduction.)

2057. Taylor, J. *The History of Ten Churches of Which the Author Has Been Alternately a Member; in Which Will Be Seen Something of a Journal of the Author's Life for More than Fifty Years.* Frankfort, Kentucky: J. H. Holeman, 1823. iv+300 pages.

2058. Tipple, E. S. *Francis Asbury: The Prophet of the Long Road.* New York: Methodist Book Concern, 1916. 333 pages. (The best life of the pioneer bishop.)

2059. Webb, B. J. *The Centenary of Catholicism in Kentucky.* Louisville: G. A. Rogers, 1884. v+544 pages. (Contains details of emigration to the state from 1785 to 1814, with sketches of prominent colonists and missionary priests.)

FRONTIER REVIVALISM

2060. Cleveland, Catherine C. *The Great Revival in the West, 1795-1805.* Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1916. xii+215 pages. (A study based on modern research.)

2061. Davenport, F. M. *Primitive Traits in Religious Revivals: A Study in Mental and Social Evolution.* New York: Macmillan, 1905. vii+323 pages.

2062. McGready, J. *The Posthumous Works of.* 2 vols. Edited by Reverend James Smith. Louisville, Kentucky: W. W. Worley, 1831-33.

2063. McNemar, R. *The Kentucky Revival: or a Short History of the Late Extraordinary Out-pouring of the Spirit of God in . . . America . . . With a Brief Account of Shakerism in Ohio and Kentucky, etc.* Cincinnati: J. W. Browne, 1807. vii+119 pages.

2064. Speer, W. *The Great Revival of 1800.* Philadelphia: Presbyterian Board of Publication, 1872. 112 pages.

FRONTIER SCHISMS

DISCIPLES

2065. Garrison, W. E. *The Sources of Alexander Campbell's Theology.* St. Louis: Christian Publishing Co., 1900. 302 pages.

2066. Gates, E. *The Disciples of Christ.* ("The Story of the Churches Series.") New York: Baker & Taylor Co., 1905. 346 pages.

2067. ——. *The Early Relation and Separation of Baptists and Disciples*. Chicago: R. R. Donnelley & Sons, 1904. 124 pages.

2068. Rogers, J. *The Biography of Eld. Barton Warren Stone Written by Himself with Additions and Reflections*. Cincinnati: published for author, 1847. 687 pages.

CUMBERLAND PRESBYTERIANS

2069. McDonald, B. W. *History of the Cumberland Presbyterian Church*. Nashville: Board of Publication Cumberland Presbyterian Church, 1888. xxxi+687 pages.

THE UNITED BRETHREN IN CHRIST

2070. Drury, A. W. *History of the Church of the United Brethren in Christ*. Dayton, Ohio: Otterbein Press, 1924. 821 pages.

THE EVANGELICAL CHURCH

2071. Yeakel, R. *History of the Evangelical Association*. 2 vols. Cleveland: J. H. Lamb, agent, 1909.

THE RISE OF MODERN MISSIONS AND BEGINNINGS OF MISSIONARY ORGANIZATION (ALSO ITEMS 954,
2275-77, 2280, 2290, 2304-06)

2072. Bashford, J. W. *The Oregon Missions: The Story of How the Line Was Run between Canada and the United States*. New York: Abingdon Press, 1918. 311 pages.

2073. Elsbree, O. W. *The Rise of the Missionary Spirit in America, 1790-1815*. Williamsport, Pennsylvania: Williamsport Printing Co., 1928. 187 pages.

2074. Emory, Julia C. *A Century of Endeavor 1821-1921. A Record of the First Hundred Years of the Domestic and Foreign Missionary Society of the Protestant Episcopal Church in the U.S.A.* New York: Department of Missions, 1921. xiii+466 pages.

2075. Green, A. *Historical Sketch of Domestic and Foreign Missions of the Presbyterian Church of the United States*. Philadelphia: Presbyterian Board of Publication, 1838. New edition, with Supplementary Notes by John C. Lowrie, 1855 and 1868. New York: Randolph Co., 1893. xiii+249 pages.

2076. McCoy, I. *History of Baptist Indian Missions Embracing Remarks on the Former and Present Conditions of the Aboriginal Tribes: Their Settlement within the Indian Territory, and Their Future Prospects.* Washington: W. M. Morrison; New York: H. and S. Raynor, 1840. 5+621 pages.

2077. Mills, S. J., and Smith, D. *Report of a Missionary Tour through That Part of the United States Which Lies West of the Alleghany Mountains Performed under the Direction of the Massachusetts Missionary Society.* Andover: Flagg & Gould, 1915. 64 pages.

2078. Reid, J. M. *Missions and Missionary Society of the Methodist Episcopal Church.* 2 vols. New York: Methodist Book Concern, 1879.

2079. Schermerhorn, J. F. *Report Respecting the Indians, Inhabiting the Western Parts of the United States.* ("Massachusetts Historical Society Collections," Series 2, Vol. II.) Boston: published by the Society. 1814.

2080. Strickland, W. P. *History of the American Bible Society from Its Organization to the Present Time.* New York: Harper, 1856. xxx+512 pages. (With an Introduction by Rev. N. L. Rice.)

2081. Strong, W. E. *The Story of the American Board: an Account of the First Hundred Years of the American Board of Commissions for Foreign Missions.* Boston: Pilgrim Press, 1910. xv+523 pages.

2082. Sweet, W. W. *Circuit Rider Days along the Ohio.* New York: The Methodist Book Concern, 1923. 299 pages. (Chapter iv, entitled "The Wyandot Mission," brings together the essential facts regarding the beginnings of Methodist missions.)

2083. Vail, A. L. *The Morning Hour of American Baptist Missions.* Philadelphia: American Baptist Publication Society, 1907. 477 pages.

THE ERA OF CONTROVERSY, 1815-50
RISE OF UNITARIANISM AND UNIVERSALISM
(SEE ITEMS 1074, 1075, 1523)

2084. Allen, J. H., and Eddy, R. *A History of the Unitarians and the Universalists in the United States.* ("American Church History Series," Vol. X.) (Item 1843.)

2085. Chadwick, J. W. *William Ellery Channing Minister of Religion*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1903. xvii+463 pages.

2086. Cooke, G. W. *Unitarianism in America: A History of Its Origin and Development*. Boston: American Unitarian Association, 1902. xi+463 pages.

2087. Eddy, R. *Universalism in America. A History*. 2 vols. Boston: Universalist Publishing House, 1884-86. (Has a useful bibliography.)

2088. Ware, J. *Memoirs of the Life of Henry Ware Jr.* 2 vols. Boston: Unitarian Association, 1890.

2089. Whittemore, T. *Life of Reverend Hosea Ballou; with Account of His Writings, and Biographical Sketches of His Seniors and Contemporaries in the Universalist Ministry*. 4 vols. Boston: James M. Usher, 1854-55.

PRESBYTERIAN CONTROVERSY AND SCHISM

2090. Baird, S. J. *A History of the New School, and of the Questions Involved in the Disruption of the Presbyterian Church in 1838*. Philadelphia: Claxton, Remsen & Haffelfinger, 1868.

2091. Beecher, C. (editor). *Autobiography, Correspondence, etc., of Lyman Beecher*. 2 vols. New York: Harper, 1866.

2092. Brown, I. V. *A Historical Vindication of the Abrogation of the Plan of Union by the Presbyterian Church in the United States of America*. Philadelphia: W. S. & S. Mantien, 1854.

2093. Gillett, E. H. *History of the Presbyterian Church in the United States of America*. (Item 1941.) (Volume II, chapters xxxvi-xxxviii.)

LUTHERAN CONTROVERSY

2094. Ferm, V. *The Crisis in American Lutheran Theology*. New York: Century, 1927. xiii+409 pages.

2095. Niebuhr, H. R. *The Social Sources of Denominationalism*. New York: Henry Holt, 1929. x+304 pages. (Especially chapters v, "Nationalism and the Churches," and viii, "The Churches of the Immigrants.")

PROTESTANT EPISCOPALIAN CONTROVERSY

2096. McConnell, S. D. *History of the American Episcopal Church*. 10th ed. Milwaukee: The Young Churchman Co., 1916. xx+468 pages. (Especially chapters vii-x.)

2097. Wentz, A. R. *The Lutheran Church in American History.* (Item 1938.) (Especially chapters xiii-xvii.)

ROMAN CATHOLIC CONTROVERSY

2098. Shea, J. G. *History of the Catholic Church in the United States.* (Item 1969.) (Volumes III and IV.)

SLAVERY CONTROVERSY AND SLAVERY SCHISMS
(ALSO ITEM 2261)

2099. Barnes, A. *An Inquiry into the Scriptural Views of Slavery.* Philadelphia: Perkins & Purvis, 1846; later edition 1855. (A powerful refutation of the scriptural arguments for slavery.)

2100. ———. *The Church and Slavery.* Philadelphia: Perry & McMillan, 1857. 7+196 pages.

2101. Birney, J. G. *The American Churches the Bulwarks of American Slavery.* 3d ed. Newburyport, Massachusetts, 1842. Reprinted, Concord, New Hampshire: P. Pillsbury, 1885. 48 pages.

2102. Dodd, W. E. *The Cotton Kingdom.* ("The Chronicles of America Series.") (Item 1837.) ix+161 pages.

2103. Hart, A. B. *Slavery and Abolition.* ("American Nations Series," Vol. XVI.) New York: Harper, 1906. xiii+360 pages.

2104. Matlack, L. C. *The Anti-Slavery Struggle and Triumph in the Methodist Episcopal Church.* New York: The Methodist Book Concern, 1881. (An account of the slavery struggle in the Methodist church by one who took a leading part in it.)

2105. McNeilly, J. H. *Religion and Slavery, A Vindication of the Southern Churches.* Nashville: Publishing House, M.E. Church, South, 1911. 88 pages.

2106. Norwood, J. N. *The Schism in the Methodist Episcopal Church, 1844. A Study of Slavery and Ecclesiastical Politics.* Alfred, New York: Alfred University Press, 1923. 225 pages.

2107. Phillips, U. B. *American Negro Slavery: A Survey of the Supply, Employment and Control of Negro Labor as Determined by the Plantation Régime.* New York: Appleton, 1927. xi+529 pages.

2108. Stringfellow, F. *Scriptural and Statistical Views in Favor of Slavery*. 4th ed., with additions. Richmond, Virginia: J. W. Randolph, 1856. 149 pages.

2109. Swaney, C. B. *Episcopal Methodism and Slavery, with Side-lights on Ecclesiastical Politics*. Boston: Badger, 1926. (11)+356 pages.

2110. Thomas, A. C. *The Attitude of the Society of Friends toward Slavery in the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries*. ("Papers of the American Society of Church History," Series I, Vol. VIII, pp. 263-99.) New York: Putnam's, 1897.

RELIGIOUS MOVEMENTS AND COMMUNISTIC EXPERIMENTS
IN THE EIGHTEEN THIRTIES AND FORTIES

MORMONISM

2111. Bennion, A. S. *What It Means To Be a Mormon*. Salt Lake City: The Deseret Sunday School Union, 1925. vi+176 pages.

2112. Linn, W. A. *The Story of the Mormons from the Date of Their Origin to the Year 1901*. New York: Macmillan, 1902. xxv+637 pages. (The best account covering the whole development of Mormonism.)

2113. Roberts, B. H. *A Comprehensive History of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints*. 6 vols. Salt Lake City: published by the Church, 1930.

2114. Werner, M. R. *Brigham Young*. London: Jonathan Cape, 1925. xvi+478 pages. (So far the best life of the great Mormon leader.)

MILLERITE MOVEMENT

2115. Harkness, R. E. E. *Social Origins of the Millerite Movement*. Ph.D. thesis MSS, University of Chicago, 1927.

2116. Sears, Clara E. *Days of Delusion: A Strange Bit of History*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Co., 1924. xxvi+264 pages. (Based largely on the recollections of survivors.)

COMMUNISTIC EXPERIMENTS

2117. Evans, F. W. *Shakers. Compendium of the Origin, History, Principles, Rules and Regulations, Government and Doctrines of the United Society of Believers in Christ's Second Appearance*.

ing. *With Biographies of Ann Lee.* New York: Appleton, 1859. x+189 pages.

2118. Hinds, W. A. *American Communities and Co-operative Colonies.* 2d rev. Chicago: C. H. Kerr & Co., 1908. 608 pages.

2119. Lockwood, G. B. *The New Harmony Movement.* New York: Appleton, 1905. xvi+404 pages.

2120. Nordhoff, C. *The Communistic Societies of the United States; from Personal Visit and Observation; Including Detailed Accounts of the Economists, Zoorites, Shakers, The Amana, Oneida, Bethel, Aurora, Icarian and Other Existing Societies; Their Religious Creeds, Social Politics, Numbers, Industries, and Present Condition.* New York: Harper, 1875. viii+(9)+439 pages.

2121. Noyes, J. H. *History of American Socialisms.* Philadelphia: Lippincott, 1870. vi+678 pages.

2122. ———. *Religious Experience of Founder of the Oneida Community.* New York: Macmillan, 1923. xiii+416 pages.

2123. Robinson, C. E. *A Concise History of the United Society of Believers Called Shakers.* East Canterbury, New Hampshire: H. C. Blum, 1893. ix+134 pages.

2124. Seldes, G. V. *The Stammering Century.* New York: John Day Co., 1928. xviii+414 pages. (A record of cults and manias in America during the nineteenth century.)

2125. Shambaugh, Bertha M. *Amana the Community of True Inspiration.* Iowa City, Iowa: State Historical Society of Iowa, 1908. 414 pages.

2126. Shaw, A. *Icara, a Chapter in the History of Communism.* New York: Putnam's, 1884. ix+219 pages.

2127. Stewart, I. D. *The History of the Freewill Baptists, for Half a Century.* Vol. I, *From the Year 1780 to 1830.* Dover, New Hampshire: Freewill Baptist Printing Establishment, 1862. xii+479 pages.

2128. Swift, L. *Brook Farm; Its Members, Scholars, and Visitors.* New York: Macmillan, 1900. x+300 pages.

2129. Warfield, B. B. *John Humphrey Noyes and His Bible Commonwealth.* ("Bibliotheca Sacra," Vol. LXXVIII.) Oberlin,

Ohio; since 1920, St. Louis: *Bibliotheca Sacra* Co., 1921.
 (Pages 37-72, 172-200, 319-75.)

PRE-CIVIL WAR REVIVALISM AND COUNTER-MOVEMENTS

- 2130. Beecher, C. (editor). *Autobiography, Correspondence, etc., of Lyman Beecher, D.D.* 2 vols. New York: Harper, 1866.
- 2131. Bushnell, H. *Christian Nurture*. New York: Scribner's, 1904. 407 pages. (First published, in part, 1847; in its present form, 1860; numerous editions.)
- 2132. Cheney, Mary Bushnell. *Life and Letters of Horace Bushnell*. New York: Scribner's, 1903. xi+601 pages.
- 2133. Wright, G. F. *Charles Grandison Finney*. ("American Religious Leaders.") Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1893. vi+329 pages.

THE CHURCHES AND THE CIVIL WAR

- 2134. Alexander, G. *A History of the Methodist Episcopal Church, South*. ("American Church History Series," Vol. XI.) (Item 1843.) xii+142 pages.
- 2135. Cheshire, J. B. *The Church in the Confederate States: A History of the Protestant Episcopal Church in the Confederate States*. New York: Longmans, Green, 1912. ix+291 pages.
- 2136. Fite, E. D. *Social and Industrial Conditions in the North during the Civil War*. New York: Macmillan, 1910. vii+318 pages. (Particularly valuable are the chapters on "Education" and "Charity.")
- 2137. Johnson, T. C. *History of the Southern Presbyterian Church*. ("American Church History Series," XI, 313-479.) (Item 1843.)
- 2138. Jones, J. W. *Christ in the Camp: or Religion in Lee's Army*. Richmond, Virginia: B. F. Johnson & Co., 1887. 528 pages.
- 2139. McPherson, E. *The Political History of the United States during the Great Rebellion*. Washington, D.C.: James J. Chapman, 1882. viii+653 pages. (A chapter in the Appendix, "The Church and the Rebellion," pp. 461-554, contains very valuable source materials.)
- 2140. Stanton, R. L. *The Church and the Rebellion a Consideration of the Rebellion Against the Government of the United States; and the Agency of the Church, North and South, in Re-*

lation Thereto. New York: Danby & Miller, 1864. xiv+562 pages.

2141. Sweet, W. W. *The Methodist Episcopal Church and the Civil War.* Cincinnati: The Methodist Book Concern, 1912. 228 pages.

THE CHURCHES AND PROBLEMS OF RECONSTRUCTION

2142. Douglass, P. H. *Christian Reconstruction in the South.* Boston: Pilgrim Press, 1909. 407 pages.

2143. Hodge, C. *Reunion of the Old School and New School Presbyterian Churches.* New York: Scribner's, 1867. 37 pages.

2144. Sweet, W. W. "The Methodist Episcopal Church and Reconstruction," *Journal of the Illinois State Historical Society*, VII, No. 3 (October 1914), 147-65.

THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE NEGRO CHURCHES

2145. Bragg, G. F., Jr. *History of the Afro-American Group of the Episcopal Church.* Baltimore: Church Advocate Press, 1922. 319 pages.

2146. Daniel, W. A. *Education of Negro Ministers.* New York: Doran, 1925. vii+13+187 pages.

2147. Du Bois, W. E. B. (editor). *The Negro Church: Report of a Social Study.* ("Atlanta University Studies.") Atlanta: Atlanta University Press, 1903. viii+212 pages.

2148. Hood, J. W. *History of the African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church.* Charlotte, North Carolina: A.M.E. Zion Publication House, n.d. 318 pages.

2149. Jenifer, J. T. *History of the African Methodist Episcopal Church.* Nashville, Tennessee: published for A.M.E. church, n.d. x+454 pages.

2150. Phillips, C. H. *History of the Colored Methodist Episcopal Church.* 2 (1) vols. Jackson, Tennessee: Publishing House C.M.E. Church, 1925. 623 pages.

2151. Woodson, C. G. *The History of the Negro Church.* 2d ed. Washington: The Associated Publishers, 1921. x+330 pages.

THE CHURCHES AND MODERN REFORM MOVEMENTS

TEMPERANCE

2152. Cherrington, E. H. *The Evolution of Prohibition in the United States of America; a Chronological History of the*

Liquor Problem and the Temperance Reform in the United States from the Earliest Settlements to the Consummation of National Prohibition. Westerville, Ohio: American Issue Press, 1920. ix+10+384 pages.

- 2153. Colvin, D. L. *Prohibition in the United States; a History of the Prohibition Party and of the Prohibition Movement.* New York: Doran, 1926. x+13+678 pages.
- 2154. Kraut, J. A. *The Origins of Prohibition.* New York: Knopf, 1925. 5+339 pages.

THE RISE OF THE SOCIAL GOSPEL

- 2155. Barker, J. M. *The Social Gospel and the New Era.* New York: Macmillan, 1919. ix+232 pages.
- 2156. Ellwood, C. A. *The Reconstruction in Religion: A Sociological View.* New York: Macmillan, 1922. xv+(2)+323 pages.
- 2157. Mathews, S. *The Church and the Changing Order.* New York: Macmillan, 1907; 2d ed., 1913. viii+225 pages.
- 2158. Peabody, F. G. *Jesus Christ and the Social Question.* New York: Macmillan, 1900; 2d ed., 1915. vii+374 pages.
- 2159. Rauschenbusch, W. *Christianity and the Social Crisis.* New York: Macmillan, 1907; 2d ed., 1912. xv+429 pages.
- 2160. Ryan, J. A. *Industrial Democracy from a Catholic's Viewpoint.* Washington: Rossi-Bryn Co., 1925. 12 pages.

REVIVALISM SINCE THE CIVIL WAR

- 2161. Bradford, G. D. L. Moody: *A Worker in Souls.* New York: Doubleday, Doran, 1927. xi+15+320 pages.
- 2162. Ellis, W. T. *Billy Sunday: The Man and His Message.* Philadelphia: Winston Co., 1914. 342 pages.
- 2163. Loud, G. *Evangelized America.* New York: Dial Press, 1928. xvi+373 pages. (A journalistic presentation of American Revivalism—overdrawn.)
- 2164. Moody, W. R. *The Life of Dwight L. Moody.* New York: Revell, 1900. 590 pages. (Illustrated.)

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE AND OTHER MODERN RELIGIOUS CULTS

- 2165. Atkins, G. G. *Modern Religious Cults and Movements.* New York: Revell Co., 1923. 359 pages.

2166. **Dakin, E. F.** *Mrs. Eddy: The Biography of a Virginal Mind.* New York: Scribner's, 1929. x+(1)+553 pages.

2167. **Kennedy, H. A. S.** *Christian Science and Organized Religion. A Plea for an Impartial Consideration and the Examination of a New Point of View.* San Francisco: Farallon Press. xii+(4)+335 pages.

2168. **Powell, L. P.** *Mary Baker Eddy, a Life Size Portrait.* New York: Macmillan, 1930. xii+364 pages.

THE CHURCHES AND THE WORLD WAR

2169. **Brown, W. A.** *The Church in America; a Study of the Present Conditions and Future Prospects of American Protestantism.* New York: Macmillan, 1922. xv+378 pages. (The best book dealing with the relation of the churches to the war; Dr. Brown was chairman of the Committee on the War and the Religious Outlook and secretary of the War-Time Commission of the Churches.)

IN THE LAST DECADE

MODERN CATHOLICISM IN AMERICA

2170. **Garrison, W. E.** *Catholicism and the American Mind.* Chicago: Willett, Clark & Colby, 1928. 3+267 pages. (A fair-minded presentation of the present situation.)

2171. **Marshall, C. C.** *The Roman Catholic Church in the Modern State.* 2d ed. New York: Dodd, Mead, 1928. xxvi+350 pages. (Written by a fair-minded Protestant.)

2172. **Tyan, J. S., and Moorhouse, F. X. M.** *The State and the Church.* New York: Macmillan, 1922. xiii+331 pages. (Written [edited] for the Department of Social Action of the National Catholic Welfare Council.)

2173. **Williams, M.** *Catholicism and the Modern Mind.* New York: Dial Press, 1928. 348 pages. (By a Trappist monk.)

THE CHURCH AND WORLD-PEACE

2174. **Allen, Devere.** *The Fight for Peace.* New York: Macmillan, 1930. 740 pages.

2175. **Gulick, S. L.** *The Christian Crusade for Warless World.* New York: Federal Council of the Churches of Christ in America, 1923. xiv+197 pages. (Bibliography.)

THE MODERNIST-FUNDAMENTALIST CONTROVERSY

2176. Cole, S. G. *History of Fundamentalism*. New York: R. R. Smith, 1931. 360 pages.

2177. Johnson, J. W. *Fundamentalism versus Modernism*. New York: Century, 1925. 3+52 pages.

2178. Machen, J. G. *Christianity and Liberalism*. New York: Macmillan, 1923. 5+189 pages.

2179. Smith, W. H. *Modernism, Fundamentalism and Catholicism*. Milwaukee: Moorehouse, 1925. x+152 pages.

CHURCH UNION

2180. Briggs, C. A. *Church Unity: Studies of Its Most Important Problems*. New York: Scribner's, 1909. xii+459 pages.

2181. *Christian Unity: Its Principles and Possibilities*. Prepared under the direction of the Committee on the War and the Religious Outlook. New York: Association Press, 1921. xiv+386 pages.

2182. Sanford, E. B. *Origin and History of the Federal Council of the Churches of Christ in America*. Hartford, Connecticut: S. S. Scranton Co., 1917. xii+528 pages.

2183. Slosser, G. J. *Christian Unity: Its History and Challenge in All Communions, in All Lands*. London: Kegan, Paul, Trench, Trübner & Co., 1929; New York: Dutton. xx+425 pages.

HISPANIC AMERICA

To understand the development of Christianity in Hispanic America it is necessary to have a knowledge of the Spanish and Portuguese background as well as a general knowledge of the history of the Hispanic-American peoples. The Roman Catholic church was highly developed in Hispanic America during the Colonial period, and an exhaustive bibliography would require many pages. The titles here suggested are the most useful, as well as the most comprehensive, works. Less attention has been given by historians to the Roman Catholic church since independence, and no single comprehensive work can be cited. Since independence, the problem of the relation of church and state has arisen in several of the republics, and some attention must be given to this subject. Also the work of the Protestant churches must be recognized.

EUROPEAN BACKGROUND (SEE ITEMS 680, 682, 1107-8)

2184. Chapman, C. E. *History of Spain*. New York: Macmillan, 1918. 4 vols. Barcelona, 1909-14. (Based upon the valuable work of Rafael Altamira y Crevea, *Historia de España y de la civilización española*.)

2185. Hale, E. E. and Susan. *Spain*. ("Story of the Nation Series.") New York: Putnam's, 1899. xx+407 pages.

2186. Lane-Poole, S. *The Moors in Spain*. ("Story of the Nation Series.") New York: Putnam's, 1893. xx+285 pages. (Other editions under the title, *The Story of the Moors in Spain*.)

2187. Lea, H. C. *A History of the Spanish Inquisition*. (Item 1115.) (Gives the best account of the religious background of Spanish colonization.)

2188. Merriman, R. B. *Rise of the Spanish Empire in the Old World and in the New*. 3 vols. New York: Macmillan, 1918-25. (A work of great merit.)

2189. Stephens, H. M. *The Story of Portugal*. ("The Story of the Nation Series.") New York: Putnam's, 1903. xxiv+448 pages. (There is no good history of Portugal in English; this volume is the best.)

2190. Watts, E. *The Christian Recovery of Spain*. (Item 689.)

GENERAL HISTORIES

2191. Calderon, F. G. *Latin America: Its Rise and Progress*. translated by Bernard Miall. New York: Scribner's, 1915. 400 pages. (Brilliant interpretation by a South American.)

2192. Robertson, W. S. *History of the Latin-American Nations*. New York: Appleton, 1925. xxiii+633 pages.

2193. Sweet, W. W. *A History of Latin America*. New York: Abingdon, 1929. 404 pages.

2194. Williams, Mary W. *The People and Politics of Latin America*. Boston: Ginn & Co., 1930. vii+845 pages.

COLONIAL PERIOD: GENERAL WORKS

2195. Bourne, E. G. *Spain in America*. ("American Nation Series," Vol. II.) New York: Harper, 1904. xx+350 pages. (An excellent introduction to an understanding of Spanish colonization.)

- 2196. Helps, Sir A. *Spanish Conquest of America.* 4 vols. London and New York: J. Lane, 1900. (First published, London, 1836-61.)
- 2197. Prescott, W. H. *The Conquest of Mexico.* 3 vols. New York: Harper, 1852 and numerous other editions. (Exceptionally useful for description of Aztec culture and religion.)
- 2198. ———. *The Conquest of Peru.* 2 vols. New York: Lippincott, 1873. (Numerous editions. Valuable for the account of Inca culture and religion.)
- 2199. Watson, R. G. *Spanish and Portuguese South America during the Colonial Period.* 2 vols. London: Trübner & Co., 1884.

THE CHURCH IN THE COLONIAL PERIOD
(SEE ITEMS 1124, 1125, 1127)

- 2200. Ayarragaray, L. *La Iglesia en América y la Dominación Española: Estudio de la época Colonial.* Buenos Aires: J. Lajouane & Cia editores, 1920. 321 pages. (A brief survey of the church during the Colonial period.)
- 2201. Braden, C. S. *Religious Aspects of the Conquest of Mexico.* Durham, North Carolina: Duke University Press, 1930. xv+344 pages.
- 2202. Bravo, F. J. *Colección de documentos relativos a la expulsión de los Jesuitas de la República Argentina y del Paraguay en el reinado de Carlos III.* Madrid: J. M. Pérez, 1872; later ed., 1897. xcii+404 pages.
- 2203. Carbia, R. D. *Historia eclesiástica del Río de la Plata, 1536-1810.* 2 vols. Buenos Aires: Casa Editoria Alfa y Omega, 1914.
- 2204. Cleven, N. A. N. *Readings in Hispanic American History.* Boston: Ginn, 1927. xx+791 pages. (Documents relating to the ecclesiastical affairs of the Indies are found on pages 248-86.)
- 2205. Cuevas, P. M. *Historia de la iglesia en México.* 5 vols. El Paso, Texas: "Revista católica," 1928. (Contains bibliographies.)
- 2206. Englehardt, Fr. Z. *Missions and Missionaries of California.* 4 vols. 1st ed. Chicago: Franciscan Herald Press, 1912-15. Vol. I, *Lower California*, new ed., 1929. Vols. II-IV, *Upper California*. (The most exhaustive work on the subject.)

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CHAPTER IX

CHRISTIANITY IN NEWER FIELDS

The history of Christianity as an indigenous movement in large areas of Africa, in India and China and Japan, and in the islands of the Southern Pacific, has not yet been written. Perhaps the religious situation in these territories is too fluid, and the status of Christianity too tentative, or too inadequately determined, to make practicable the writing of formal church histories. Consequently the student must seek information from less direct sources. This will be found most extensively in the literature of the now highly developed missionary enterprises of the various home churches. As sources for a study of their history this literature is indispensable; but at the same time missionary periodicals, reports of societies, conferences and special commissions may usually be studied with much profit by one primarily concerned to gain an acquaintance with the history of the younger churches in the foreign fields. Their social, cultural, and religious environments can also be known from current books on the history of the non-Christian religions and other works called forth by a lively modern interest in international affairs in general. Nevertheless, the student of Christianity's history in the newer fields of its establishment will still, and may for some time to come, feel the lack of standardized collections of first-hand sources representative of the Christian churches themselves in these newer areas of growth. For this section of Christian

history collections like *ANF* (Item 313), *CSEL* (Item 217), *GCS* (Item 321), *MPG* (Item 325), *MPL* (Item 326) and the like, remain to be assembled by future scholars.

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